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Chicago Daily Tribune

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★★ FINAL

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ROOSEVELT SERVICES TODAY

GERMANY NEARLY SEVERED!

3D ARMY DASHES 32 MI.; 90 MILES FROM REDS!

Patton Outflanking Berlin; 9th 45 Mi. from Capital

MESSAGES FROM YANKS
Turn to page 6 for messages from Chicagolanders in war areas to their home folks.

(Map on page 5)

PARIS, April 14 [Saturday] (AP)—The United States 3d army severed all direct roads and railways between Berlin and southern Germany yesterday with a dazzling 32 mile eastward drive that all but split the reich in half.

Lt. Gen. Patton's forces cut the Munich-Berlin superhighway and two railways and drove a wedge of steel within 90 miles of the Russian lines and 38 miles of the Saxony capital of Dresden.

The United States 9th army was about 85 miles from the Russians, and the 1st army was 115 miles away.

The 3d army was outflanking both Berlin and the Czechoslovakian munitions city of Pilsen, and driving hard against the last lines of retreat over which the Germans were reported streaming southward for Bavaria and the final big battle of the war.

Race Across Germany

Patton's columns, their exact positions masked in secrecy, were believed already 30 miles past the western tip of Czechoslovakia and racing unopposed across the waist of Germany about 32 miles north of the Czech frontier.

Rocketing eastward almost unopposed, the 4th armored division hurdled the Mulde river 10 miles northwest of the big communications center of Chemnitz.

Farther north the 6th armored division reached the Mulde river southeast of embattled Leipzig and about 85 miles due south of Berlin. One tank column drove into Pegau, 11 miles south of Leipzig. Another was 16 miles from Beyreuth.

Back of the racing 3d army tank columns historic Jena, where Napoleon won one of his greatest victories, fell after a short, fierce skirmish.

The United States 9th army rolled up to the Elbe river on a 100 mile front—thrust within 45 miles of Berlin—and fought a roaring battle on the east bank.

Pilots Report Nazi Retreat

Pilots reported Germans on the North German plain in retreat eastward from as far away as Luebeck, 135 miles northwest of Berlin.

The enemy there was in the greatest immediate peril from the 9th army, which, after crossing the Elbe on Thursday, brought up a steel fist with one tremendous 60 mile drive that reached the river north of the crossing and much closer to Berlin.

The Elbe bridgehead, 57 miles from the capital, was being built up swiftly as the Germans turned and rained blows on the Americans, trying to drive them back into the river.

Elbe Line Buckling

The Elbe river line was clearly buckling, despite the bitter resistance met by the 2d armored division near Magdeburg. This division was pouring across reënforcements and supplies and building up its forces for the last smash toward rubbled Berlin.

The 5th armored division in its record-breaking 60 mile dash reached the river at Tangermuende, 30 miles northeast of Magdeburg and 45

[Continued on Page 5, Column 1.]

War Summaries

WESTERN FRONT—Reich almost cut in half by Yanks. Page 1.

GUAM—Americans repulse attack on Okinawa. Page 1.

LONDON—Reds capture Vienna and 130,000 Nazis. Page 6.

GUAM—B-29s fire 25 square miles of Tokyo. Page 7.

JAPS ATTACK ON OKINAWA; YANKS HURL THEM BACK

GUAM, April 14 [Saturday]—(AP)—Japanese forces hurled a heavy counter-attack against United States troops Friday in southern Okinawa, but the Americans threw them back, Adm. Nimitz announced today.

The Japanese counter-attack—one of the heaviest of the Pacific war—was in battalion strength. Altho the Japanese were using the heaviest explosive charges of the war against the United States lines before the suicidal attack, they were repulsed with heavy losses. Navy gunfire joined with army and marine artillery to hurl the Japanese back.

100 Planes Downed

Adm. Nimitz announced that 100 more Japanese "suicide planes" attacking the American fleet were shot down in the Ryukyu area, and eight more were destroyed on the ground for a two day total of 226. Fuel dumps and warehouses were damaged or set on fire at Tokuna and Kikai Islands.

Marine forces in the northern section of Okinawa swept ahead against ineffectual resistance.

Achieve Local Gains

Elements of the 7th, 27th, and 96th divisions of the 24th army corps made slight local gains Thursday.

Maj. Gen. John R. Hodge, 24th corps commander, said the Okinawa fighting for the present was an engineering problem, as his troops brought up more artillery and other heavy equipment over roads which returning sunny weather was converting from mud bogs into passable arteries.

At Formosa, 365 miles southwest, British carrier borne Hellcats attacked air fields while naval guns fired on coastal targets.

Bag 49 Planes a Day

Summarizing the brilliant work of Vice Adm. Mitscher's carrier task force, Nimitz said that from March 18 to April 12, inclusive, 1,277 Japanese planes were destroyed. Of these, 841 were shot down by United States planes in combat, 73 by naval gunfire, and 366 were destroyed on the ground. This is better than 49 planes per day.

The April 11-13 plane bag is:

April 11—118 planes shot down by United States guns.

April 12—More than 100 additional planes shot down by United States carrier planes; eight destroyed on ground at Tokuno and Kikai Islands.

April 12—British Pacific fleet planes shot down 16 planes and destroyed one on the ground, damaged five.

April 13—United States carrier aircraft shot down one plane and destroyed 12 on the ground in the northern Ryukyus.

21 Ships Hit: Tokyo

San Francisco, Cal., April 13 (AP)—A Japanese bulletin claimed today Japanese air and surface units had sunk or damaged 21 American vessels in the Okinawa area since last Wednesday. It said attacks are continuing.

THE WEATHER

SATURDAY, APRIL 14, 1945

Sunrise, 6:12. Sunset, 7:31. Moonset, 10:24 p. m. Morning star, Mars; evening star, Venus; night luminaries, Saturn and Jupiter.

CHICAGO AND VICINITY: Considerable cloudiness and quite cool today and tomorrow; fresh winds, diminishing tonight; high today, 50; low tonight, 43; high tomorrow, 55.

ILLINOIS: Cloudy and much cooler today, with showers in extreme south; cloudy and cool tomorrow.

TEMPERATURES IN CHICAGO
For 24 hours ended 2 a. m. April 14:

3 a. m.	52	Noon	67
4 a. m.	57	12:45	*69.8
5 a. m.	59	1 p. m.	68
6 a. m.	60	2 p. m.	68
7 a. m.	61	3 p. m.	65
8 a. m.	61	4 p. m.	63
9 a. m.	61	5 p. m.	53
10 a. m.	62	6 p. m.	50
11 a. m.	64		
7 p. m.	49		
8 p. m.	47		
9 p. m.	47		
10 p. m.	46		
11 p. m.	46		
Midn't	46		
1 a. m.	46		
2 a. m.	145		

*High. †Low.

For 24 hours ended 7:30 p. m. April 13: Mean temperature, 56; normal, 46; excess since Jan. 1, 605 degrees.
Precipitation, 1.14 inches; deficiency since Jan. 1, .48.
Highest wind velocity, 26 miles an hour.
Relative humidity, 7:30 a. m., 90 per cent; 1:30 p. m., 63; 7:30 p. m., 67.

[Official weather report on page 11]

THE RALLYING CRY

GIRL'S SCREAMS TRIP NAZI BOSS

Fugitive Saved from Mob of German Women

BY JOHN THOMPSON
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

SOMEWHERE IN CENTRAL GERMANY, April 10 [Delayed]—The girl was talking with Capt. George Watkins, Memphis, Tenn., in charge of a security guard, as a truckload of prisoners passed. She looked up at them, suddenly pointed at one man and shouted:

"Stop that truck! Don't let him get away."

Watkins halted the truck and removed a German, a tall man with a hard face, iron gray hair and a gray Hitler mustache, dressed in the uniform of a German private of the engineers. Within a few minutes almost 50 German civilians, most of them women, were pushing in an angry circle, screaming, catcalling and booing the German, whom they accused of many crimes, including political murders.

Women Demand His Life

"Shoot him," shouted one woman.

"Cut off his head," another demanded.

The prisoner, who will be given a trial, was a kreisleiter, or county leader, for the Nazi party in this area. He had put on his World War I. uniform in a vain effort at escape.

Watkins' informant was 19 years old and a native of New Haven, Conn. She and her brother, Albert, 16, had lived with their German born parents in New York.

The mother brought the children here for a visit in 1938. The father came to fetch them the following year, but after the outbreak of the war the family was prohibited from returning to America.

Pro-American Vanished

Six months ago the father, after listening to an American broadcast, told neighbors that he loved America and hoped to return there. The kreisleiter had him arrested, and he has not been heard from since.

At the approach of the American army, the kreisleiter's henchmen ordered the brother, Albert, to take a gun and defend the town. When he demurred, they threatened to shoot the entire family. The girl said Albert took the gun, but threw it away. When the Americans appeared he led a Yank sergeant to the hiding place of 75 German soldiers.

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Expect Hopkins, Rosenman to Lose Roles Under Truman

(Picture on page 2)

Washington, D. C., April 13 (AP)—A shift in Presidential advisers seemed in the making today.

Gone permanently from the scene is Harry Hopkins, who began with President Roosevelt in 1933 and climbed the ladder from WPA administrator to the point where he became the late President's closest adviser.

Friends said the ailing Hopkins has no inclination to continue under President Truman the role he filled under his predecessor.

There also is little doubt that Judge Samuel I. Rosenman, long an adviser to President Roosevelt, will soon return to private life. Dimmed also will be the influence of Associate Justice Felix Frankfurter of the Supreme court.

Counsel for Committee.

In Hopkins' stead a 36 year old New York and Washington attorney, Hugh Fulton, appeared at this point most likely to be in the innermost circle of Presidential advisers.

The Truman-Fulton association began back in the days when Harry S. Truman, then a relatively obscure senator from Missouri, was looking around for a counsel for the senate defense investigating committee of which he surprisingly had been named chairman.

Mr. Truman picked Fulton, who as a special assistant attorney general had investigated the Associated Gas and Electric company case.

Fulton displayed a talent for painstaking research and his staff investigations were the pride of the senators.

There was born between Mr. Truman and Fulton a friendship that has grown warmer as time went along. When the senator resigned the chairmanship of the committee to campaign for Vice President, Fulton quit too. He went along on campaign trips, contributing to the writing of the Truman speeches.

Byrnes May Help

Now Fulton is in private law practice. Whether he eventually is named attorney general, as rumored, or remains a private citizen, he will be in the inner circle of Truman advisers.

In that circle also is likely to be James F. Byrnes, who consulted with Truman today. As war mobilizer Byrnes became familiar with home front problems.

Byrnes has offered to help out in an unofficial capacity. He seems likely to be the only one of the inner White House circle of the Roosevelt regime whose influence will be felt with the new President. A possible exception is Bernard M. Baruch, ageing financier.

[The New York Times in a Washington dispatch mentioned among those likely to be displaced on the Washington scene in due time four cabinet members: Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau, Atty. Gen. Biddle, Postmaster Gen. Walker, and Labor Secretary Perkins.]

Trumans to Move Into Blair House

Washington, D. C., April 13 [Special]—President and Mrs. Truman will move from their Connecticut av. apartment into historic Blair house across the street from the White House for a few days to give Mrs. Roosevelt all the time she needs in moving away from the White House, her home for 12 years.

Blair house, 120 year old town house bought by the government two years ago, is where this country entertains visiting kings, presidents, and prime ministers.

Mrs. Truman today spent her first day as first lady in seclusion guarded by the secret service in her five room, second floor apartment on Connecticut av. With her were her mother, Mrs. D. W. Wallace, who has lived with the Trumans for some time; her daughter, Miss Margaret Truman, and Miss Reathel Odum, President Truman's private secretary. Miss Odum said plans were being made for Mrs. Truman to see the press Monday.

The Trumans, during their short Vice Presidential stay, had continued so quietly on their long accustomed way in Washington that Mrs. Truman had not even hidden behind that device of the prominent, the unpublished telephone number.

Blizzard Hits Wyoming, Colorado; Trains Stalled

Denver, Colo., April 13 (AP)—A blizzard which reached the height of its intensity in central Wyoming and northeastern Colorado swept southward tonight as far as Colorado Springs. Casper, Wyo., virtually was snowed under by 16 inches of snow. Buses and trains to and from the city were stalled, and schools were closed.

Franco Lifts All Charges Against the Republicans

MADRID, April 14 [Saturday] (AP)—Generalissimo Franco today announced "the liquidation of all charges of a political charter" still pending against the Spanish Republicans. He said Spanish consular officials abroad had been authorized to accept applications for Republican exiles to return to Spain.

WASHINGTON AWAITS FUNERAL TRAIN; TRUMAN TO TELL WAR PLANS MONDAY

Successor Will Go to F. D. R.'s Burial at Hyde Park

President Roosevelt in a speech prepared the night before he died declared "we want an end to the beginnings of all wars . . ." The speech was to have been delivered last night. Text is on page 2.

BY WILLIAM MOORE
(Picture on back page)
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., April 13—President Truman will head the national figures who make the mournful journey to Hyde Park for the burial of the late President Roosevelt after the funeral service in the White House tomorrow afternoon.

The Washington service for the man who held office longer than any other President in history will be at 4 p. m. in the great East room of the executive mansion. At 10 p. m., President Truman and other high officials of the government will leave by train with the Roosevelt family for the interment in the garden of the Roosevelt estate at Hyde Park, N. Y. Burial will be at 10 a. m. Sunday.

While the capital's flags floated at half staff today, Washington awaited the arrival of the special train bearing Mr. Roosevelt's remains from Warm Springs, Ga., expected at 10 a. m. tomorrow. The train was speeding northward tonight after having left Warm Springs at 11 a. m. [Details on page 3.]

Troops to Bear Coffin

The flag draped mahogany coffin will be borne from the Union station to a waiting caisson by two noncommissioned officers from each of the nation's services, army, navy, marines, and coast guard.

Cabinet officers and other government notables who will meet the train will then join in a military procession up Pennsylvania avenue to the White House. The military escort will be composed of the marine band and marching men and women of the services.

President Truman has proclaimed tomorrow a day of mourning, but most Washingtonians will see little of the ceremonies except the procession, for the suggestion that the coffin be publicly displayed in the capitol has been abandoned. Only invited officials and friends and the Roosevelt family will attend the White House service.

Asks Flowers Not Be Sent

It will be conducted by the Right Rev. Angus Dun, Episcopal bishop of Washington, the Rev. Howard S. Wilkinson of St. Thomas' Episcopal church, and the Rev. John C. Magee of St. John's Episcopal church.

The senate will be represented officially at the White House service by its majority and minority leaders, Senators Barkley [D., Ky.] and White [R., Me.], and Senators McKellar [D., Tenn.], George [D., Ga.], Hayden [D., Ariz.], Wagner [D., N. Y.], Vandenberg [R., Mich.], Connally [D., Tex.], Thomas [D., Utah], Green [D., R. I.], Mead [D., N. Y.], Tunnell [D., Del.], Millikin [R., Col.], Wherry [R., Neb.], Cordon [R., Ore.], and Saltonstall [R., Mass.].

Journey to Hyde Park

Tomorrow evening the funeral party will retrace the journey to the Union station for the journey to Hyde Park.

White House officials were hopeful that most of the Roosevelt family would arrive in time for the service here, but there was some doubt that one of the Roosevelt sons, Marine Col. James Roosevelt would reach the capital in time from the Pacific war theater. Three of Mr. and Mrs. Roosevelt's daughters-in-law arrived on a special plane from the Pacific coast; Mrs. Elliott Roosevelt, who is Faye Emerson of the screen, Mrs. James Roosevelt, and Mrs. John Roosevelt. The fourth daughter-in-law, Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt Jr., the former Ethel du Pont, was reported en route.

NEW PRESIDENT'S FIRST DAY ON JOB IS CROWDED ONE

BY WALTER TROHAN
(Pictures on back page)
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., April 13—Harry S. Truman today seized the helm of the ship of state on his first day as President of the United States in a firm grasp and with a solemn realization of the tremendous task before him.

Against a heartening background of good wishes from all walks of life and pledges of coöperation from all factions, the new chief executive went thru a busy day with a warm smile and a ready hand of fellowship.

With every eye in the nation upon him as he shouldered the direction of the war and the securing of the peace, President Truman came thru the day with the approbation of all observers.

Confidence and Humility

From various quarters came confident expressions that the new President will rally the nation behind him in pressing forward confidently and humbly.

At the outset of his administration he promised that his schedule "will be a busy one every day" and called for prayers for his success in expressing regret that he must be addressed as "Mr. President."

Mr. Truman arrived at the White House precisely on the stroke of 9 o'clock, making the journey from his modest Connecticut avenue apartment guarded by secret service men. He was accompanied by Lt. Col. A. E. Holland of the office of inter-American affairs, an old friend, and Ernest B. Vacarro, a member of the Associated Press senate staff, who covered Mr. Truman's Vice Presidential campaign.

Has Early Breakfast

The new President had an early breakfast with his wife and daughter after a restful night. Before he left for the executive mansion, Hugh Fulton, New York attorney and a personal friend, called for a chat. Fulton was formerly chief counsel for the senate war investigating committee when Mr. Truman was its chairman.

Wearing a double breasted gray suit with his favorite gray hat, Truman left the apartment building by a rear entrance, where a small cluster of curious had gathered. He entered the White House grounds by the west gate.

As he stepped from his car, newspaper men swarmed up to ask if he had any statement to make. Without stopping he answered:

"No, nothing beyond what I said yesterday."

News reel and still cameramen took pictures of him as he stepped briskly into the White House. He immediately summoned military leaders for a conference set for 11 o'clock and called for State Secretary Stettinius. He also set his first press conference for Monday and made plans to attend the burial of President Roosevelt at Hyde Park, N. Y., on Sunday.

Stays 15 Minutes

Stettinius arrived at 10:15. He remained with Mr. Truman 15 min-

[Continued on page 4, column 8.]

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Executive Will Not Attend Global League Parley

BY ARTHUR SEARS HENNING
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., April 13—In a message to the country and the world on American war and peace policies President Truman will formally inaugurate his tenure of office at a joint session of congress next Monday.

While espousing the Roosevelt foreign policies, the new President decided not to attend the San Francisco conference of 45 nations beginning April 25, called to create the post-war international peace organization projected at Dumbarton Oaks. Mr. Roosevelt intended to welcome the delegates in person and launch the undertaking he had fostered.

In making this decision, Mr. Truman wished it understood that it represents no deviation from Mr. Roosevelt's course of action, for he is no less devoted than the late President to the cause for which the conference was invoked.

New Duties Pressing

He emphasized that the sole consideration was the tremendous new duties suddenly thrust upon him from attention to which it is not possible to spare the time for the trip to San Francisco.

Mr. Truman will appear before the senators and representatives in the chamber of the house Monday at 1 p. m. to deliver his first public address since his elevation to the Presidency by the death of Mr. Roosevelt. The address will be broadcast to the country and by short wave to other nations and to our navy and armies overseas.

[The address will be broadcast by all major networks. WGN, WMAQ, WBBM, and WCFL will carry it locally.]

The Truman speech will furnish the answer, if one were needed, to the wishful thinking in Germany and Japan that the death of Mr. Roosevelt signalizes the advent of new policies promising a less vigorous prosecution of the war by the allies and a softer peace for the axis.

May Announce Victory

The new President will leave no doubt in the mind of friend and foe alike that the war will be waged with ever increasing force until each of our enemies is compelled to surrender unconditionally. He may be able to announce the virtual defeat of Germany, for the American armies are forging eastward at a rate that promises to bring them into Berlin in the next few days. His military advisers told him today that the end of organized fighting in Germany is at hand.

On Tuesday night the President will deliver a radio address beamed to members of the armed services all over the world. His purpose in this speech is to pay a tribute to Mr. Roosevelt and to urge a vigorous prosecution of the war on all fronts as a memorial to the late President.

The emphasis of Mr. Truman's first day in the Presidency was on the questions of war and of the peace. Before the day was over it was apparent the new President is intent upon a more efficient conduct of the war.

Meets with War Chiefs

There was a 48 minute conference between Mr. Truman and Navy Secretary Forrestal, War Secretary Stimson, Adm. King, chief of naval operations; Gen. Marshall, chief of staff of the army, and Lt. Gen. B. M. Giles of the army air forces.

Beyond the statement that the army and navy heads acquainted the new President with the status of operations on all the fighting fronts no information of the upshot of this conference was vouchsafed by its participants.

Soon, however, the word sped thru the war and navy departments that the grand strategy of the war is to be in the hands of the army

and navy high command, and that there will be no more interference with military operations by Harry Hopkins and other New Deal favorites as frequently occurred in the past. Many are the stories in army and navy circles of the unhappy results of dabbling by outsiders in the art of war.

President Truman is no stranger to military science, for he was a field artillery captain in World War I., serving in the Argonne and St. Mihiel battles. He is the first President with battle experience since Theodore Roosevelt. But Truman does not set himself up as a master strategist. It is his purpose to give the combined chiefs of staff free rein in this field.

With the logistics of this war and procurement and production of arms he is thoroly familiar as a result of his service as chairman of the senate committee investigating the conduct of the war. Again and again this committee exposed waste and inefficiency, sometimes tainted with corruption, on the production front. He is known to be intent upon reforms in procurement, production, and supply.

In his speech to the joint session of congress President Truman also is expected to set forth in considerable detail his views on the role of America in the peace, not only with respect to the terms to be accorded the enemy, the occupation of Germany and similar questions, but with respect to the plan to create at the San Francisco security conference a new league of nations to enforce peace.

Stand on Germany Awaited

While in a general way Mr. Truman, it is known, will follow the policies in these matters initiated by Mr. Roosevelt there is plenty of room for original contributions of his own. Awaited with great interest is the position he will take on Treasury Secretary Morgenthau's plan to de-industrialize Germany and turn it into a purely agricultural country.

Mr. Roosevelt embraced the Morgenthau idea at first, trying to sell it to Prime Minister Churchill at the Quebec conference. When it was shown that German nonwar industry is essential to the European economy and when German Propagandist Goebbels exploited the Morgenthau scheme to spur the Germans to fight to the bitter end and Morgenthau was blamed for the increased American casualties Mr. Roosevelt dropped it. Lately, however, it appeared that Morgenthau had recovered Mr. Roosevelt's support of his project.

He Meets Stettinius

Mr. Roosevelt was his own secretary of state. Sometimes he showed a penchant for going over the head of former Secretary Hull and dealing directly with the heads of other countries. Of many Presidential acts in foreign affairs the first news Mr. Hull got was from the newspapers. Mr. Truman proposes to give Mr. Stettinius an unfettered opportunity to become a great American foreign minister.

Mr. Truman and Mr. Stettinius had a talk this afternoon, after which the secretary of state said in a formal statement that there will be "no change of purpose or break in continuity" in American foreign policy because of President Roosevelt's death.

Stettinius said President Truman had authorized him to issue the statement.

A Pledge of Victory

"We shall press forward with the other united nations toward a victory whose terms will deprive Germany and Japan of the means with which to commit aggression ever again, and toward the establishment of a world organization endowed with strength to keep the peace for generations and to give security and wider opportunity to all men," he said.

Stettinius added that under President Truman's leadership "we shall not falter, either as a government or as a people, in accomplishing the ends for which Mr. Roosevelt gave his life."

Domestic policies are also expected to be dealt with by the new President in his address to congress.

Commons Defeats Repeal of Canadian Draft Law

OTTAWA, Ont., April 13 (AP)—The Canadian house of commons by a vote of 124 to 9 tonight defeated a motion calling for repeal of the national resources mobilization act and the order-in-council which authorized the sending of drafted home defense troops overseas.

Green Signs Bill Banning Sale of Colored Chicks

(Chicago Tribune Press Service)

Springfield, Ill., April 13—The Keller bill forbidding the sale of colored baby chickens was signed today by Gov. Green.

Hyde Park Rector

The Rev. Dr. George W. Anthony as he attended memorial services at Hyde Park school yesterday. [Associated Press Wirephoto]

Hyde Park, N. Y., April 13 (AP)—This Hudson valley village waited today for its neighbor, Franklin D. Roosevelt, to come home for the last time.

Schools let out after brief memorial exercises, and flags were at half staff. Otherwise, Hyde Park's sorrow could be read only in the expressions on the faces of its residents.

The Rev. George W. Anthony, rector of St. James Episcopal church, named in Washington as the clergyman who would conduct the burial service, said the committal service would be brief and simple, "exactly as for any churchman."

"And President Roosevelt was a churchman. He was 40 years on the vestry of this church and for the last 15 years has been senior warden," the Rev. Mr. Anthony said.

Unlike his parents and other members of the family, Mr. Roosevelt will be buried in the hemlock bordered garden between the stone and stucco house where he was born and the new Franklin D. Roosevelt library.

The others lie in the beech-shaded graveyard of the 134 year old St. James church. The President's mother was buried there less than three years ago.

'LASTING PEACE' THEME OF F.D.R.'S FINAL ADDRESS

Would Have Given It at Jefferson Dinners

Atlanta, Ga., April 13 (AP)—President Roosevelt in a speech written the night before he died declared Americans were determined there should not be a third World war.

The text of the speech, which the President was to have delivered by radio tonight in observance of 350 Jefferson day dinners thruout the nation, was handed to newsmen by Presidential Secretary Steve Early as the funeral train paused in Atlanta today. The dinners have been canceled.

Early said Mr. Roosevelt would have delivered the speech without disclosing that he was in Warm Springs, Ga.

The text follows:

"Americans are gathered together this evening in communities all over the country to pay tribute to the living memory of Thomas Jefferson—one of the greatest of all democrats; and I want to make it clear that I am spelling that word 'democrats' with a small 'd.'

Jefferson's Character

"I wish I had the power, just for this evening, to be present at all of these gatherings.

"In this historic year, more than ever before, we do well to consider the character of Thomas Jefferson as an American citizen of the world.

"As minister to France, then as our first secretary of state and as our third President, Jefferson was instrumental in the establishment of the United States as a vital factor in international affairs.

"It was he who first sent our navy into far distant waters to defend our rights. And the promulgation of the Monroe Doctrine was the logical development of Jefferson's far-seeing foreign policy.

"Today this nation which Jefferson helped so greatly to build is playing a tremendous part in the battle for the rights of man all over the world.

Vast Allied Force

"Today we are part of the vast allied force—a force composed of flesh and blood and steel and spirit—which is today destroying the makers of war, the breeders of hate, in Europe and in Asia.

"In Jefferson's time our navy consisted of only a handful of frigates—but that tiny navy taught nations across the Atlantic that piracy in the Mediterranean—acts of aggression against peaceful commerce and the enslavement of their crews was one of those things which, among neighbors, simply was not done.

"Today we have learned in the agony of war that great power involves great responsibility. Today we can no more escape the consequence of German and Japanese aggression than could he avoid the consequences of attacks by the Barbary corsairs a century and a half before.

Seek Enduring Peace

"We as Americans do not choose to deny our responsibility.

"Nor do we intend to abandon our determination that, within the lives of our children and our children's children, there will not be a third World war.

"We seek peace—enduring peace. More than an end to war, we want an end to the beginnings of all wars—yes, an end to this brutal, inhuman, and thoroly impractical method of settling the differences between governments.

"The once powerful, malignant Nazi state is crumbling, the Japanese war lords are receiving, in their own home land, the retribution for which they asked when they attacked Pearl Harbor.

"But the mere conquest of our enemies is not enough.

"We must go on to do all in our power to conquer the doubts and the fears, the ignorance and the greed, which made this horror possible.

World Grows 'Smaller'

"Thomas Jefferson, himself a distinguished scientist, once spoke of the 'brotherly spirit o' science, which unites into one family all its votaries of whatever grade, and however widely dispersed thruout the different quarters of the globe.

"Today, science has brought all the different quarters of the globe so close together that it is impossible to isolate them one from another.

"Today we are faced with the preeminent fact that, if civilization is to survive, we must cultivate the science of human relationships—the ability of all peoples, of all kinds, to live together and work together, in the same world, at peace.

"Let me assure you that my hand is the steadier for the work that is to be done, that I move more firmly into the task, knowing that you—millions and millions of you—are joined with me in the resolve to make this work endure.

Asks Strong Faith

"The work, my friends, is peace, more than an end of this war—an end to the beginnings of all wars, yes, an end, forever, to this impractical, unrealistic settlement of the differences between governments by the mass killing of peoples.

"Today as we move against the terrible scourge of war—as we go forward toward the greatest contribution that any generation of human beings can make in this world—the contribution of lasting peace, I ask you to keep up your faith. I measure the sound, solid achievement that can be made at this time by the straight-edge of your own confidence and your resolve. And to you, and to all Americans who dedicate themselves with us to the making of an abiding peace, I say:

"The only limit to our realization of tomorrow will be our doubts of today. Let us move forward with strong and active faith."

TRUMAN IS AWED AS HE RIDES TO FACE NEW TASKS

He Regrets Leaving Some Old Friends

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

[Associated Press reporter who was one of two friends to ride with Mr. Truman from his home to the White House for the first time as President.]

Washington, D. C., April 13 (AP)—There was humility and awe in the voice of President Truman this morning as we made the 15 minute trip from his apartment to the White House.

There was affectionate admiration for his predecessor and thoughtful concern over the tremendous responsibilities suddenly thrust upon him.

He asked me, with a friendly "Come on in, Tony," to ride with him to the executive mansion, and while we rode he chatted in quiet, almost prayerful tones:

"There have been few men in all history the equal of the man into whose shoes I am stepping today," he said.

Hopes to "Measure Up"

"I pray God I can measure up to the task. I know that I am ready to give all that I have to the winning of the war, to the working out of the peace, and the reconversion of our economic structure in the post-war period.

"I will need the support of the best patriotism and brains of our country. I have no doubt but that I'll get it."

Mr. Truman wanted me to tell his old friends that he's going to miss seeing them.

"If I could have my way, I'd have all of them come in the White House without knocking," he said.

The door to Truman's Vice Presidential office at the Capitol was always wide open and people came in droves to shake his hand—reporters, old war "buddies" and countless others.

Expects Busy Schedule

"You know how it will be," the President said. "My schedule will be a busy one every day. It will be crowded with official appointments. I'll have all I can do to see every one I must see in the course of these duties."

He hasn't any plans for moving into the White House as yet.

"I want Mrs. Roosevelt to stay just as long as she will," he said. "I'm comfortable where I am."

Truman Protege

(Story on page 1)

[Acme Telephoto]

Hugh Fulton, who may become attorney general in the cabinet.

YANK RECALLS HOW IT FEELS TO BE FREE AGAIN

An American soldier, who was forced to do slave labor while a prisoner of war at Nichols field and Cabanatuan, yesterday recalled the wonderful experience of once again walking on free United States soil. He is Corp. W. C. Jarnagin, 30, who was liberated by Gen. MacArthur's forces Jan. 29 and returned to San Francisco March 8.

During his internment he was forced to do pick and shovel work on Jap air fields, frequently when he was ill from malaria. His weight was reduced to 109 pounds, but yesterday he tipped the scales at 174 pounds.

After a period of observation at Gardiner General hospital, Corp. Jarnagin will visit his sister, Mrs. Dorothy Books, 426 E. Market st., Peoria. He entered the service March 11, 1941.

DAYLIGHT BURGLARS GET $1,230

Burglars who entered thru an open rear door yesterday stole $1,230 from a drawer in the George Washington Building & Loan association office at 4308 W. 26th st., Mrs. Marie Witkoski, a clerk, reported to police.

TRUMAN ASKS NATION JOIN IN PRAYER TODAY

Washington, D. C., April 13 (AP)—Saturday was set aside today as a day of national mourning, modified by the grim necessities of war, for Franklin D. Roosevelt.

President Truman, in his first proclamation, set the tone for the occasion by urging all Americans to gather during the day at their places of worship and pay homage to the memory of his predecessor. The new President, in that document, summed up his own tribute:

"The courage of great men outlives them to become the courage of their people and the peoples of the world. It lives beyond them and upholds their purposes and brings their hopes to pass."

Other Nations Pay Honor

Similar in tone was the spontaneous reaction of sorrow and grimmer determination that spread over the allied world.

The British parliament adjourned by Prime Minister Churchill out of respect to a man of "immortal renown"; three days of official mourning, public and private, were ordered thruout Mexico; battle flags were at half staff on bloody Okinawa as Americans drove forward against the enemy; Gen. Eisenhower sent a message to Mr. Truman declaring "American armies in Europe pledge to you, our new commander in chief, our unremitting efforts for the achievement of final victory"; a three minute silence period was proclaimed for Monday in China—the same tribute the Chinese pay to their greatest national figure, Sun Yat-sen.

Government offices will close tomorrow afternoon, the time of the funeral, but Chairman J. A. Krug of the war production board asked war plant workers to stay on the job turning out munitions as the best way to pay their tribute.

30 Days of Mourning

Flags will fly at half-staff for 30 days at home and wherever the fighting forces are deployed around the world. But most formalities of mourning were set aside in official orders on account of war conditions. Even memorial services for the fighting forces were limited to those times and places where war conditions permit.

The Presidential proclamation said of Mr. Roosevelt:

"The leader of his people in a great war, he lived to see the assurance of the victory, but not to share it. He lived to see the first foundations of the free and peaceful world to which his life was dedicated, but not to enter on that world himself.

"His fellow countrymen will sorely miss his fortitude and faith and courage in the time to come.

"The peoples of the earth who love the ways of freedom and hope will mourn for him.

"But tho his voice is silent, his courage is not spent, his faith is not extinguished."

The proclamation was issued thru Secretary of State Stettinius, who added an order closing government offices for the afternoon and setting the month of mourning in civilian government agencies to start from that time.

There was no reference to closing of private business, but from all over the country came reports of such observances.

Factories May Hold Services

Krug quickly followed up with his request for uninterrupted production, which he said was "pursuant to wishes expressed this morning by President Truman." He wired all WPB field offices:

"American workers and management can pay their tribute to Franklin D. Roosevelt in no better way than by staying on the job to maintain an unbroken production of war goods."

Krug said commemorative services "might well be held" wherever plants so desire.

Secretary Stimson, setting the 30-day mourning period for the army, directed that wearing of mourning bands, draping of colors and firing of salutes be dispensed with. Memorial services were ordered for Sunday, the day of the President's burial, but only at stations where war operations will permit.

The army and navy in supplemental orders late today directed that a five minute silent prayer period be observed at 4 p. m. Saturday in all service activities in the continental United States, "war operations permitting," with commanders elsewhere setting their own time.

Recent Portrait

[AP Wirephoto; Copyright Leon A. Perskie, Baltimore, Md.]

Picture of the former President taken at Hyde Park, N. Y., on Aug. 21, 1944, as one of a set for use in the 1944 campaign.

Chicago Airman Missing on Florida Training Hop

Bradenton, Fla., April 13 (AP)—Two army fighter pilots from the Bradenton-Sarasota air base have been missing several days on training flights. Base officials identified one as 2d Lt. Harold C. Ham, Chicago, unreported since April 6.

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F. D. R. STRICKEN IN PRESENCE OF WOMAN ARTIST

Danville, Va., April 14 (Saturday) —(AP)—Mrs. Elizabeth Schoumatoff, the artist who was sketching President Roosevelt when he was fatally stricken at Warm Springs, Ga., said here tonight that the President apparently was in good health and looked well immediately before he became ill.

Mrs. Schoumatoff, who arrived here tonight by car en route to her home in Locust Valley, N. Y., declined any further comment on events immediately preceding the time when President Roosevelt was seized with a cerebral hemorrhage, except to say that she was not alone in the room at the time.

Cousins in Room

She said two of the President's cousins were in the room where she was sketching Mr. Roosevelt's portrait. Mrs. Schoumatoff said she was tired after the long trip from Warm Springs and did not feel like talking.

The artist, a native of Russia, said she came to the United States in 1917 with her husband, Leo Schoumatoff, who was sent to Washington as a representative of the Kerensky government. She said her brother, Andrei Avinoff, is curator of the Carnegie museum at Pittsburgh.

Confusion at Time

Aboard Roosevelt Funeral Train en route to Washington, D. C., April 13 (AP)—Confusion over who was sketching the late President Roosevelt when he was stricken with a severe headache that led to his death yesterday was cleared up today with the disclosure that it was a woman artist—not a man.

The woman is a partner of a male photographer, who was not present, it was officially announced. She is Mme. Elizabeth Schoumatoff, a native of Russia but now an American citizen living at Locust Valley, N. Y.

Both Leave Warm Springs

Both checked out of Warm Springs before reporters could reach them.

Mayor Frank W. Allcorn, owner of the hotel where they stopped, told reporters the man registered as N. Robbins of 320 W. 139th st., New York City.

White House officials did not identify the artist in announcing Mr. Roosevelt's death yesterday.

Secretary Stephen Early cleared the situation up on the train. He said Mme. Schoumatoff apparently was the only one in the room with Mr. Roosevelt when he was stricken.

He said she had been making sketches of Mr. Roosevelt to show him as a peacemaker. She intended to complete the portrait after studying photographs which Robbins had made of Mr. Roosevelt Tuesday and Wednesday.

The fifty Andes Candies shops in Chicago and suburbs will be closed all day Saturday as a tribute to the memory of our late President

A. B. Kanelos
President

IN RESPECT TO THE MEMORY OF
OUR LATE BELOVED PRESIDENT
FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT

Kerman's
will be closed
all day Saturday
April 14th

KERMANS
160 N. Michigan . . . near Randolph

CROSSWORD PUZZLE

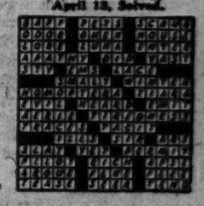
ACROSS

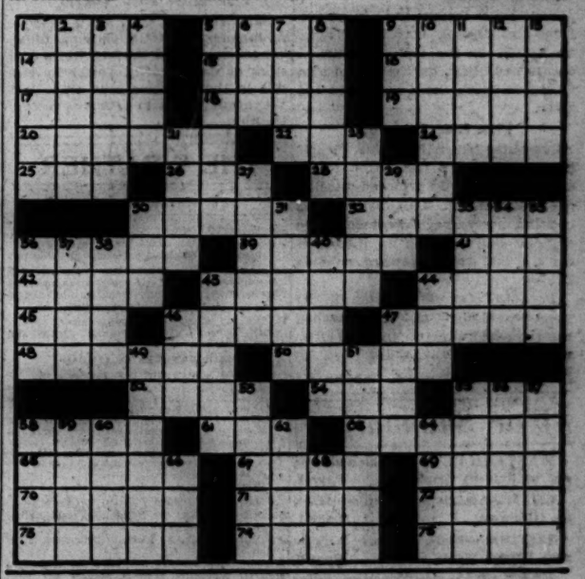
1. Money
5. Simmer
9. Puzzle
14. Network
15. Rabbit
16. Dispatch boat
17. Pertaining to mouth
18. Musical instrument
19. Rhythm in verse
20. Graceful tree
22. The firmament
24. Bird abode
25. River of Britain
26. Favorite
28. Mushy
30. Danger
32. Part of churn
36. Smear
39. Stirred
41. Turkish officer
42. Wash
43. Competitor
44. Dart along
45. Part of "to be"
46. Mannequin
47. Free
48. Entrance
50. Allude
52. Afresh
54. Bind
55. Lettuce
58. Asterisk
61. Relative [short]
63. Accompany
65. Commodious
67. High-priced
69. Seaweed
70. Arabian commander
71. Pertaining to the ear
72. Ruminant
73. Use wantonly
74. Merchandise
75. Sea eagle

DOWN

1. Throng
2. Bird nest
3. Tasteless from age
4. Abyssmal agony
5. Sprinkle
6. Small projection
7. Cupid
8. Period of time [pl.]
9. Bump
10. Happenings
11. Nip
12. Practises
13. Classify
21. Inaugurate
23. Swiss warble
27. Shy
29. Cruse
30. Pastry
31. Suitor
33. Crown of light
34. Shield
35. Appraise
36. Hit
37. Rootstock
38. Declare
40. Manservant
43. Parts
44. On behalf of
46. Human
47. Sediment
49. Mark to shoot at
51. Violent
53. Bereaved wife
55. Hue
56. Body part
57. Condition
58. Killed
59. South American Indian
60. God of war
62. Bristle
64. Wire enclosure
66. Before
68. Manner

Puzzle of Friday, April 13, Solved.





BUY MORE WAR BONDS AND STAMPS

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16 West Randolph St.
Phone RANdolph 8500

In respect to the memory
of our nation's
beloved President
Franklin Delano Roosevelt
Stop & Shop
will be closed
all day, today.

In respect to the memory of
our late President
FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT
all the O-G Stores
will be closed today, Saturday,
April 14
O'CONNOR & GOLDBERG

TRUMAN: A PLAIN GENIAL MAN WHO LIKES TO LISTEN

Fond of Music, Football, Poker, Pie a la Mode

BY WALTER TROHAN
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., April 13—All the world is asking two questions: "What sort of man is Harry S. Truman?" and "What kind of President will he make?"

The first question is easily answered. The second can only be determined by history, but the answers to the first question offer a heavy clew to the riddle of the day.

The boy who followed plow handles in his native Missouri is a plain man, who likes his fellow men. He is inconspicuous and hews to a maxim of his own: "Do lots of listening and mighty little talking."

He stands just a shade under 5 feet 10 inches and weighs 167 pounds. He will reach his 61st birthday next May 8. A constant attention to a regimen of setting-up exercises has kept his weight at a level over the years. He still is able to get into his World War I. uniform.

His Physical Appearance.

His hair is gray, his eyes blue. He has a birdlike way of tilting his head. This mannerism is not at all unpleasant. He wears glasses for his weak eyes, which kept him out of West Point years ago. His voice has a marked western twang and, while not impressive, is sturdy enough for speaking chores. His complexion leans toward ruddy.

He plays the piano. He likes Chopin, but does better with "La Paloma." He is a reader of the classics. His favorite poem is "Paradise Lost" and his favorite novel is "Les Miserables."

He likes an occasional hand of poker for small stakes. And he favors a bourbon highball. As Vice President he had an icebox in his senate office and another in his senate office building quarters where he kept fixings for a convivial glass with friends now and then. He does not smoke.

He's Fond of Steaks.

In food he has an American leaning toward steak and potatoes and a Mississippi basin delight in channel catfish. Pie a la mode, to him, is tops in dessert.

Mr. Truman likes baseball and football. He has no time for golf, holding that he is "not old enough to play." He enjoys walking in the country and swimming.

He is a 32d degree Mason and a Baptist. His wife and daughter, however, are members of the Episcopal faith.

Mr. Truman wears a Masonic ring and a wristwatch. A former haberdasher, his preference in suits runs to double breasted grays, blues, or browns. He prefers white shirts, and likes matching ties and pocket handkerchiefs. He wears a size 7 hat, size 8 shoes, size 15 shirt with 33 inch sleeves, and size 40 suits.

He attended the grade and high schools of Independence, Mo., and had two years of law school at night. He married a school girl sweetheart, who had no education beyond public schools.

Protege of Pendergast

He learned his politics from the ground up, beginning as a doorbell ringer in the machine of Tom Pendergast, Kansas City boss who went to prison. Shortly after Truman became Vice President he braved possible censure by attending the funeral of the ex-convict political leader.

His first political job was road overseer. He became a postmaster, then county judge, presiding judge, and senator. He won out over a field of candidates for the Democratic nomination for the Vice Presidency, which catapulted him into the executive mansion. Friends say he appears overwhelmed by this elevation.

He is slow to anger, but resolute in wrath. He is ready to smile or laugh. He does not stand on dignity or custom, bends easily and yet friends are certain he will not shatter any of the traditional prestige attached to the Presidency.

During the World war he was a lieutenant and captain of field artillery, participating in the Meuse-Argonne and the St. Mihiel offensives. He was discharged as a major and continued in the reserve to reach a colonel's eagles.

Confederate Vet's Son

He had an early interest in military life. Before being turned down for West Point he wanted to enter the national guard, but his father, a confederate veteran, forbade him to don the then regulation blue uniform of the Missouri national guard, according to friends.

The Truman family has its roots in Missouri for a hundred years, and came from Kansas before that. Truman's grandfather, Anderson Shippe Truman, settled in Jackson county in 1842. He was born at Lamar, but went onto a farm at Grandview, near Independence, with his family, whose circumstances he has described as "poor." His father, John Anderson Truman, was "the best horse trader in the county."

Young Harry went to school at Independence and is said to have read every book in the public library at least once before he was 15. He was graduated from high school at the age of 17.

Started in Drug Store

His first job was in a drug store, running errands for $3 a week. He wrapped newspapers, was a clerk in a railroad construction gang, and later clerked in two banks. Five years after graduation he was earning $100 a month, when he returned to the farm, where he could plow "the straightest row in the county," according to his mother, who is 92 years old.

The World war disrupted his farm life. On his return from war he married a high school classmate, Miss Bess Wallace. He then attempted to set up a haberdashery, which effort failed, and he turned to politics.

Incidentally, the "S" in his name is just a letter. His grandfathers were named Shippe and Solomon and his parents decided to play no favorites, and settled on the letter in honor of both.

President's Body Is Borne from Southern Home

(Story in adjoining column)

Hearse bearing body of President Roosevelt arrives at Warm Springs, Ga., railroad siding where it was transferred to the train which was to take it to Washington, D. C. [Acme Telephoto]

Chicago Curtails Activities Today in Tribute to Roosevelt

(Pictures on back page)

Chicago, the scene of three of his four Presidential nominations, will pay full homage today to the memory of President Roosevelt.

All public offices except those dealing with public safety and health will be closed. All major department stores will be closed all day. Hundreds of big and little businesses will be closed at least part of the day. Stage theaters, most movies and other places of entertainment will suspend business until 5 p. m. or later.

At 3 p. m. a city-wide minute of silence, during which even telephone service will be halted, will be observed, coinciding with the start of the funeral services for the President in Washington, D. C.

Green Proclaims Mourning

The pattern for Chicago's—and the state's—observance was drawn by Gov. Green in a proclamation designating today "a day of mourning." He ordered all state offices closed and asked that all businesses, except those necessary to health, safety and war production, close between noon and 5 p. m. He urged that flags be flown at half staff.

The governor also designated Senators Brooks and Lucas and Representatives Sabath [D., Ill.] and Allen [D., Ill.] to represent him and the state at the Washington rites. Pressing duties prevent the governor's attendance. Mayor Kelly and President James R. McCahey of the school board also will attend and will go on to Hyde Park, N. Y., for the services tomorrow.

Merits Gold Star, Kelly Says.

Mayor Kelly eulogized the President at a solemn council meeting yesterday and asserted that "a gold star should appear in the flag in the White House window." The council adopted a resolution deploring Mr. Roosevelt's death. Pictures of the President in the council chamber and on Victory Plaza, at the La Salle st. entrance of the city hall, were draped with black and purple bunting.

Flags atop public and office buildings and on war plants and elsewhere thruout the city were at half staff, at which level they will remain for the traditional 30 day period of mourning.

All State st. stores affiliated with the State Street council and many outlying stores will be closed today. Curtains in display windows will be drawn. Usual Monday hours, with doors opening at noon for most, will be followed.

Banks Observe Regular Hours

All city, state and federal courts will be closed all day, as will all other local government offices. Federal agencies will work until noon. The postoffice will close at 1 p. m., one hour earlier than the usual Saturday closing hour. Banks will be open as usual. Most close at noon Saturday.

Movies in the Balaban & Katz and Essaness chains will close until 5 p. m. Warner Brothers houses will close all day. Matinees have been canceled for this afternoon at all stage theaters, with an additional night cancelation tonight at the Erlanger. Barnes Brothers' Circus, showing in the Chicago Stadium, canceled its matinee.

Taverns Asked to Close 3 Hours

Hundreds of restaurants are expected to close between 3 and 5 p. m. Liquor stores have been asked to close from 1 to 5 p. m., and taverns have been requested to suspend from 1 to 4 p. m. Members of the Chicago Master Barbers' association also have been requested to close shops.

War plants will operate at full capacity as "a mark of respect to the President," as requested by President Truman. Unions and managements will hold memorial services at work by periods of silence.

The army, navy and coast guard will hold services today and tomorrow. Traditional firing of gun salutes and wearing of mourning badges have been dispensed with. Churches of all faiths will hold individual services today and tomorrow.

LABOR GROUPS PLEDGE TO BACK NEW PRESIDENT

Washington, D. C., April 13 (AP)—Many labor unions, in official and unofficial statements, today pledged to support President Truman.

AFL President William Green said Mr. Roosevelt was a President of all the people, and that Mr. Truman would be, also.

Green told a radio audience today: "The American people must now give their full support to President Truman, who has pledged himself at the outset of his administration to carry out the policies of Roosevelt to a successful conclusion."

Sidney Hillman, chairman of the CIO's political action committee, urged all workers to get behind Truman. When Hillman's group failed to make Wallace Vice President again, it accepted Truman as labor's second best bet for that office.

CIO President Murray wired Mr. Truman: "Our solemn pledge that we will, together with all patriotic citizens of our country, dedicate ourselves to the completion of the domestic and foreign program which our lost leader has so brilliantly and skilfully charted."

Five Sentenced for Plot Against Cuba Government

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

HAVANA, Cuba, April 13—Former Col. Jose Pedraza was found guilty tonight of "military conspiracy to overthrow the constitutional government of Cuba." He was sentenced by the urgency court of Havana to a year's confinement in a military fortress. Others convicted for participation in the plot were a former colonel, a former major, and two civilians. All were sentenced to one year.

LOSES TWO DIAMOND RINGS.

J. W. Cheshire, 6151 Winthrop av., lost two diamond rings near his home yesterday, he told police.

THRONGS LINE ROUTE OF F.D.R. FUNERAL TRAIN

(Pictures on back page)

Aboard Roosevelt Funeral Train En Route to Washington, D. C., April 14 [Saturday] (AP)—The body of the late Franklin D. Roosevelt lay on a small platform on the rear car of this train last night, with lights shining only on that part of the car containing the casket.

All other lights in the remaining three-fourths of the car—the Conneaut—were darkened, thus permitting the thousands who lined the path of the funeral train to get an impressive glimpse of the late President's bier.

Making the nocturnal picture all the more touching were four special marine, army, and naval enlisted men standing guard at the four corners of the flag draped coffin. They changed guard every two hours. Reporters were given an opportunity to view the death scene inside the train late last night.

Mrs. Roosevelt sat knitting in the next car as the newsmen passed. She spoke to each as they greeted her. She remarked: "You have been very kind."

Train Due at 10 o'Clock

Mr. Roosevelt's body was put aboard the train at Warm Springs, Ga., shortly after 11 a. m. yesterday [10 a. m., Chicago time], for the 23 hour run to Washington after an impressive military procession from his Pine mountain cottage. The train is due in Washington at 10 a. m. today.

Hundreds of persons lined railroad tracks and viaducts as the train arrived in Atlanta for a 40 minute operating stop. Soldiers formed a line on either side of the tracks at the station and presented arms as the train approached.

After leaving Atlanta, the special sped across northeast Georgia past many more small towns where railroad men and other workers and their wives lined the banks of the right of way and the little depots.

At Gainesville, Ga., a group of WAVES standing at salute greeted the special.

Thousands at Station

The largest crowd of the trip up to that point was out at Greenville, S. C. Many thousands jammed the concourse of the station. Two new engines were put on the special here, the lead engine carrying an American flag on the pilot.

Mrs. Roosevelt was described by Secretary Stephen T. Early as bearing up wonderfully. Dressed in a black two piece suit, with hat, stockings, and shoes to match, and silver fox furs around her shoulders, she walked to the train ahead of the coffin and on the arm of Early and Vice Adm. Ross T. McIntire, navy surgeon general and White House physician.

Villagers crowded the little Warm Springs depot to witness the departure.

M. P.s Keep Crowd Orderly

Two thousand troops from the Fort Benning, Ga., infantry and parachute schools were rushed to Warm Springs after midnight to do final honors in the state Mr. Roosevelt called his second home.

Two battalions stood at attention on the highway leading from the Warm Springs infantile paralysis foundation to the village station. Fifty picked military police kept the crowds orderly at the depot. The others made up a close ranked file that headed the cortege down the winding dirt road from the Roosevelt cottage, past scores of crippled children, and on to the train.

Mrs. Roosevelt rode with Miss Grace Tully, confidential secretary to her late husband, and two of his cousins from Hyde Park, Miss Laura Delano and Miss Margaret Suckley.

At the foundation administration building where the late President always had stopped on his visits to and from his cottage, the cortege stopped momentarily before the crippled children and foundation workers.

BRITISH DOMINIONS' PARLEY DELEGATES URGE ALLIED UNITY

LONDON, April 13 [Reuters]—Only the continuation of the present close collaboration of the allied nations could insure peace, said a statement issued here tonight at the conclusion of the British commonwealth "pre-San Francisco meeting."

The statement, issued in the name of delegations from Britain, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, and India continued:

"The countries of the British commonwealth stand ready to play their full part in an international organization for the purpose of preserving international peace and security and promoting human welfare.

"We have examined the tentative proposals resulting from the Dumbarton Oaks conversations, and we are agreed that the proposals provide the basis for a charter for such an organization, fully recognizing that in certain respects they call for clarification, improvement, and expansion."

STRIKERS VOTE TO RESUME JOBS AT GARY MILLS

Strikers at the Gary sheet and tin mill of the Carnegie Illinois Steel corporation voted yesterday to return to work last night after being faced with a war labor board directive ordering them to resume production of steel and tinplate.

Joseph Goin, subdistrict director of the United Steel Workers' union [CIO], said the strikers heeded the pleas of union officials to return to work because of the national emergency and in respect to the death of the President.

Since work interruptions began March 11 when the company posted a new work schedule for the pickling line workers, several mills of the plant have been closed down and 79,750 tons of sheet steel and tinplate needed for war materials have been lost.

Company officials said more than 1,000 workers had to be sent home for lack of materials because of the strike.

SNEAK THIEF GETS $800 SEAL COAT.

Max Millstone, 6531 Bosworth av., reported to police yesterday that a sneak thief entered his home and stole an $800 Alaska seal coat.

AIR DEPARTMENT BILL OPPOSED BY LOUIS LEVERONE

Louis E. Leverone, president of the Illinois Aviation conference, yesterday declared himself opposed to creation of a state department of aeronautics under a bill introduced Thursday in the Illinois senate by Senators Laughlin [R., Freeport] and Peters [R., St. Joseph].

The legislation would grant broad regulatory powers to the department. In addition, the bill would eliminate the duties of the present state aeronautics commission, which, it is expected, would be retained in an advisory capacity.

Leverone said that in his opinion the whole purpose of the bill is bad because it would move aviation in Illinois into the realm of politics and "supplant with professional office holders" present members of the commission who serve "so enthusiastically" without salary.

LOSES HER $1,000 SCARF

Martha P. Robinson of 1430 Lake Shore dr., reported the loss of her three skin Russian sable fur scarf, valued at $1,000, in the drug store at 151 N. State st., where she ate lunch.

CHICAGOAN SETS WOMEN FREE IN HORROR PRISON

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

WITH THE U. S. 1ST ARMY ON THE ROAD TO BERLIN, Germany, April 12 [Delayed]—Lt. Col. John C. Dinsmore, Shoreland hotel, Chicago, provost marshal of the 69th infantry division, thinks that the two civilian prison camps which he has liberated are about the worst sights he has ever seen.

At Kassel he found one prison filled with survivors of a group of political prisoners. Thirty-two had been shot to death two days before our arrival. About 1,000 were evacuated to the east, and only the seriously ill were left behind. Most of them had dysentery, pneumonia, or tuberculosis.

A few days later at Heiligenstadt Dinsmore threw open another prison. Inside were scores of women—German, French and others—who had been committed for such offenses as listening to allied radio broadcasts. He found a number of hard rubber hoses and rubber whips, Dinsmore said, and one woman told him that she had been beaten every day for a year for trying to get more food.

Dinsmore turned the prison into a camp for captured German soldiers. He then ordered the Germans to turn out their packs, and the food was given to the women prisoners.

900 Political Prisoners Killed at Buchenwald

WEIMAR, Germany, April 13 (AP)—During the week prior to the American 6th armored division's liberation of the Buchenwald concentration camp just north of Weimar, the Germans executed 900 political prisoners, Capt. Charles Davidson, Beaumont, Tex., said today. Davidson, a military government officer, said that 40,000 prisoners were marched away from the Nazi prison two weeks before the Americans arrived, leaving 21,000.

2 PALS WOUNDED BY CLEAVERS; 2 OTHERS SOUGHT

Joseph Obert, 52, and Frank Lozetti, 53, were found wounded yesterday in their room at 1152 N. Wells st. In the room were two meat cleavers and a number of empty wine bottles.

Obert was unconscious with a deep gash in his head. He was taken to Henrotin hospital. Lozetti, who suffered slight head wounds, was taken to Bridewell hospital.

Police sought two other occupants of the room, Peter Bennelli, 50, and Battisto Tarasco, 70. Lawrence Olearis, husband of the landlady, said he was awakened by a commotion and that Bennelli swung a cleaver at him.

TRUNK AND $150 CONTENTS STOLEN

A trunk containing household furnishings valued at $150 was reported stolen yesterday from the basement storeroom of Abraham Cohen, 920 Hyde Park blvd.

OUR STORE
WILL BE CLOSED
ALL DAY SATURDAY
as a mark
of respect to
Our Late President
john t. Shayne
michigan avenue at randolph

In memory
of our late President
FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT
may his soul rest in
the beauty of peace
POWELL'S

In Respect to the Memory of
Our Late President
Franklin D. Roosevelt
Our Store Will Be Closed
Saturday, April 14th
Lane Bryant

MAY WE UNITE AS
NEVER BEFORE AND
MAKE HIS WILL—AND
OUR WILL FOR A
LASTING PEACE—BE-
COME A REALITY

MAURICE L
ROTHSCHILD
State at Jackson

In
Respectful Memory
of our
Beloved President
we will be
closed today;
EDWARDS FUR CO.

In Profound Respect
and in Memory of
Franklin Delano Roosevelt
This Store Will Be Closed
All Day Saturday, April 14
Johnson & Harwood
PITTSFIELD BLDG. 1st and 3rd FLOORS
37 N. Wabash Avenue

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Form A3735—8-44

EDEN FLIES TO U. S. FOR FINAL F. D. R. TRIBUTE

Army and Navy Services Today in London

BY E. R. NODERER
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

LONDON, April—Foreign Secretary Eden left by plane today to attend President Roosevelt's funeral as Prime Minister Churchill stayed at home in anticipation of a possible end of organized German resistance. King George will be represented by Ambassador Halifax.

Memorial services for Mr. Roosevelt will be conducted in St. Paul's cathedral in London Tuesday, it was announced after the king had ordered the British court to observe seven days' mourning.

Altho St. Paul's is, with the exception of Liverpool cathedral, the largest church in England, no applications for tickets for the memorial service will be entertained, except from members of parliament, it was said. The service begins at 11:30 a. m.

Mourning Breaks Precedents

At least two precedents were created today to mark the President's passing. For the first time, the Buckingham palace court circular referred to the death of the head of a foreign state not related to the British royal family.

After announcing the king's profound regret over Mr. Roosevelt's death, the circular added, "His majesty mourns the loss of a staunch ally and great personal friend." The king and queen canceled a visit tomorrow to Glasgow to watch a football match between English and Scottish teams.

Churchill also introduced an innovation in parliament by adjourning the session of commons after paying a brief tribute to the President.

"It is not fitting we should continue our work today," he said. The prime minister appeared deeply moved. He spoke slowly and deliberately to a well filled house. All cabinet ministers wore black ties.

Formal tributes will be paid to Mr. Roosevelt in the house of lords and commons Tuesday. Contrary to usual procedure, it is expected Churchill will speak in behalf of all parties.

May Ask "Royal" Bill

Political circles suggested Churchill may ask commons to pass a special motion expressing sympathy with King George in the loss of "his cousin." This is the traditional wording generally used on the death of foreign royalty.

From Dublin it was reported the dail [parliament] also adjourned.

Brig. Gen. E. F. Koenig, commander of the United States army United Kingdom base section, ordered American troops into mourning for 30 days. American forces will hold their own memorial services tomorrow.

News of the President's death was formally announced to American troops here in a general order read to all units of the United Kingdom base this morning. All dances and other social events have been canceled and recreational facilities and bars at officers' and enlisted men's clubs are being closed until after the funeral.

Son Goes Home

Brig. Gen. Elliott Roosevelt heard of his father's death over the radio at midnight while he was visiting friends. He left by plane for Washington. Two of Mr. Roosevelt's advisers, Bernard Baruch and Judge Samuel Rosenman, carrying out missions for him in Britain, also were reported returning homeward.

Adm. Stark, chief of United States naval forces in European waters, is expected to attend the navy's memorial service tomorrow in St. Mark's church.

American army personnel will hold their own memorial service. Gen. Eisenhower, it was suggested, may be present at one of the London services with his commanders.

Ambassador John G. Winant called on Churchill today, reportedly to make provisions for the services in St. Paul's and other memorial ceremonies. Ambassadors of all allied and neutral nations in London called on Winant at the embassy, the soviet ambassador being one of the first visitors.

Many Pay Tribute

Symptomatic of the Britishers' regret at the passing of the President, whom they regarded as the staunchest champion of this country in the United States, were many spontaneous tributes paid to Roosevelt's memory.

Flags over many private buildings, in addition to government offices and all United States army installations in Britain, flew at half staff. The London stock market suspended business for an hour, and at Lloyd's the famous Lutine bell was rung as underwriters stood in two minutes' silence.

Five thousand people attending a Royal Albert hall boxing contest observed one minute of silence. A crowd gathered in Trafalgar Square for a naval display also stood silently as did 2,500 war workers attending a concert tonight.

Hundreds of Czech citizens present at a London meeting observed three minutes of silence at the request of Foreign Minister Jan Masaryk.

The London Daily Telegraph's late edition paid to Mr. Roosevelt a tribute hitherto reserved exclusively for royalty. It put its front page into mourning by marking off columns with thick black lines for the first time since the death of King George V.

Who Is Truman? London Press Asks Americans

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

LONDON, April 13—President Truman was virtually unknown to the London newspapers which today offered American correspondents $150 for 1,000 words on the new chief executive's career. Most papers carried only brief stories on Truman, headed "Farm Boy Becomes President," or "Shopman to White House."

Mourning in London

[Associated Press Wirephoto: By Signal Corps Radio]

United States military police guard of honor lowers American flag to half-staff in London after receiving word of President Roosevelt's death.

FRENCH PRAISE F. D. R. FOR WHAT HE DID FOR THEM

Stress Character as 'Citizen of World'

BY DAVID DARRAH
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

PARIS, April 13—Franklin D. Roosevelt's character as a citizen of the world and benefactor of Europe was emphasized today in French tributes to the memory of the American President.

A day of national mourning was proclaimed by Gen. de Gaulle's cabinet to coincide with the day of the Roosevelt funeral and flags were at half staff on public buildings.

Mr. Roosevelt's passing caused uneasiness about the future among French commentators, who declared that his death was a loss to France as well as to the United States.

Vladimir d'Ormesson in the conservative Figaro assured his countrymen that Mr. Roosevelt was a great manipulator of men and his triumph was to have made Americans understand European miseries and skilfully and gradually persuade the American people to send an army to take part in the European war.

"By a series of measures skilfully chosen, the United States, thanks to Roosevelt, was able to give support to England and later to Russia. Without Roosevelt what would Europe have become?" d'Ormesson wrote.

Stress Foresight on War

Other commentators sounded the same note. The socialist paper Populaire said that the whole world weeps over the passing of a citizen of the world. The Parisien Libere said that "the war which he foresaw without having been able to prepare for it because of the backwardness of American public opinion, gave the true measure of Roosevelt as a statesman of genius."

The diplomatic writer of the French official news agency said: "France owes its liberation, in a great measure, to the intelligence and personal influence of Roosevelt. He first of all understood the necessity of the United States getting into the war and he was able to put the powerful American machine at the service of the allies."

Fearful About Future

This semi-official line of thought found its echo among the French people. Many of them said, "Roosevelt was a great man and a great friend of France. We are terrified at what his death may lead to.

"He was able to send us help. What will be the attitude of the American people now toward us? Will American public opinion be the same from now on?"

Georges Bidault, French foreign minister, said President Roosevelt's death had produced a "great and painful moment in the history of the world." He said Mr. Roosevelt's death was an irreparable loss to the United States and the whole world. He continued:

"We will go to San Francisco with the determination to succeed and with the thought that Roosevelt, absent, will be a more powerful and stronger influence than if he were really there in person."

The ministry of national education announced that all places of entertainment would be closed tomorrow "in order to associate France with America."

Religious memorial services will be held Sunday in Paris Catholic, Protestant, and Jewish churches.

TOASTER AND BONDS TAKEN

Jack Phillips, 2838 Pine Grove av., reported to police yesterday the theft of an electric iron, a toaster, and other articles valued at $50, five $25 war bonds, and two insurance policies from his automobile in front of his home.

TRUMAN TAKES OVER WITH DAY OF HARD WORK

[Continued from first page]

utes, came out of the office and then returned for another five minutes. Running the gantlet of reporters, he said he had nothing to say.

A short time later Stettinius issued a proclamation of mourning which was Mr. Truman's first official act.

At 10:53 War Secretary Stimson, Gen. Marshall, and Lt. Gen. Barney M. Giles, Washington head of the army air forces in the absence of Gen. Arnold, arrived and were ushered in to Mr. Truman. Adm. King and Navy Secretary Forrestal came a few minutes later.

The members of the high command were with the new President 48 minutes. They left, as they entered, silent and solemn, giving no information.

Leaves for Capitol

Immediately after the conference with the military leaders, Mr. Truman left for the capitol. Along the route he returned the waves of persons who recognized him. The new President had refused an official escort of 18 motorcycles, accepting only one to clear the way for his car.

His surprise visit to the capitol, where he received every one from former senate colleagues to senate pages, was regarded as a magnificent gesture of executive-legislative coöperation. All sections of capitol hill rang with acclamations of auguries of close partnership with the White House.

In the capitol, President Truman increased the apprehension of his secret service guards, who are complaining that they can't keep up with him. He insisted upon dropping in on the senate session, at which tributes were being paid to his predecessor. It was with difficulty that Leslie Biffle, secretary of the senate, and the guards dissuaded him by explaining that he was no longer a senator or the Vice President, but the President, whose presence in the senate would bring a spectacular ovation.

Mecca for Senators

The President walked briskly to Biffle's office, which promptly became the mecca of Republicans and Democrats alike. From the house and the senate, they poured in to shake his hand and wish him well. As they filed out again, they said he had earnestly asked their aid. They predicted his visit would bring coöperation unprecedented in recent years between congress and the executive office.

Gravely Truman summoned members of the senate staff, among them the official reporters of debate, who said as they departed that they had "wished him God's blessing."

There was another summons—for the senate pages. Twenty-one boys in white blouses, black ties, and knee breeches, they filed in, unawed by the man who used to send them on errands. But when they came out, they were holding their right hands out in boyish glee as they explained, "That's the one the President of the United States shook."

Mr. Truman lunched later with 16 of the congressional leaders in Biffle's office, completing plans at the luncheon for addressing a joint session of the house and senate Monday.

Greets Reporters

While waiters were hurrying in with lunch, Mr. Truman burst out of the room to greet the senate reporters, all of whom he knows by their first names. Smiling at them thru his oversize glasses, he said:

"I don't know whether you've ever had a bull or a load of hay fall on you, but I felt as if the moon and a couple of planets had fallen on me last night when I got the news.

"This is the most terrifically responsible job a man ever had. If newspaper men ever pray, pray for me."

Mr. Truman shook hands with each reporter, telling them all:

"I appreciate all the kindnesses you've done me, but look what you got me into."

Congressional Leaders

Present with Mr. Truman and Biffle at the luncheon were the majority and minority leaders of the senate, Senators Barkley [D., Ky.] and White [R., Me.]; the majority and minority leaders, of the house, Representatives McCormack [D., Mass.] and Martin [R., Mass.]; Speaker Rayburn [D., Tex.] of the house; and Senators Connally [D., Tex.], Austin [R., Vt.], Hill [D., Ala.], Vandenberg [R., Mich.], La Follette [Prog., Wis.], Wheeler [D., Mont.], George [D., Ga.], Magnuson [D., Wash.], Hatch [D., N. M.], and Pepper [D., Fla.] and Rep. Ramspeck [D., Ga.].

As Mr. Truman departed, one page stepped up and asked the President's autograph, which the youngster got. On his way to his car, Mr. Truman stopped to greet the staff he had as vice president.

Usher Richard Riddell spoke up: "Come back and see us often, Mr. President."

"I'll come back as often as I can," Mr. Truman answered with a shrug at his entourage of secret service guards and police, "but look at the crowd it takes to get me any place."

Republicans of the senate, unaware that Mr. Truman was coming to the capitol to ask for congressional coöperation, already had held a conference and sent the President this message:

"In this critical and sorrowing hour when you are called to the supreme responsibility of the republic, we send you this expression of faith and trust in you, and the assurance of our sustaining prayers. We shall coöperate with you for the winning of the war and a successful peace at home and abroad."

Returns to White House

From the capitol the President returned to the White House. At 2:30 Former War Mobilizer Director Byrnes arrived for a conference which was arranged by telephone. Byrnes flew from his Spartanburg, S. C., home.

He hurried into the oval room, where Truman was at his desk. He spent 50 minutes in the office.

"I talked to the President to advise him of matters pending on both domestic and foreign matters about which I am familiar and on which I thought I could be helpful to him at this moment," Byrnes said.

Stettinius returned to the White House for a second conference and stepped into the office as Byrnes came out.

Mr. Truman completed his first day at 5:03 p. m. when he left the White House for his apartment. During the afternoon a special direct wire to the White House switch board was installed in his home.

Fala Goes with Master on Final Trip Together

(Picture on back page)

Atlanta, Ga., April 13 (AP)—Arthur Prettyman, Negro valet to the late President Roosevelt, took Fala, Mr Roosevelt's black Scottie, for a walk along the station platform when the Presidential funeral train reached Atlanta. Asked if Fala had noticed anything wrong, Prettyman said: "I think he feels there's something wrong."

Churches Lay Creed Aside in Tribute to Roosevelt

Churches of all faiths and denominations will mark the death and funeral of President Roosevelt with appropriate services today and tomorrow.

The Church Federation of Greater Chicago, in coöperation with First Methodist church, will conduct a memorial service in Chicago temple, Clark and Washington sts., at 3 p. m. today, synchronizing with the Washington, D. C., services for the President, Dr. Harold W. Ruopp, federation president, and Dr. Charles Ray Goff, the church's pastor, will officiate jointly. The federation suggested that its 1,200 member churches conduct observances at the same hour.

Services with Special Prayers

Bishop Wallace E. Conkling of the Episcopal church said that requiem services with special prayers will be held in most of the city's Episcopal churches.

During the hour of the Washington services for President Roosevelt, the bells of Holy Name cathedral will toll, and special prayers will be said after each mass tomorrow. This precedure is expected to be followed by other Catholic churches in the city. Archbishop Samuel A. Stritch commented, "Our sorrow over the death of the President is indeed very great. Millions in other lands, who considered him trustee of their freedom, join us in our bereavement."

Memorial by 150 Synagogs

The Orthodox Rabbinate of Chicago directed that more than 150 Jewish synagogs in the city memorialize the President's death at services at 11 a. m. tomorrow. All Jewish Sunday schools have canceled their regular Sabbath sessions and will hold memorial services at 10:30 a. m. tomorrow. Special synagog services will be held this afternoon and tonight.

Following is a partial list of special church services:

Drexel Park Presbyterian church, 11 a. m. and 8 p. m. tomorrow.
First Presbyterian church, Oak Park, tomorrow night.
Grace Episcopal church, Oak Park, 3 p. m. today.
St Christopher's Episcopal church, Oak Park—4 p. m. today.
Martin Luther Evangelical church, 11 a. m. today.
Fourth Presbyterian church, 11 a. m. tomorrow.
Sinai temple, 11 a. m. tomorrow.
Holy Trinity Russian Orthodox cathedral, 12:30 p. m. tomorrow.
Holy Name cathedral, special prayers at each mass tomorrow.
First Congregational church, 8:15 p. m. tomorrow.
Bethlehem Evangelical and Reformed church, 4 p. m. today.
United Lutheran church, 2 p. m. today.
Evangelical Lutheran Church of Our Redeemer—7:45 p. m. today.
All Missouri synod Lutheran churches, tomorrow morning.
Thoburn Methodist church, 7:45 p. m. tomorrow.
Holy Resurrection Serbian Orthodox church, 10 a. m. tomorrow.
St. Chrysostom's Episcopal church, 3 p. m. today.
Epworth Methodist church, 3 p. m. today.
St. James' United church, 11 a. m. tomorrow.
St. Paul's Episcopal church, 11 a. m. today.
Cathedral shelter, 8 a. m. today.
Church of the Atonement, Episcopal, 7 a. m. today.
Church of the Ascension, Episcopal, 5:30 p. m. today.
Church of Our Savior, Episcopal, 7 a. m. today.
St. Luke's church, Evanston, 7:30 a. m. today.

All of the 230 Lutheran churches in northern Illinois district will pay tribute to the late President tomorrow, the Rev. Martin Piehler, director, said.

STATE LEGISLATURE WILL HONOR F. D. R. AT SESSION TUESDAY

Springfield, Ill., April 13 (AP)—The Illinois general assembly will hold a special joint session next Tuesday at 10:15 a. m. to conduct memorial services for President Roosevelt.

Speakers will include Gov. Green, Lt. Gov. Cross, House Speaker Hugh Green, and the Republican and Democratic floor leaders of the two houses.

A resolution to convene the special joint session will be introduced when two houses reconvene Monday night.

LEGISLATURE IN MADISON HONORS F. D. R. MEMORY

Madison, Wis., April 13 [Special]—The Wisconsin assembly and senate today suspended legislative deliberations, "in honor of the memory of Franklin D. Roosevelt." The legislature will reconvene Monday.

Gov. Goodland has authorized the closing of the capitol and the state office buildings here tomorrow. Flags atop the capitol are at half staff. Madison retail stores will also be closed. A city-wide memorial service will be at 11 a. m. tomorrow in the University of Wisconsin fieldhouse.

More than 800 CIO union employes of the Gisholt Machine company here quit work for one hour today over a flag raising dispute. Workers are members of the United Steel Workers of America. Union leaders charged the firm had failed to display the American flag in honor of the President. Company officials said the national emblem had not been raised this morning because of inclement weather.

After checking with Truax field officials here over flag raising rules, Gisholt officials raised the flag, lowered it to half staff and workers then returned to their jobs.

CANADA KEEPS CLOSE U. S. TIES, PREMIER SAYS

OTTAWA, Ont., April 13 (AP)—Prime Minister King, whose close personal relationship with President Roosevelt had much to do with the strengthening of the ties between their two countries, hastened to assure President Truman today of Canada's determination to maintain these ties.

"As you assume the great responsibilities of your high office at this critical period in world affairs," King said in a message to the new President, "we wish to assure you of the firm resolve of all Canada to maintain and strengthen the ever deepening friendship and ever widening coöperation of our two countries in matters of common interest and in the cause of world security and peace."

Canada's Gov. Gen. Athlone will fly to Washington tomorrow morning to attend the late President's funeral as a representative of King George VI., it was announced.

Mrs. Roosevelt Will Get Stamps Wanted by F.D.R.

San Francisco, Cal., April 13 (AP)—President Roosevelt, an ardent collector of stamps, had asked that the first sheet of the new issue commemorating the San Francisco world security conference be sold to him, personally, here on April 25 by Postmaster William H. McCarthy. McCarthy said today he would make the purchase in the late president's name, and forward the sheet to Mrs. Roosevelt for the Roosevelt collection.

EXPECT TRUMAN HELP IN OUSTING RED BUROCRATS

BY WILLARD EDWARDS
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., April 13—Foes of subversive trends in this nation today expressed belief that President Truman will lend the weight of his office to congressional efforts aimed at elimination of communistic minded burocrats from the government structure.

For nearly 10 years, the house, with occasional encouragement from the senate, has repeatedly taken a stand against those with leftist philosophies in high places.

The house investigations into un-American activities have been hampered by lack of coöperation from the executive department, gag orders imposed upon army, navy, and law enforcement agencies, and denunciation of all inquiries which sought to expose those in official position who prefer foreign ideologies to the American system.

A Change Is Expected

A prominent member of the house committee on un-American activities said he expected this policy of obstruction to change under Mr. Truman. Several other members agreed that new life had been injected into the committee's inquiry because of the expectation that the White House would give it firm support.

Revived by vote of the house last Jan. 3 over the protests of New Deal leadership, the committee has been marking time ever since under the pretense of "organizing a staff." Chairman Hart [D., N. J.], henchman of boss Frank Hague of Jersey City, N. J., was selected because he voted against the investigation and was also known to be subservient to New Deal commands. There appeared to be little prospect that anything of value would be uncovered by the group.

However, Hart is known to be a sincere opponent of Communism and his colleagues said he could be depended upon to conduct a thoro investigation of un-American movements if he gets the word to go ahead. That word will not be long in coming, they predicted.

Hopes for a Cleanup

"Harry Truman will clean the Reds out of the government," a committee member declared. "He is as fervently opposed to enemies of the American system of government as any man who ever sat in congress. I have heard him express his opinions in private conversation and I am sure he will carry his beliefs into his high office."

The need for a constant watch on subversive elements in the United States was never greater, he continued. Post-war confusion resulting from reconversion to civilian production will offer a fertile field for agitators desirous of destroying democracy, he asserted.

PREMIER KING SETS JUNE 11 FOR VOTE IN CANADA

OTTAWA, Ont., April 13 (AP)—The long anticipated Canadian general election, in which the socialistic Cooperative Commonwealth Federation is expected to provide the two old-line parties with a bitter three way battle, will be held Monday, June 11, Prime Minister W. L. Mackenzie King announced in parliament today.

The prime minister's liberal party is regarded as likely to suffer a deep cut in its majority of seats in parliament, with the progressive conservatives and the federation each confident of picking up the government's lost votes.

The date selected is the same announced for a provincial election in Ontario. Opposition leaders were quick to note the fact, declaring the government feared a progressive conservative victory in the Ontario balloting which might have an adverse effect on the nation-wide election if it were held later. A new dominian parliament and federal government will be named. In the present parliament the liberals hold 158 seats, the progressive conservatives 40, the CCF 10, the social credit party 10, and scattered parties 15. There are 12 vacancies.

Win Uniforms

Jane Allen Smith (at top) and Jeanne Marie Giese (at bottom), two of the nurses who received uniforms at St. Luke's hospital yesterday. [TRIBUNE Photos]

Seventy-seven cadet student nurses at St. Luke's hospital received their uniforms yesterday in a ceremony at Grace Episcopal church, adjoining the hospital. The group entered St. Luke's School of Nursing in February. Tea for the students and their families was served after the ceremony in Schweppe Memorial building of the nursing school.

MOSCOW RITE TODAY LED BY CHICAGO YANK

MOSCOW, April 13 (AP)—An American army sergeant will conduct special memorial services for President Roosevelt here tomorrow and high Russian officials are expected to attend the simple ceremony at the home of Ambassador W. Averell Harriman.

Deeply moved by the death of the American President, hailed today thruout Russia as a great and beloved friend of the soviet union, Moscow officialdom, along with the heads of Moscow's diplomatic and military missions, was expected to attend the services.

Sgt. George E. Thomas, 1547 Peoria st., Chicago, former pastor of Austin Square Baptist church at Lynn, Mass., will lead the services.

RADIO PLAYS BIG ROLE IN TELLING OF F.D.R.'S DEATH

BY LARRY WOLTERS

News of President Roosevelt's death was carried swiftly to the ends of the earth by radio. And by radio the reactions of fighting men at the many far flung battle fronts and the expressions of world leaders in many lands were brought back promptly to the United States. Word of the President's death was flashed not only to ships at sea and airplanes in the sky, but also to the most advanced battle units. For this purpose walkie talkies were used.

It was after midnight when Paul Manning, by way of W-G-N and Mutual facilities, described the reaction in Paris and relayed the condolences of Gen. Charles De Gaulle. Far to the east in Germany, Seymour Korman, Chicago Tribune and Mutual war correspondent, wakened American soldiers in foxholes to tell them the news and report their first words.

Jump Half Way Around Globe

Then, instantaneously, a switch was made half way around the world to Guam, where Jack Mahon told how the news reached that outpost at the breakfast hour. A bulletin from the Signal Corps radio station on Saipan had been intercepted, he said. Reports were heard from London and Chungking, too, as well as pick-ups from Washington, New York, San Francisco, Chicago, and Warm Springs, Ga.

Strangely, radio microphones which had given the nation the details of President Roosevelt's four inaugurals were not admitted to the White House for the swearing in of Harry S. Truman as President.

Few people knew that President Roosevelt had arranged to make a Jefferson day address which was to have been broadcast over all networks last night.

Services Won't Be Broadcast

Wire services announced yesterday that there would be no broadcast of the funeral services from the East room of the White House this afternoon.

Mutual and other networks yesterday canceled commercial programs and the hours were devoted to eulogy, special musical programs, and memorial services from churches. This will be continued today.

Mme. Chiang Kai-shek, speaking over W-G-N and Mutual, gave a tribute—first in English and then in Chinese—to the late President. Mme. Chiang is in the United States.

TRUMAN DECIDES HE'S COUNTRY'S 33D PRESIDENT,

Washington, D. C., April 13 (AP)—President Truman gave the official verdict today—he is the 33d President.

His proclamation of a mourning period for Franklin D. Roosevelt named the dead executive as "the 32d President of the United States."

Actually Mr. Roosevelt was the 31st man to hold the office.

To reach the higher number Grover Cleveland is counted twice, his two terms having been separated. The argument over the count is one of long standing.

In respect to the memory of
our President
FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT
our store will be closed today
WURLITZER
111 S. WABASH AVE.

In Respect to the Memory of
Our Late President
Franklin D. Roosevelt
All Our Stores Will Be Closed
Today—Saturday, April 14th
Three Sisters

A Tribute

O, Lord of Hosts! Almighty King!
Behold the sacrifice we bring!
To every arm Thy strength impart;
Thy spirit shed through every heart!

Wake in our breasts the living fires,
Thy holy faith that warmed our sires;
Thy hand hath made our Nation free;
To die for her is serving Thee.

—*Oliver Wendell Holmes*

We join the entire country in sorrow at the passing of our President . . . our stores will be CLOSED ALL DAY SATURDAY, APRIL 14.

Mrs. Stevens Candy Shops

Out of respect to the
memory of our beloved president
FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT
ALL WALGREEN
DRUG STORES
will be closed from
2 to 5 P. M. Saturday
LOOP STORES
will be closed all day
Saturday until 5 P. M.
WALGREEN DRUG STORES

REICH ALMOST CUT IN HALF BY PATTON'S ARMY

Spurts 32 Mi.; 9th Army 45 Mi. from Berlin

[Continued from first page]

miles west of the outskirts of greater Berlin.

Other elements of the division reached the Elbe at Seerhausen, five miles farther north.

At the opposite end of the curving river line, the 83d infantry reached the Elbe at Barby, 13 miles southeast of Magdeburg. The city still held out on the west bank but was being steadily reduced.

Drive Deeper Into Dortmund

The movement on the 9th army front was unceasingly eastward, with trucks, tanks, jeeps and captured German vehicles filling the road.

Infantry mopping up far in the rear of the trail blazing columns still fought inside Brunswick.

Back in the Ruhr, the 79th infantry captured Duisburg, Europe's greatest river port, after German civilians twice tried to surrender the city in defiance of their Nazi overlords.

Farther east, the 75th infantry division drove deeper into Dortmund, with a population normally of 537,000 and the largest Ruhr city still in enemy hands.

Open Battle for Leipzig

The United States 1st army opened the battle of Leipzig, now by-passed by the 3d army, and charged eight miles thru its stiff defenses.

Spearheaded by the 9th armored division, Lt. Gen. Hodges' forces crossed the Saale river south of Weissenfels, which is 15 miles southwest of the ruined city, and fought street by street thru that town.

Tanks and troops were up against depressed anti-aircraft guns, which ring Leipzig in an arc for a distance of about 13 miles and actually are part of Berlin's outer flak defenses.

Advance Side by Side

Leading elements were near the village of Dalzig, seven miles southwest of the city, at last reports and still pushing east in a move to isolate the city.

A German general captured in a hospital said there were no organized defense units in Leipzig.

The 1st and 3d armies were moving in such close echelon that once the 9th armored division had to send up an artillery spotting cub plane to tell 3d army tanks to get off the roads because they were in 1st army territory.

Motorized infantry was following close at the heels of the tanks and for once was not stopping to mop up the rear.

The 1st army was tough. At one village civilians sniped. Tanks wheeled up to every building from which shots had been fired and leveled them, leaving the village in ruins.

On the north flank, the 3d armored division wheeled around the eastern end of the Harz mountains and captured Sangerhausen, 72 miles southwest of Berlin.

Fight Into Harz Mountains

Infantry fought into the wooded Harz mountains against stiff resistance from infantry and self-propelled guns.

The 7th army's 14th armored division, joining in the dash to bisect Germany, forced numerous crossings of the Main north of Bamberg, which is 30 miles north of the Nazi shrine of Nuernberg.

The 3d army won a race with the 7th army to cut the main superhighway connecting Berlin and Munich. Another autobahn, running from Dresden thru Chemnitz and south to Munich also was threatened by both armies.

More than 50 towns and villages fell to these eastbound armored spearheads. Strong forces also neared Schwebheim, 29 miles west of Nuernberg.

Far behind the lines nearly 1,000 prisoners were taken from the rubble of fallen Schweinfurt.

Six-mile gains were recorded by the 10th and 12th armored divisions along the southern sector of the front.

The French were prying the Germans loose from the last 75 mile stretch of the Rhine's east bank between Baden-Baden and the Swiss border. The French took 2,000 prisoners in Rastatt, including 1,000 SS troopers.

Battle Into Arnhem

The Canadian 1st army drove six miles beyond the Issel river—German bulwark guarding Rotterdam and Amsterdam—and battled into the center of Arnhem, where the British air borne operation ended in defeat last September.

The British 2d army found a soft spot on the north German plain beyond the Weser river and drove 10 miles northeast to a point 45 miles from the Elbe river southeast of Hamburg.

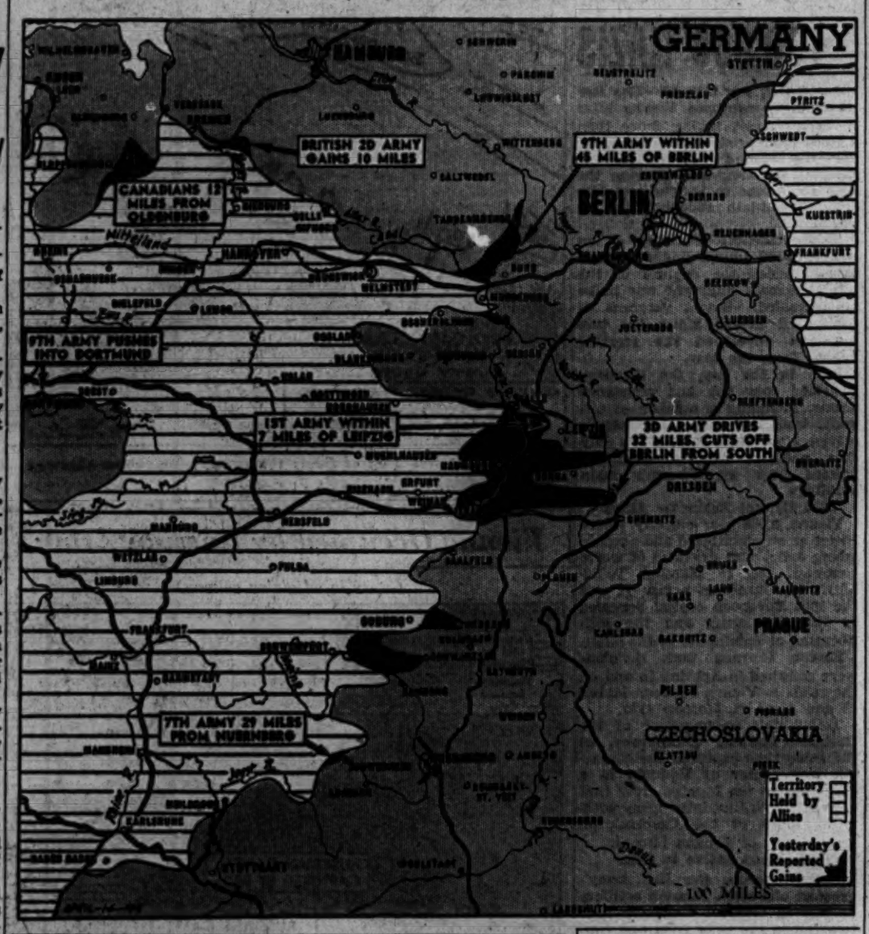
Thus the British 2d and the United States 9th armies were sealing off Denmark and the north German ports.

The British apparently were bypassing Bremen, for no additional gains were reported from siege positions before the river port.

East of Bremen, a bridgehead over the Aller river was extended to a depth of more than three miles, but opposition was strong. The bridgehead was about six miles wide.

New Yank Drive Cutting Germany at the Waist

(Story starts on page 1)


GERMANY
HAMBURG
BRITISH 2D ARMY GAINS 10 MILES
CANADIANS 12 MILES FROM OLDENBURG
9TH ARMY WITHIN 45 MILES OF BERLIN
BERLIN
9TH ARMY PUSHES INTO DORTMUND
1ST ARMY WITHIN 7 MILES OF LEIPZIG
3D ARMY DRIVES 32 MILES, CUTS OFF BERLIN FROM SOUTH
PRAGUE
7TH ARMY 29 MILES FROM NUERNBERG
CZECHOSLOVAKIA
Territory Held by Allies
Yesterday's Reported Gains
100 MILES

Significant distances between the allied armies and their objectives inside the reich.

4,000 MEN USED TO GET MARINE DIVISION ASHORE

BY THOMAS MORROW
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

WITH U. S. FORCES ON OKINAWA ISLAND, April 11 [Delayed]—To get one marine division established on this island, two supply officers, Lt. Col. R. G. Ballance, 508 W. Williams st., Champaign, Ill., and 1st Lt. Fred Draper of Knoxville, Tenn., employed 4,000 men and hundreds of craft to move ashore thousands of tons of ammunition, food, water, and fuel. Eighty-five trucks, 15 bulldozers, and 48 cranes are needed for the chore. Hundreds of tons of "hot cargo"—food and ammunition—were shoved ashore on D-Day.

Twelve five-ton cranes mounted on barges were stationed at the reef to transfer by net loads the cargo from landing ships to amphibious tractors. As the troops raced ahead in the early days without opposition, the problem became increasingly difficult.

Set up for business today was Lt. J. R. Megna, 1859 Cambridge av., Chicago, dental surgeon with a construction battalion. He said he'd pulled a few teeth and built a palatial foxhole. He said he'd like to have Florence Bertossa, 1737 W. 103d st., Chicago, know that he is giving a great deal of time to thinking of her.

Saboteurs Disconnect Copenhagen-Berlin Line

LONDON, April 13 (AP)—Direct telephone contact between Berlin and Copenhagen was destroyed tonight by saboteurs who blew up a cable in Copenhagen, the Swedish radio said.

19 DIE, 3 MISSING AS SHIPS CRASH OFF EAST COAST

New Bedford, Mass., April 13 (AP)—A ship collision in a fog off southeastern New England brought death to 19 men and left three others listed as missing the navy reported tonight.

Thirty-eight merchant men and navy men were hospitalized after an American freighter and an allied tanker collided at dusk yesterday in a dense fog that limited visibility to 15 feet.

Thick weather that had hampered rescue operations lifted this afternoon, providing a clearer picture of the crash.

Fire broke out on the tanker as the ships struck and then flames sprang up from the freighter, whose bow was damaged. The freighter fire was extinguished quickly and that aboard the tanker was brought under control today after the ship had been abandoned.

The bodies of the 19 who died in the crash were recovered.

DEAD SOLDIER IDENTIFIED

The soldier who died Thursday in Gardiner General hospital after being found in a coma in the Congress hotel was identified yesterday as Sgt. Raymond C. Bennett of Detroit, Mich. Hospital authorities said he died of natural causes.

LEIPZIG SCENE OF 3 BIG BATTLES AND GREAT FAIR

Slavs Settled There Before Year 1000

American troops were closing in on Leipzig last night, preparatory to making that city a battleground for the sixth time in 300 years. Most famous were the battles of Breitenfeld in 1631 and 1642, and the battle of Leipzig in 1813. Twice later the city was the scene of bloody revolutions.

The first battle of Breitenfeld, a part of the Thirty Years war, was fought between the allied Swedish and Saxon armies under Gustavus Adolphus and the imperial forces under Count Tilly, whose armies were routed. In the same war, but 11 years later, the Swedes under Torstensson defeated the imperialists under the Archduke Leopold and Prince Piccolomini. In both instances, the Swedish caviary delivered the decisive stroke which won the war.

Napoleon Defeated

The battle of Leipzig, also known as the Battle of Nations, ended in a victory for allied armies over the French invaders under Napoleon. The first of two revolutions broke out on Nov. 9, 1918, and King Frederick Augustus of Saxony abdicated on Nov. 13. The Volksbeauftragte, composed exclusively of independent Socialists, first held power, but was succeeded by a government of majority Socialists. The second revolt flared thru 1921, until Max Holz, Communist guerrilla leader, was defeated and captured.

First bombed in World War II. on Nov. 23, 1940, Leipzig escaped further hammering until Oct. 20, 1943, when R. A. F. night bombers smashed airplane engine plants and one of the world's largest railroad terminals. Since then, the city has been bombed intermittently.

Leipzig began as a Slav settlement which existed before the year 1000, and owes its name to the Slav word Lipa, a lime tree. With a peace time population of more than 700,000, it is Germany's 3d largest city, located 111 miles southwest of Berlin.

Leipzig Fair Famous

The "Leipzig Messe," one of the biggest and best known merchandising fairs in the world, was held there prior to 1943, and some 9,000 firms annually showed goods ranging from electric generators to toys, giving Germany an important agency for promoting its export trade.

The city is worldly known for its series of musical concerts given annually in the Gewandhaus and for its associations with Johann Sebastian Bach, famed composer.

GERMANS FIGHT, SURRENDER AND YANKS RACE ON

BY JOHN THOMPSON
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

WITH THE U. S. 9TH ARMORED DIVISION OUTSIDE LEIPZIG, Germany, April 13—German troops are putting up only a rearguard defense of the western front while concentrating upon delaying the Russians, many observers believed today. In line with that theory, the enemy may prefer, as the lesser of two evils, that the Americans rather than the Reds, capture central Germany.

Our people have expected a German division transferred from Norway to show up on this front. Instead, it has been reported fighting the Russian army. Furthermore, not one new German division has been identified anywhere on the western front since Lt. Gen. Hodges' 1st army crossed the Rhine at Remagen.

No Last Stands

The Germans we are meeting in the drive toward Leipzig and the Elbe certainly are no last standers. They fight for awhile. They hold up our columns by banging away with bazookas and guns. They knock out some vehicles and cause some casualties. They prevent our columns from advancing 50 miles and limit progress to 18.

And then they surrender. You pass them in droves as you drive toward the front. You watch the woods carefully for any others with bazookas who have not yet decided to surrender. But you know that soon they will be in our bag too.

Altho we have been looking at the same country and the same sights for days, this type of warfare never ceases to amaze.

For the roads are clogged with our moving armored columns. When they run into trouble, of course, they deploy.

Then behind them are great gaps of lonely road.

By Truck and Caisson

No American infantry division is motorized. Despite our tremendous amount of motor equipment no division has enough organized equipment to move its doughboys in one swoop.

So at a time like this we press into service every available quartermaster truck, bakery truck, everything, including artillery caissons and gun carriages. Inside and out of these carriers, Yanks are crowded. It's a funny looking army, but it gets where it's going in a hurry.

That is why some of these German kampf groups, or small battle formations, will pull into one of their towns and head for the telephone exchange. The captain will telephone to the next town to the east to find out if we are there before taking off in a cloud of dust to escape entrapment.

Farming Goes On

All the time these bits of war are dotting the countryside, the soil is being tilled for its spring planting. The bent backs of women and old men and the spindly figures of boys plod across the horizon sowing the new crops.

Or, if the ground is being broken, you may see an old man and his grandson driving a mixed team of an ancient horse and a slow ox back and forth. There is no modern farm equipment except the rows of motionless tractors we saw stacked outside of a factory. Without gasoline for the farmers, there are no machines.

And so, as an amazing mechanized war passes by, man goes back to the age old ways of tilling the soil.

BRITISH RAIDERS BOMB KIEL, SHIP BUILDING CENTER

LONDON, April 14 [Saturday]—(AP)—British heavy bombers struck last night at Kiel, German ship and submarine building center on the Baltic, the air ministry announced today.

At least 321 German planes were destroyed by American fighters yesterday in another disastrous blow to the luftwaffe, raising the toll of enemy planes wrecked within a week to at least 1,393.

Most of the German planes destroyed today were machine gunned on the ground by 350 United States 8th air force fighters which escorted 200 American heavy bombers in an attack on the freight yards at Neumuenster and other targets on the Danish peninsula.

Six bombers and seven fighters were reported missing.

SON MISSING SINCE MARCH 9

William McHugh, 6953 South Park av., yesterday told police that his son, Eugene, 16, has been missing since March 9.

Pin Up Girl

[TRIBUNE Photo]

MICKEY BREEDEN

The title of "Air Infantry Pin-Up Girl" has been bestowed on Miss Mickey Breeden, 2970 Sheridan rd. Her picture won a snapshot pin-up contest held in the Pacific by the air infantry regiment of the 81st division. The winner received a sterling silver identification bracelet.

OIL MAN DENIES BEING INTIMATE WITH JOAN BERRY

Los Angeles, Cal., April 13 (AP)—J. Paul Getty, Oklahoma oil man, testified today in Charlie Chaplin's paternity suit that he did not have intimate relations with Joan Berry when she visited Tulsa in November, 1942, and January, 1943.

Miss Berry, 24 year old former film protege of Chaplin, is suing to have the actor declared the father of her 18 month old daughter, Carol Ann. The Superior court jury disagreed in the first trial of the case.

Chaplin concluded his testmony earlier today, posing beside Miss Berry and the baby to permit the jurors to compare their features.

Later Chaplin's lawyer called two scientists who made blood tests of the actor and the child to determine any relationship. Results of the tests, they declared, indicated Chaplin was not the father.

Vatican Discloses Death of Primate of Hungary

VATICAN CITY, April 13 (AP)—The Vatican disclosed today that Cardinal Justinian George Seredi, 60, primate of Hungary and archbishop of Esztergom, had died of a heart attack. The death reduces the number of cardinals to 40, the lowest in modern times.

COL. R. W. DAVIS RETIRES WITH GENERAL'S RANK

Springfield, Ill., April 13—Col. Robert W. Davis, publisher of the Carbondale Free Press and a veteran of World wars I. and II., has been retired at his own request with the rank of brigadier general of infantry, Brig. Gen. Leo M. Boyle, the Illinois adjutant general, announced today.

Gen. Davis first entered the military service when he volunteered as a private in the Illinois national guard in 1916 and saw service on the Mexican border.

During World war I. he served in France and has been a member of the military service during World war II. since the national guard was inducted into federal service in 1940. He commanded the national guard on duty during the Ohio river flood in 1937 and during civilian disturbances in Herrin and Taylorville.

Out of respect to the memory of our beloved President

Franklin Delano Roosevelt

All our stores will be closed all day SATURDAY, APRIL 14th

MALING BROTHERS

Out of respect for the memory of Franklin Delano Roosevelt we will be closed today

PARKER FUR COMPANY

IN RESPECT TO THE MEMORY OF OUR NATION'S BELOVED PRESIDENT

Franklin Delano Roosevelt

ALL GOLDBLATT BROTHERS DEPARTMENT STORES, OFFICES AND WAREHOUSES WILL BE CLOSED SATURDAY, APRIL 14TH

In Tribute to the memory of our beloved president Franklin Delano Roosevelt

OUR SHOPS WILL BE CLOSED ALL DAY SATURDAY, APRIL 14TH

Martha Weathered Shops
IN THE DRAKE HOTEL . MICHIGAN AT OAK
1636 ORRINGTON, EVANSTON

In Respect to the Memory of the Nation's Beloved President
Our Stores WILL BE CLOSED ALL DAY SATURDAY
CROYDON CHINA CO.
93rd and Western Ave.
Lincoln and Touhy Aves.

IN RESPECT TO THE MEMORY of our late beloved President
FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT
we will be CLOSED all day SATURDAY April 14
Swan Rios & Co.
Distinguished Smokers Supplies
71 W Monroe St Fra 1300

COLOGNE GETS GERMAN PAPER—PRINTED BY U. S.

7th Army Starts Press Rolling Amid Ruins

BY LARRY RUE.
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

SUPREME HDQ., ALLIED EXPEDITIONARY FORCE, Paris, April 13—There was no estimate of the casualties suffered by the civilian population thru our air bombardments of Cologne. There were about 200 civilian dead on the streets when our armies broke into the city. There may be others beneath the enormous mass of rubble. But seemingly those in the huge shelters or even in their own cellars and basements got off not too badly.

The building housing the Koelnischer Zeitung was made uninhabitable to the ground level, but in the basement a newspaper, the Koelnischer Kurier, is being printed in German. The first number, issued April 2, bears the inscription in German, "Publisher: The American Army. Official Newspaper."

Warning by Eisenhower

It publishes in column one of page one an article under the heading, "Nazis Will Be Punished," signed, "Dwight D. Eisenhower." It is a translation of his orders. Another front page item is Gen. Eisenhower's appeal to the German army to surrender. The rest of the page, with a map, tells the story of the United States 7th army push across the Rhine and other war news.

Other stories in the four page paper inform the Germans: War criminals known; Russia gets British battleship; Pope tolerates no Fascists; German farmers must produce food for next winter; Argentina declares war on Germany; How Mannheim surrendered by telephone. A half page of news, under the head, "Rhine News," mentions the new civilian government formed in Cologne as well as the existence of a new police force of 350 men.

Value of Nonresistance

Our propaganda tells the story of Muenchen-Gladbach, which, because it surrendered without too bitter fighting, is being restored rapidly to normal in contrast to other places where our troops encountered resistance.

The same issue, under a Cologne dateline, announces, "The great factories of Ford and Courtauld's in the northern part of the city have been taken over in good working condition by the occupying forces."

The fact that this big automobile plant and rayon factory escaped destruction from our bombs has excited no little sarcastic comment. Suspicion was voiced in certain circles that "vested interests" were sparing their own even in bombing raids. This is far fetched because the railway yards also were not too badly hit.

NOT A SOUVENIR WHEN YANKS GET DONE SHOOTING

BY SEYMOUR KORMAN.
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

WITH THE U. S. 7TH ARMY IN BAVARIA, Germany, April 13—Second Lt. Irwin C. Seehafer of Wausau, Wis., leader of A company in the 3d infantry's 15th regiment, had his men set up a road block and then prepared for business.

It wasn't a long wait. An enemy truck and bus came along and Pvt. Richard G. Raines, 5650 Union av., Chicago, started off the show with a burst from his machine gun. Ten Germans were killed or wounded as Seehafer's whole company let loose. Eight others were captured. The truck and bus went up in flames.

A unit from the 8th infantry regiment was on a road near the Main river. Lt. James Johnson of Blanchardville, Wis., warned: "Look for arms in the buildings. There's been sniper fire from around here."

A soldier poked open the door of an ordinary looking untenanted house and then yelled, "How's this, lieutenant?"

Inside was a complete machine pistol factory with some 2,000 weapons and parts ready for assembly.

TELL MASSACRE OF 5,000 CIVILIANS IN BERLIN RIOT

KOELLEDA, Germany, April 13 (AP)—A German woman who left Berlin a few days ago said today that 5,000 civilians rioted in the German capital March 9 and were wiped out by SS troops and police after a street battle among government buildings.

She described the revolt to American intelligence officers of the 1st army. The woman is a young actress and her story apparently is trustworthy.

"Five thousand people carrying arms, which had been issued to the Volkssturm [people's army] to defend Berlin, marched against the government March 9," she said. "They were engaged by SS troops and police near Alexanderplatz, where some government offices were moved. They were all killed after SS men and police surrounded them and took them prisoner."

Nazis Limit Newspapers to 2 Page Editions Daily

LONDON, April 13 (AP)—German newspapers, which have been permitted four page editions on Sundays and two pages weekdays, hereafter will be restricted to two pages at all times, DNB, German news agency, said in a broadcast tonight.

500 PIANOS WANTED
CASH PAID FOR GRANDS, UPRIGHTS AND PLAYERS
PHONE TODAY
MERrimac 4026
Chicago's Oldest Used Piano Dealer

TRIBUNE BRINGS MESSAGES FROM YANKS ABROAD TO FOLKS AT HOME

Chicago Tribune war correspondents have sent by wireless or cable the following messages from Chicagoland men and women on the various war fronts to relatives and friends. Messages from other Chicagolanders will appear on future Saturdays in The Tribune.

10TH ARMY, OKINAWA

BENJAMIN J. BEAL, Route 1, Box 49-A, Blue Island, Ill., from his son, Sgt. Emmet Beal, 28, of 1319 W. 61st st., Chicago, 3,260th quartermaster company: Hello pa, am still longing for home and still making the beachheads."

MRS. ELLA ALLEN, 4733 Evans av., Chicago, from her son, Corp. Walter Allen, 35, quartermaster company: "Hello, ma. Still the same old sonny and hoping to come home soon."

MRS. ROSIE JACKSON, 4812 Calumet av., Chicago, from her brother, Pvt. General G. Smith, 26, quartermaster company: "Hello, friends. I'm still trying to end the war so we can get back home."

LUELLA PERKINS, 3311 E. 91st st., Chicago, from her brother, Corp. Major Perkins, 21, quartermaster company: "I'm doing fine. Tell mother hello. Will write soon."

MRS. ROSE EICHBERGER, 4139 N. Troy st., Chicago, from her son, Corp. Harry C. Eichberger, 31, of 24th corps: "Feeling fine and happy. Plenty deep foxhole. Love to all."

MRS. RUTH WERT, 3960 N. Merrimac av., Chicago, from her husband, Corp. William J. Wert, 23, of 24th corps: "Dear Ruth and Billy, am fine. Kindest regards to the Werts and Goodmans."

KARL HAKES, 18 E. Elm st., Chicago, from Corp. John W. Suter, 34, of 24th corps: "Greetings from Japan. I'm fine but anxious to be home. Regards, Opple."

REINHOLD APSIT, 248 Walnut st., Aurora, Ill., from his son, Lt. [j. g.] Merger Apsit: "O, for a glass of milk! Everything is fine. Love."

MRS. RICHARD M. WATSON, c/o Mutual Life Insurance company, 1 N. La Salle st., Chicago, from her husband, Ensign Richard M. Watson: "Surprise! Am well and happy. Keep writing. Give love to all. Yours, Dick."

MRS. H. L. WALTER, 3852 N. Cicero av., Chicago, from her husband, Maj. H. L. Walter: "Love to all. Healthy, wealthy, and wise. Call Gainesville, Fla., 1036, and say Bill Thompson is okay."

JAMES C. JONES, 3037 Walnut st., Chicago, from his nephew, Corp. Douglas D. Jones: "Okinawa is a fine place to spend the summer. Wish you were here instead of me."

MRS. B. F. DEWEL, 2007 Bennett av., Evanston, Ill., from her son, Pvt. John Peters Roe: "Hi, mom. Feeling on top of the world. Everything fine. Hope to be home soon."

MRS. ROBERT JANTZEN, 2655 21st st., Chicago, from her husband, Pvt. Robert Jantzen: "Dearest darling: I am still okay. No need to worry. Love."

MRS. R. G. BALLANCE, 508 W. Williams st., Champaign, Ill., from her husband, Lt. Col. R. G. Ballance: "Couldn't pass up the opportunity to send my love to you and Bobby and Martha."

MR. AND MRS. W. C. KRAUSE, 6114 N. Washtenaw av., Chicago, from their son, Lt. [j. g.] Donald Krause: "Feeling fine and thinking of all of you. Happy birthday, mom, and love to all."

CHESTER LATTO, 5337 N. Luna av., Chicago, from Musician Corp. Raymond C. Latto, 24, of 24th corps: "Wish Petrillo could come here and straighten out the music problem."

MR. AND MRS. WILLIAM GRIDLEY, 1721 N. Washtenaw av., Chicago, from their son, Corp. William H. Gridley, 23, of 24th corps: "Hope you're both well as I am."

MRS. M. COHEN, 4937 N. Kedzie av., Chicago, from Corp. Leo G. Reeder, 24, of 24th corps: "Am reporter and makeup man for the division sheet, Okinawa's first English speaking newspaper."

SAMUEL KAHL, Seneca hotel, Chicago, from his son, Pvt. Joseph A. Kahl, 21, of 24th corps: "Am well and working hard. Mail en route to you, Jerry."

MRS. MARJORIE L. FOREMAN, 5615 Woodlawn av., Chicago, from her son, Pvt. Arthur A. Foreman, 24, of 24th corps: "This is an artist's paradise. Feel great. Love, Jim."

1ST ARMY, GERMANY

MR. AND MRS. WILLIAM E. HERING, 3015 Chicago rd., Chicago Heights, Ill., from their son, Master Sgt. Wilfred G. Hering: "After nine campaigns victory is finally in sight. Looking forward to seeing you soon. Love."

LAWRENCE MENCONI, 9022 Cottage Grove av., Chicago, from his son, Staff Sgt. George L. Menconi: "Hello pop, how's everything on the home front? I'm doing O. K. Give my regards to the babes."

MRS. JOSEPH GORFZCZYK, 11709 Morgan st., Chicago, from her husband, Staff Sgt. Joseph Gorfzcyk: "My dear, I am well and hope it won't be long before we are together again."

BETTY SOLOMON, 3300 Lake Shore dr., Chicago, from her friend, Corp. Ralph Bing, Wade Park Manor, Cleveland, O.: "Hi, toots. I don't know if you like seeing your name in print but maybe this will make up for the letters I owe you."

MRS. FRANK S. SWIATOWIEC, 4924 Hutchinson st., Chicago, from her husband, Staff Sgt. Frank S. Swiatowiec: "Hello, dear. I am in the best of health and hope you are the same. Hope to see you soon."

MRS. JENNIE KAMBEROS, 1251 Flournoy st., Chicago, from her son, Tech. Sgt. Frank F. Kamberos: "Hello mom, we are doing fine here and I hope to be seeing you soon. Regards to the kid sister."

FRANCIS W. McGOVERN, 1147 W. 87th st., Chicago, from his son, 2d Lt. William M. McGovern: "Dear folks, we're keeping them in the sky out here. I'm getting mail regularly, so do keep writing."

MR. AND MRS. EDWARD ALUND, 5729 Byron st., Chicago, from their son, Pvt. George E. Alund: "Dear mom and dad, everything is O. K. here. Hope it's the same at home. An extra kiss to you, mom, on Mother's day. Love."

MRS. JAMES M. BYERS, 6917 N. Rockwell st., Chicago, from her son, Sgt. David H. Byers: "Dear mother, hope everything is well at home. Am feeling fine and wishing I could be with you. Love."

MR. AND MRS. S. HEYMAN, 3801 Ainslie st., Chicago, from their son, Corp. Jerome Heyman: "Things are popping high and wide. Hope to have that glass of beer in Berlin for Mother's day."

3D ARMY, GERMANY

MRS. GEORGE P. MacHAY, Blue Island, Ill., from her husband, Sgt. George P. MacHay: "Give my love to William and tell him to be good till I get home."

MRS. JOHN K. LAUTERBACH, Plainfield, Ill., from her son, Pvt. Andrew Lauterbach: "Hello from Germany. Feeling fine. Lots of luck to all the kids and lots of love."

MR. AND MRS. DAVID GOTTFRIED, 343 S. Homan av., Chicago, from their son, Lt. Alex Gottfried: "I'm well and will be home for Christmas. Send Honey Sue my love."

MRS. PEARL EDWARDS, 1226 E. 47th st., Chicago, from her husband, Pvt. Thomas Edwards: "Hello, dear, how are you? Everything here is fine. Hope to see you soon."

MRS. CHRISTINE FOTOPOULOS, 761 East End av., Chicago, from her son, Sgt. Leonard R. Fotopoulos: "Sending my best love from the German front. We are really touring Germany."

MRS. WALTER KENTNER, 4330 Lake Park av., Chicago, from her brother, Pvt. Alton M. Roberts, Peoria, Ill.: "Hello sis, how is Chicago? Boy, I'm fine. Has the baby arrived? I'm in Germany."

MRS. MARY WILSON, 11014 State st., Chicago, from her son, Pvt. Sam Wilson: "Hope you're well again. I'm fine, weather's fine, the Germans unhappy. Miss your apple pie. Love."

9TH ARMY, GERMANY

MRS. JOSEPHINE TRINCO, 2221 23d pl., Chicago, from her husband, Pvt. Anthony Trinco, 808th field artillery: "Feeling fine, honey. Sending love to you, thanks to THE TRIBUNE."

MRS. WILLIAM BLUHM, 7445 Kenwood av., Chicago, from her son, Sgt. Hayden Bluhm, service battery, 808th battalion: "Hello, mother. Everything fine in Germany. Don't worry. Regards to Myrtle and Laphams."

MRS. ANNE JUST, 3235 Princton av., Chicago, from her husband, Corp. Samuel Just, 808th field artillery: "Hello, darling. Feeling fine. Hope you and Butch are the same. Love, Peanuts."

MRS. HAROLD HOPPE, 4849 N. Kilbourn av., Chicago, from her husband, Corp. Harold Hoppe: "Dearest wife: Am well and safe somewhere in Germany. Regards to all. Love."

MRS. JOE ALLEN GENTRY, 7106 Ridgeland av., Chicago, from Corp. Joe Gentry: "Hello. I'm warm, eating plenty, and getting along fine. Tell all hello. Love."

MRS. HARRIET BROGAN, 3221 66th st., Chicago, from her husband, Corp. John Brogan: "Hello, sweetheart. I'm feeling fine, hope you are too. Sending love."

MRS. OSCAR MINDRUP, 6520 S. Claremont av., Chicago, from her husband, Corp. Oscar Mindrup: "Hello, honey. I'm in the best of health, eating and sleeping regularly. Love."

MRS. JOHN DUGA, 652 Aldine av., Chicago, from her husband, Pvt. John Duga: "Hello, honey. I'm fine and hope you are also. Love and regards to all."

MRS. ARLINE HOMMER, 4124 N. Knox av., Chicago, from Pvt. Charles Hommer: "It's great to be alive. I'm coming home in '45."

MRS. RUTH GIELOW, 7120 Oleander av., Chicago, from her husband, Sgt. Esbert Gielow: "Darling, I am safe and well, and I miss you. Hello to our folks and friends. Love."

MRS. HARVEY NICHOLS, 426 E. 82d st., Chicago, from her husband, Pvt. Harvey Nichols: "Darling, I am fine. A beautiful moon tonight reminds me of you and home. All my love."

7TH ARMY, GERMANY

MRS. BERTHA GRUENWALD, 4159 N. Western av., Chicago, from her son, Pvt. Ernest Gruenwald, 45th infantry division: "We are advancing steadily. Am in the best of health. Love to you and Alice."

MRS. VIVIAN TERRANELLA, 6615 N. Campbell av., Chicago, from her husband, Pvt. Sam Terranella, 45th division. "I love you. Am fine and dandy. Kiss Ronny for me."

MRS. N. DEROP, 1175 E. 55th st., Chicago, from her son, Sgt. Marshall Kinsley, 45th division: "Everything fine. It looks as if it will be over soon. Love."

MRS. ELLEN NELSON, 4252 N. Winchester av., Chicago, from her son, Pvt. Richard G. Nelson, 45th division: "Think of you always. Hope everything is fine. Love."

MRS. MARY BENEDETTO, 1464 W. Huron st., Chicago, from her husband, Pvt. Frank Benedetto, 45th division: "Love you more than ever. Hope to be home with you shortly."

SAM NODULMAN, 3414 W. 15th st., Chicago, from his son, Pvt. Al Nodulman, 45th division: "Going ahead at a fast pace. Hope things are fine at home. Regards to all."

JEAN DUNBAR, 5549 S. Whipple st., Chicago, from her brother, Pvt. John Dunbar, 45th division: "Hello, sis, am feeling fine. Give Aunt Nora my love."

MR. AND MRS. WILLIAM DORGAN, 3816 N. Paulina st., Chicago, from their son, Pvt. Frank P. Dorgan, 45th division: "A few lines to let you know I am O. K. Love, Frank."

MRS. CARL H. RESNICK, 715 Independence blvd., Chicago, from her husband, Capt. Carl H. Resnick, 45th division: "Soon all people will have freedom of want, fear, religion, and speech. Love, daddy."

MRS. ALPHONSO J. SPOTO, 3128 S. Wells st., Chicago, from her husband, Pvt. Alphonso J. Spoto, 45th division: "I am feeling fine and thinking of you always. I love you very much. Write soon."

MRS. HARRIET WORDYNSKI, 3213 S. Throop st., Chicago, from her husband, Corp. Chester Wordynski, 45th division: "Please don't worry about me. I am O. K. Just haven't had time to write often."

JOSEPHINE KEARNEY, 9537 Sangamon st., Chicago, from her nephew, Pvt. Michael J. Madden, 45th division: "Am now deep in the heart of Germany. Thinking of you always. Write real soon."

SUPREME HDQ., PARIS

MRS. MARY B. LUXEN, 9352 Elizabeth st., Chicago, from her husband, M/Sgt. Raymond C. Luxen, army finance: "Your mail arriving regularly. Received photos. You are as beautiful as ever."

EILEEN DOWLING, 3116 Belmont av., Chicago, from her fiance, S/Sgt. Francis J. Brennan, 3441 N. Troy st., Chicago, army finance: "Hello, sweetheart, hope you had a happy birthday. Wish I could have been with you. Love."

JACOB BERGER, 2625 Gunnison st., Chicago, from his son, Corp. Marvin J. Berger, army finance: "Have seen beautiful Paris over here, but still prefer to be there in Chicago."

MRS. MARY L. CRELLIN, 1918 N. Keeler av., Chicago, from her husband, M/Sgt. Stanley R. Crellin: "Jeg elsker dig roy [I love you]."

MRS. ESTHER ANDERSON, 2452 N. Rutherford av., Chicago, from her brother, 1st Sgt. Fred A. Anderson: "My love to you and Freddie Lee. Paris is all they say it is."

MRS. J. S. LE CASTRO, 4131 N. Keeler av., from her husband, Lt. J. S. Le Castro, 887th ordnance company: "Working hard, moving fast, and feeling fine. Love to you both, Joe."

MRS. JOSEPHINE RUBINELLI, 4814 Crystal st., Chicago, from her son, Pvt. Charles A. Rubinelli, with the military government at Kochem, Germany: "Relaxing in the beautiful wine country of the Moselle valley. Having an enjoyable time watching the herrenvolk fall all over themselves in an effort to be friendly."

MRS. ALFRED TEICHERT, 4535 N. McVicker av., Chicago, from her husband, T/Sgt. Alfred Teichert, ordnance battalion at the front: "Hello, darling, how are you? Hoping everything is fine by you as it is with me."

NAZIS KILL 400 IN ITALY; PRIEST SHOT AT ALTAR

WITH U. S. 5TH ARMY IN ITALY, April 13 (AP)—Nearly 400 civilians—including a priest who was shot down at the altar as he celebrated mass—were killed by German SS [elite guard] troops in Italian villages between Sept. 29 and Oct. 6, allied military government officers announced today. The atrocities were committed at a number of villages between the Setta and Reno rivers east of Vergato.

The archbishop of Montorio attested to virtually every incident, military government officers said, as well as to the fact that the Nazis set fire to houses in the communities.

The priest was killed at the village of Casalgiia and his entire congregation of 80 persons was taken to a cemetery and machine gunned. On a number of farms entire families were burned alive in their homes.

THREATEN DRAFT IN STRIKE; PLANT SEIZURE URGED

Lake Charles, La., April 13 (AP)—Government seizure of the Cities Service refinery here was asked by Gov. James H. Davis today and workers refusing to report for duty were advised they might be made subject to immediate military service. The plant manufactures high octane gasoline.

The 75 million dollar refinery has been closed since Monday night when 600 key workers refused to return to work because of a dispute over a raise in their rents at the Maplewood housing project where some of the workers live. The work stoppage has affected 1,500 employes.

Robert Lawes, chairman of the Calcasieu parish selective service board No. 1, said employes who quit their jobs would lose their deferment status and become subject to reclassification of 1-A in the draft.

CALCULATING MACHINE LOST

Frank Cushing, president of the Lake Shore Fuel company, 1074 Division st., lost a calculating machine yesterday near Division and North Branch sts., he reported to police.

VIENNA FALLS; REDS CAPTURE 130,000 NAZIS

LONDON, April 13 (AP)—The Red army today captured Vienna after a week's siege, taking more than 130,000 Nazi prisoners in the battle for the second city of Hitler's Greater Germany and clearing the way for drives to Prague and Hitler's "mountain redoubt" in Bavaria.

The accidental discovery of an underground tunnel under German lines speeded the capture of the city, Moscow's midnight war bulletin revealed. Soviet veterans of Stalingrad moved along the tunnel and enveloped the startled enemy from the rear.

Late in the day, the Russians swarmed over the last resistance points, including a number of aircraft, tank and automobile plants moved from Germany to the city area, and the Austrian flag was hoisted over all Vienna's main buildings.

18th Capital Taken by Allies

Vienna, 2,000 year old city where Hitler as an embittered and obscure young artist first dreamed of world conquest, fell to Marshal Tolbukhin's 3d Ukrainian army. It was the 10th European capital occupied by the Red army and the 18th liberated or dominated by the allies.

Eleven German tank divisions were smashed in fighting in and on the roads to Vienna between March 15 and April 13, Moscow said.

Tolbukhin's co-conquerer of the Balkans, Marshal Malinovsky, at the same time captured the Moravian war center of Hodonin in a surge across the Morava river that carried his 2d Ukrainian army within 32 miles of the Czechoslovak arsenal city of Bruenn [Brno].

Big Guns Active in Oder

Before Berlin, the Red army's greatest objective, Russian artillery hammered German defensive positions along the Oder river and Nazi reports said the hour was approaching for Russia's "final heave," but immense Russian ground forces were not yet reported on the move.

As burned Vienna fell, Tolbukhin's tanks were rolling back the German army across Austria between the Danube and the Drava rivers on a 170 mile front toward Hitler's Bavarian fortress.

The capture of the historic Austrian capital—once a Roman frontier outpost against barbaric Germanic tribes—was announced by Premier Stalin in an order of the day which ordered a salute of 24 salvos from 324 Moscow guns.

Significantly, Stalin described Vienna as a "strategically important center of German defenses covering the routes to the southern areas of Germany," where nazi leaders were expected to make a last ditch stand in guerrilla warfare.

Vienna, city of waltzes, of art and European culture, was freed seven years, one month, and a day after Austrian born Hitler had sent his legions into the capital for the forced "anschluss" of 1938—one of his first acts which led to World War II.

'HONOR SAVED,' VIENNA WALTZES IN CITY SQUARES

LONDON, April 13 (AP)—Joyful Viennese celebrated their liberation tonight with public waltzes in the city squares as Moscow proclaimed that they had "saved the honor of the Austrian nation" by assisting the Red army. The Moscow radio, broadcasting scenes from the Austrian capital described by Soviet War Correspondent Maj. Platov, said the Viennese were saluting the Red army with "unconcealed joy."

In Field Marshal Schwarzenberg square soviet radio transmitters played Viennese waltzes while the streets were hung with Austrian and soviet flags and thousands of persons flowed thru the streets.

Praising the Viennese for preventing the Germans from making a stand, a German language Moscow broadcast said: "Having thus assisted in the liberation of the city, you have earned immortal merit by saving cultural monuments and vital installations and more important, you have saved the honor of the Austrian nation."

U. S. SUBS SINK 15 MORE SHIPS IN WAR ON JAPS

Washington, D. C., April 13 (AP)—United States submarines have sunk 15 more enemy ships, including two combatant vessels, in far eastern waters. A navy bulletin said the combatant craft were an escort vessel and a converted gunboat. The noncombatant vessels sunk included two destroyer transports, a large tanker, a naval auxiliary, six medium cargo vessels, a medium tanker, and two small cargo vessels. This raised to 1,098 the total Japanese losses inflicted by United States submarines to date. The total includes 124 combatant ships and 974 noncombatant.

DIES OF HEART ATTACK

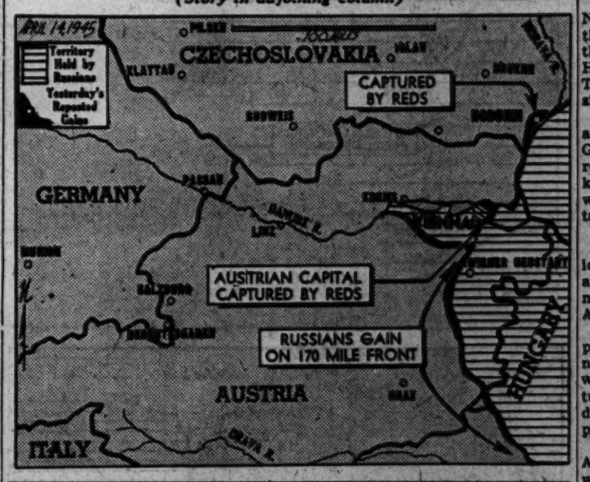
Benjamin Abraham Cohen, 61, of 5218 Harper av., a messenger for the Peoples Gas Light and Coke company, died last night of a heart attack in front of 231 S. Wabash av.

NUTS AND JOLTS
By Bill Holman
IF LOST RETURN TO P. J. PIDDYKE 702 FIDDLENECK ROAD
FORE!
NUTTY JOLTS
BUYING CIGARS SURE KEEPS ME BROKE — O, FOR THE DAYS OF THE FIVE-CENT SMOKE!
Bill Downy

You sure see a lot of funny things since the rubber shortage started!

Vienna Occupied by Russian Army

(Story in adjoining column)



JAP SUICIDE PILOTS SUCCEEDING ONLY IN SUICIDE, SAYS NIMITZ

[By Wireless to the New York Times and The Chicago Tribune]

GUAM, April 13—Following the navy's disclosure that the Japanese are using suicide pilots in an effort to sink our warships, Nimitz tonight discounted the effectiveness of the enemy's efforts.

"In the majority of such attacks up to this date," said the admiral in a statement, "these personnel have failed completely in their missions but have been successful in committing suicide.

Not a single battleship, carrier, or cruiser has been sunk as a result of the "sure-death, sure-hit" Japanese flyers' work, he added. The technique of the "kani-kaze corps," which means the "divine wind corps," has been to come at terrific speed and as low as possible at the American units. There might be several in the formation and most of them would be shot down like clay pigeons. Others would get thru and crash on the deck or against the side of their targets, and their bomb load would explode.

1,700 Polish Women Freed by Their Countrymen

WITH THE CANADIAN 1ST ARMY, April 13 (AP)—Polish armored troops overran a concentration camp across the Dutch frontier from Germany today and liberated 1,700 sobbing and hysterical Polish women, many of them wives of men in the division.

Seize Nazi Communication Supplies Worth 25 Million

WITH U. S. 3D ARMY, April 13 (AP)—Enemy communications equipment valued at $25,000,000 was captured today just south of Ohrduff where the Germans were building an army communications center following the bombing of general headquarters in Berlin. Included in the haul were four large storage rooms filled with enough switchboards, army engineers said, "to operate the city of New York."

British Laborites Seek $1,000,000 for Campaigns

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

LONDON, April 13—The British Labor party today opened a drive to raise $1,000,000 to finance election campaigns in 600 of the 615 parliamentary constituencies. The election fund, to be raised by a 20 cent levy on union member plus assessments of $40 to $200 on local party organizations and private contributions, is five times as large as in any previous election.

G. I.s TAKE FIRST DOWNY-FACED DAGGER NAZIS

BY JOHN THOMPSON
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

WITH THE U. S. 1ST ARMY, Germany, April 10 [Delayed]—The down on their frightened faces still untouched by razors, two 15 year old German boys who said they were members of the Nazi underground werewolves were picked up today by the 69th division.

Attired incongruously in the dark blue semi-uniform of the volkssturm [people's army], the boys were carrying pistols and daggers. The doughboys who captured them also found 300 leaflets stuffed into their pockets. These were the first werewolves captured by the 1st army.

Little Bad Wolves Scared

Both boys were badly frightened. One was tall and blond and so scared that he could hardly talk.

His short, dark companion, however, made up for both. He said that they were under orders of a regular army lieutenant who remained safely in the background and sent them thru the front. This was their first mission, the boy said. It was also their last.

Speaking in the ideology of their Nazi training, the boys said that they had been sent out to hinder the allies as much as possible until Hitler was ready to strike back. They were to hit us in our most sensitive spots, whatever they were.

Because the boys said that they also had been trained to fire the German version of the bazooka, they referred to themselves as "panzer kommandos." But their prime aim was to commit minor acts of sabotage.

Yanks Cramp Their Style

The boys said the Nazi werewolf idea apparently had not spread far and was meeting with discouragement in the continued advance of American arms.

The short werewolf, who completely belied his fierce sounding name, said his father had been wounded at Stalingrad and had returned home to teach, but had been declared insane and committed to a political prison.

In a tragic tone the boy told the Americans, "Germany is lost. There will be no more life here. Give me the bullet."

But the Americans give him the cruelest blow. They laughed.

In Memoriam
to our beloved president
FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT
we will be closed all day Saturday
April 14th
ARNOLD'S
534 NORTH MICHIGAN AVENUE

IN RESPECT
TO THE MEMORY
of our
President
Franklin D. Roosevelt
all our
retail stores will
close at 12 noon
Saturday
PEACOCK
Cleaners & Dyers
LTD.

Out of Respect to the Memory of
Our Late President
Franklin D. Roosevelt
all of our stores will be
closed Saturday, April 14
WASHINGTON SHIRT COMPANY

WITH BOWED HEADS
AND BEREAVED HEARTS
in our
GREAT NATIONAL LOSS
we announce the closing of the establishments of all members of this association on Saturday, April 14, 1945
In observation of a day of
PROFOUND MOURNING
and
REVERENCE
for our
GREAT FRIEND AND LEADER
★
THE ILLINOIS WHOLESALE LIQUOR DEALERS' ASSOCIATION
ARTHUR S. SMITH, Exec. Director
B. N. MALTZ, President

U. S. HISTORY IS FASCINATING
Forthright, factful, this novel, brief history, "How We Acquired Our National Territory," by Robert R. McCormick, can be read in an evening. You will enjoy every page and come back to it again and again. Get your copy today at book stores or Tribune Public Service Offices, 1 S. Dearborn St., and 435 N. Michigan Ave. Price, $1.00. Postpaid anywhere in U. S., $1.10.

DEATH MARCH OF YANKS THRU GERMANY BARED

Captives Beaten and Set Upon by Dogs; Many Die

BY JOHN THOMPSON
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

DUDERSTADT, Germany, April 12—[Delayed]—From the lips of sunken cheeked, hollow eyed American prisoners who survived a death march across Germany from their prison camp in Goerlitz, Silesia, I heard today the story of their imprisonment since their capture on the first days of the Ardennes breakthru.

The prisoners were liberated by troops of Lt. Gen. Hodges' 1st army today.

An estimated 1,000 allied prisoners of 11 nationalities perished on the road, according to some of these walking skeletons who had marched on bloody feet thru snow. From the Siegfried line in Luxemburg they had been marched across Germany to Goerlitz, and when the Red army advanced too near they had been marched back here in January and February.

One American said he must have marched 900 miles in Germany. But more horrible than this was their story of German brutality; of the deliberate starvation rations; of men so weak from dysentery they could hardly walk, being clubbed and kicked by their wehrmacht guards when they collapsed; of fierce police dogs set upon the sick by their guards, and of living quarters so filthy that not even animals would stand it.

"Incredible But True"

With stark hatred smoldering in their eyes these tottering men told their story. And from their fellow sufferers—Britons, South Africans, New Zealanders, and others—came the chorus:

"We thought we were treated badly until the Amercans came. Then we saw how really bestial and cruel and inhuman the Germans could be. It was incredible but it was true."

Only the hardiest survived, and even many of these died in a brick factory worse than a pig sty where 4,000 were quartered outside the town. As the 1st army approached, the Germans marched the bulk of them away a week ago, turning the remainder of them over to the volkssturm [people's army].

Five hundred, including 70 Americans, were located in wooden barred racks behind a barbed wire stockade to which they had been transferred two days before their liberation Sunday.

Full Story Is Told

It was in a dingy hospital where the prisoners lay on vermin-ridden straw ticks, tho, that we heard the full story. We heard it from five Americans beginning to return to normal under American rations and medical assistance, and from three stout hearted American medical aid men who had managed to survive the ordeal to give the others virtually their only medical care.

All the prisoners in this lot were noncommissioned officers, who had been separated from the privates and the officers months before. One was a corporal from Chicago.

Like so many of the others he was from the 106th infantry division which lost two regiments—the 422d and the 423d—when the German break-thru isolated them on the Schnee Eifel.

"I'll never forget those——," said the corporal, as he told of the long death march across Germany which reminded his listeners of the death march of the American prisoners captured by the Japs on Bataan. "Look at me now. The day of the capture I weighed 172 pounds, and now I'm down to 100 or less."

He has dysentery. He and seven other Americans for weeks had been in another make-shift hospital in a village four kilometers away.

Women Bought Soup

"At night, the German civilian women in that other village would bring us soup," he said. "Then the Gestapo heard about it, and compelled them to quit. But I think I owe my life to that soup. It kept me going."

The corporal looks like a ghost but he was still strong enough to grin when he learned I was from Chicago, and then he wanted to talk. At their prison camp the men spent most of their time composing menus they would dine on when they got home.

"But I've decided," laughed the corporal," that my first blowout will be at the Chez Paree for a dinner of spaghetti and meat."

Some of Them Cry

"You should have seen him and the others when the first doughboy walked in the door," said one of the aid men, a staff sergeant, Walter L. Konetsco of Connellsville, Pa. "That was the best medicine they ever had. Some of us cried, too."

I was able to give them some other medicine, too. If he could only see some home town news in THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE, the corporal said. My last copy of the Chicago Overseas Tribune fortunately was in my jeep. I gave it to him, and when I left he was greedily leafing thru its pages.

But that came after we had listened to the stories of the men.

"I was lucky," said the corporal. "I was only beaten once on that nightmare march. Weak with dysentery and doubled up with cramps. I fell behind. A guard jabbed me in the stomach with a gun barrel, and when I fell he kicked my head until I got up."

Marched for 26 Days

For three days of that march, which lasted 26 days, each man's total rations consisted of three raw potatoes. That's why many dug up raw turnips and sugar beets which they ate unwashed. "Those turnips, beets, and contaminated water caused the dysentery. It was even hard to get the water," Sgt. Konetsco added. "The British prisoners were permitted to stop for a drink but not the Americans. We had a three minute rest every hour or hour and a half, but could get a drink only if there happened to be a stream near-by."

A quiet spoken British aid man added that at the start of the march the Polish women in Silesia had saved the men's lives. Altho hungry themselves, the women gave up their bread to the stumbling columns of prisoners.

We wondered why the Americans had been so discriminated against, segregated from the others like the Russians. The British aid man had one explanation.

Called Yanks Gangsters

"I asked a guard to treat the Americans with a little humanity," he said. "The guard said the Yanks were bombing German women and children, and hospitals."

When the Yanks first reached Stalag 4-B, said an Australian sergeant who had been taken on Crete, the Germans said: "Here come the American gangsters."

An even worse sight than the hospital was the three story brick factory where the 4,000 prisoners had been held for several weeks. They slept on tiers of slatted racks used for drying bricks. Most of them were so weak from dysentery that they never moved off the slats.

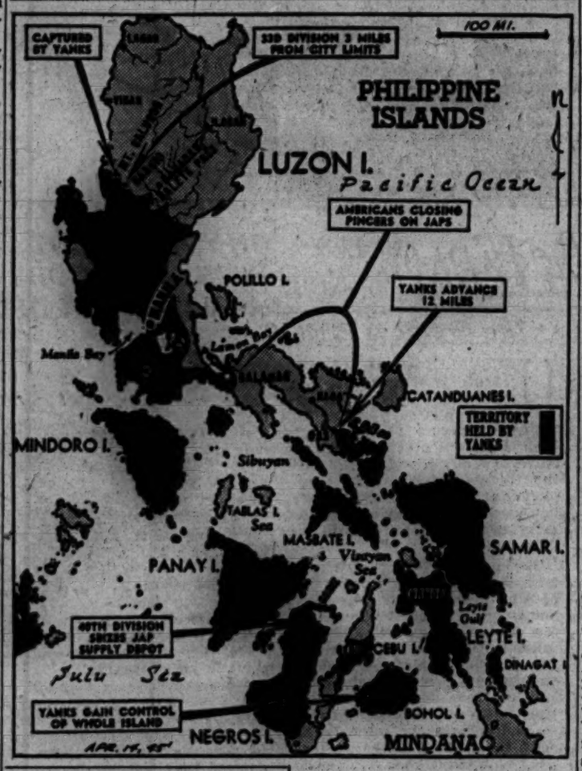
In the last two and one-half weeks in the hospital, 47 prisoners died. Twenty-five were American, Konetsco said.

Prisoners' Trail of Agony

(Story in adjoining column)

Broken line traces long march of allied soldiers captured in the Ardennes, who were taken across Germany, then marched back before liberation by American troops.

Fighting in the Philippines



OKINAWA UNIT SPENDS NIGHT OF HORROR IN GORGE

BY THOMAS MORROW
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

WITH U. S. FORCES ON OKINAWA ISLAND, April 12 [Delayed]—The lost company came back, wild eyed and staring, after a night of horror in a 40 foot gulch between the Japanese and American lines.

An infantry company fighting on the right flank of the 24th army corps lines was cut off during an assault on Kakazu ridge. Before survivors reached safety, they were punished by tons of mortar, artillery, machine gun, and rifle fire.

Companies A and C, under orders to attack only with bayonets and hand grenades to assure surprise, started from one ridge to the objective across a 500 yard open field.

Gorge Slows Company

"Company A was on our right," said Sgt. Arthur Dubin, 1 Sheldon lane, Highland Park, Ill., of Company C. "They made it. We ran into a deep, rocky gorge, which slowed us. The Japs discovered us and opened up. We pleaded for reserves. They sent in B company. The order came to hold at all costs, with all able bodied men who were not carrying wounded.

"The Japs were using mortars, machine guns, rockets, ash cans [spigot mortars], and a Jap column started to move up. They told us to withdraw. We said we couldn't without cover of smoke. There was no smoke. We had to run for it as best we could.

"Some tried to get back thru the draw we came up. Cross fire machine guns were trained on it. Some got hit. We tried to go right, to get out to the 3d battalion. We couldn't get thru. We sat down in the gorge. We couldn't think much.

Litter Bearers Hit

"Early this morning we heard litter bearers calling. They had got across the open field. One of them was Pvt. Tom Yei, 75 W. Randolph st.

"One of the litter bearers got hit. The rest came on. Our radioman, Pvt. Charles Bassett of Detroit, Mich., went back and got the radio where we'd been forced to drop it. We gave our position, went right to the end of the gully, and made a break for it. Yards from safety, a sniper opened up, but we made it."

Pvt. Russell Hannenberg, 4842 St. Paul av., Chicago, said he had little hope of getting back alive.

"I realized the only thing I had to turn to was prayer," he said. "Afterward, everybody said they felt the same."

Night in Jap Dugout

"I started across the open field with no weapon," said Yei, "just a helmet. Half way across the field snipers opened up, but I made it. I led the party out when we decided to make a break for it. I wasn't scared but afterwards I got shaky."

Pvt. Charles Wagner, 712 E. Sylvan av., Milwaukee, said he found several others who, unable to make progress toward safety, spent the night in a deserted Jap dugout.

"Two of us stood guard and prayed," he said. "Next morning, about 5 o'clock, we made our way down the gully. We dragged two litter cases across the field to our lines. We drew fire, but made it O. K."

Pvt. Walter F. Tudron, 2105 Latrobe av., Chicago, a rifleman, missed the assault. After his group had cleaned out two pillboxes, he suffered a sprained ankle when he dived for cover from sniper fire.

Tech. Sgt. Edward Jachim, 34 E. Richmond st., Westmont, Ill., who had been hauling supplies to the troops, was ordered out of the area to keep his vehicle out of danger.

YANKS FIGHT TO WITHIN THREE MILES OF BAGUIO

MANILA, P. I., April 14 [Saturday]—Elements of Maj. Gen. Percy W. Clarkson's 33d division fought their way to within three miles of the city limits of Baguio, Philippine summer capital, Thursday.

Clarkson's doughboys, who have battled the Japanese in northern Luzon more than three months, captured Mount Calugon and Asin town north of Baguio in Benguet province, Gen. MacArthur reported today.

MacArthur said Bohol had been brought under United States control only the day after Maj. Gen. William H. Arnold's American division landed. Elements of the division are pursuing the dispersed garrison, he added.

On Bicol peninsula in southern Luzon, Brig. Gen. MacNider's 158th regimental combat team advanced 12 miles along the main road from Camalig, capturing a road junction and sweeping on to Oas.

NAZIS AMBUSH YANKS RESCUING 900 PRISONERS

WITH THE U. S. 3D ARMY, April 13 (AP)—A 3d army armored dash to rescue American prisoners on March 27 ended in ambush and defeat, it was disclosed today, altho 7th army troops later completed the job.

A column of the 4th armored division swept into Hamelburg in the Wuerzburg area on March 27 and smashed thru the barbed wire of a prison camp where 900 Americans were held. The rescuers then headed back toward the American lines with the liberated prisoners.

After moving only a short distance the column was suddenly attacked by heavy gun fire. Half-tracks carrying fuel were knocked out and the column ran out of gasoline and the rescue had to be abandoned.

ALLIES DRIVE ON IN ITALY DESPITE COUNTER-BLOWS

ROME, April 13 (AP)—British 8th army troops, pushing forward despite Nazi counter-attacks in eastern Italy, have made further "good progress," it was announced tonight, capturing Massa Lombardo and a number of other towns and villages in the lower Po valley. The bridgeheads which the British threw across the Santerno river were being consolidated today into one big bridgehead eight miles long. Altho the Germans were resisting fiercely, the British drove beyond Masso Lombardo and entered the town of Conselice.

In the western coastal area the United States 5th army also advanced north and west of Carrara.

French Launch Drive

LONDON, April 13 (AP)—The French radio said tonight that the French Alpine army launched an offensive in Savoy today against German forces holding the Franco-Italian frontier. The attack, launched in conjunction with Gen. Clark's drive into the Po valley, was threatening important enemy positions on Mont Cenis pass, the broadcast said.

V-BOMB 'WIZARD' IS FOUND HIDING IN GERMAN MILL

SOMEWHERE IN THURINGIA, Germany, April 13 (AP)—On a tip from a German, American 3d army troops investigated a picturesque old mill on Wednesday and captured a man described here as one of the inventive wizards of German V-bombs. He had been hiding out with his wife and five aids.

He is Johannes Gollnow, said to be the inventor and developer of an electric eye on robot bombs making possible remote control from the ground. Gollnow and his party described themselves to their captors, however, as "bridge construction experts."

In respect to
the memory of
President Roosevelt

we will be
closed all day
Saturday

HOLLANDS
6335 S. Halsted St.

NONE SURER St. Joseph ASPIRIN
100 TABLETS 25¢
WORLD'S LARGEST SELLER AT 10¢

"I've saved more money, Mrs. Gotrocks, and I'd like to get into something where the heavy gravy is. Like your husband's racket!"

BIG B-29 FLEET SETS 25 SQ. MI. OF TOKYO AFIRE

Arsenal Area Near Palace Bombed

GUAM, April 14 [Saturday] (AP)—A very large force of B-29s attacked the Tokyo arsenal area at 12:30 a. m. today in a low level incendiary assault designed to put the torch to Japanese military industry.

A five mile square area about six miles northwest of the imperial palace, containing in its 25 square miles more than 30 specific targets and three main arsenal buildings, was the target of this 15th raid on Tokyo by Marianas-based Super Fortresses.

Tokyo Tells of Fires

Fires still raged in the enemy capital several hours after the sky giants struck, the Tokyo radio reported. Civilian fire brigades are "fighting hard," the broadcast said, and the flames "are gradually being put under control."

Tokyo claimed 30 of the big raiders had been shot down by interceptors and anti-aircraft fire.

While the number of planes participating in the attack was not stated, the 20th air force announcement said the blow was delivered in "very great strength," indicating possibly 400 B-29s. This would be the largest force yet to attack Japan.

Fight Jap Jet Planes

Crews returning reported seeing "one solid area of fire" visible from 75 to 100 miles away. Interceptors which appeared to be jet propelled Japanese fighters attacked the raiding bombers.

"Those fighters looked like balls of fire in the sky," said Flight Officer Albert Evans of Youngstown, Ohio.

A tail gunner, Corp. Walter Tebbit of Aurora, Ill., said he saw 11 separate fires burning after his plane, the sixteenth over the target, left Tokyo.

Shell Plants Bombed

The Itabashi arsenal is in the target area, which has a population of 30,000 to 80,000 persons per square mile. The area contains plants for the manufacture of shells and powder, and is five miles northwest of the 13½ square miles burned out in the big incendiary raid March 10.

Surrounding the arsenals are little home industries, mostly wooden houses. It was believed here that fire or an explosion in one building should result in uncontrolable fires spreading thruout the area, even tho the arsenals are protected by concrete revetments reaching higher than their roofs.

While the area is not as congested as others that have been burned over, it is more explosive and of more immediate military value.

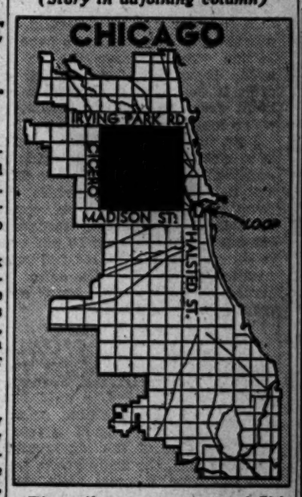
It was the second raid on Tokyo in 38 hours, the B-29s with an escort of fighters from Iwo having hit the capital at 11 a. m. Thursday.

British Attack Formosa

San Francisco, Cal., April 12—A Tokyo radio dispatch tonight said a British task force attacked northern Formosa today with about 100 carrier aircraft.

Bombed Area

(Story in adjoining column)



Five mile square on map of Chicago indicates size of district attacked by American bombers in Tokyo yesterday.

Colonel's Nephew Drops In on Him at Okinawa

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

WITH U. S. FORCES ON OKINAWA ISLAND, April 11 [Delayed]—Marine Lt. Col. R. G. Ballance, 508 W. Williams st., Champaign, Ill., hadn't seen his nephew, 1st Lt. W. B. Ballance, since 1939 in the United States. Col. Ballance was going about his chores on Okinawa the other night when his nephew dropped in to say hello. He had just flown in to join a group of planes stationed here.

SLUGS AND ROBS GIRL CLERK

Miss Beverly Pogzendorf, 18, of 6832 W. 30th st., Berwyn, clerk in the shoe store at 133 S. Wabash av., was slugged yesterday by a Negro who took a $30 wrist watch from her arm and then attempted unsuccessfully to open the cash register before fleeing.

Okinawa Snakes Deadly, but Shy from Yanks

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

OKINAWA ISLAND, April 11 [Delayed].—They called Okinawa the island of snakes, with habus and mamushis abundant. Reference works say that deadly snakes climb trees and strike passing persons. Only one Yank has been bitten, however.

British Troops Sweeping Thru Burma Take City

CALCUTTA, India, April 13 (AP)—British 14th army troops, sweeping southward thru central Burma, have captured Kyaukpadaung, 50 miles west of Meiktila, and also are making "satisfactory progress" south of the latter city.

IN RESPECT
to the Memory of
FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT
Our Beloved President
ALL OUR STORES
WILL BE CLOSED
ALL DAY
SATURDAY, April 14th
*
HILLMAN'S 6 STORES
CHICAGO AND OAK PARK

In Respect to the Memory of
Our Late President
Franklin D. Roosevelt
Our 3 Stores Will Be Closed
Today—Saturday, April 14th
BAILEY'S

WE JOIN THE ENTIRE NATION
IN ITS GREAT SORROW
Our store
will be closed
all day today
Pushman Bros.
16 South Wabash Avenue Near Madison

IN SHARING
THE NATION'S
GREAT SORROW
OUR STORES
WILL BE
CLOSED ON
SAT., APRIL 14
• • •
Rusnak Bros.
2424 DEVON AVENUE
839 WEST 79TH STREET
501 NORTH CICERO AVE.
4082 MILWAUKEE AVE.

WITH THE NATION
WE BOW IN REVERENCE
IN THE LOSS OF
THE PRESIDENT

All A&P Stores in Chicago will close Saturday at 2:30 P. M. and will be closed the remainder of the day.

THE GREAT
ATLANTIC and PACIFIC TEA CO.

TODAY'S RADIO BROADCASTS

CHICAGO FREQUENCIES

W-G-N—720	WCFL—1000	WGES—1390	
WIND—560	WMBI—1110	WHFC—1480	
WILL—580	WJJD—1160	FM—	
WMAQ—670	WJOB—1230	WGNB—45.9	
WBBM—780	WEDC—1240	WBBM—46.7	
WAIT—820	WSBC—1340	WDLM—47.5	
WENR—890	WCRW—1340	WWZR—48.1	
WLS—890	WMRO—1280	WBEZ—42.8	
WAAF—950			

[M] indicates MBS, [N] NBC, [C] CBS, and [B] Blue network.

MORNING

5:30—W-G-N—The Farm Hour.
WMAQ—News; prayer; Early Bird.
WBBM—Notes from Soldiers' Notebook.
WLS—The Platter Parade.
WJJD—Breakfast Frolic to 7 a. m.
WIND—News; America Goes to Work.
5:45—WBBM—Musical Clock.
6 —WMAQ—Ed Allen, news reports.
WBBM—Paul Gibson program.
WCFL—Come On, Get Up!
WLS—Farm news, George Menard.
WIND—News; the Yawn Patrol.
WEBC—Melody Roundup.
6:15—WMAQ—Town and Farm program.
WLS—Jennie Lou and Her Buddies.
6:25—WIND—Our Second Chance.
6:30—WLS—The Prairie Ramblers.
WAAF—Farm Folks' hour.
WIND—Back to the Bible.
6:45—W-G-N—Morning News.
WMAQ—Burlingham and Roen, news.
WLS—Hi Nix, news reports.
6:55—WBBM—First Edition.
7 —W-G-N—Record Revelle.
WBBM—News of the World [C].
WCFL—Martin Agronsky, news [B].
WMAQ—The Suburban hour.
WLS—Morning Devotions, Dr. Holland.
WIND—News program to 8 a. m.
WJJD—Wake Up Time.
WAAF—Sunrise Serenade.
7:15—W-G-N—News bulletins.
WBBM—George T. Suderman, news.
WLS—Prairie Ramblers.
WCFL—Halloween Martin.
7:20—W-G-N—Record Revelle to 8 a. m.
7:30—WBBM—Musical Clock.
WLS—Mac and Bob.
WJJD—News reports.
7:45—WBBM—Musical Clock.
WLS—Farm and Garden program.
WCFL—Moulton Kelsey, news reports.
WJJD—Victory Gardener's Diary.
7:55—WMAQ—Clifton Utley, news reports.
8 —W-G-N—Your Morning News.
WCFL—The Breakfast Club [B].
WMAQ—Your Neighbor program.
WBBM—News reports.
WLS—Red Foley and Rangers.
WIND—News reports; musical program.
WJJD—It Happened in Sports.
8:15—W-G-N—Two Too Baker, singer.
WBBM—Musical Clock.
WLS—Gil Hix, news reports.
WAIT—Christianity in Action.
WIND—Guy Lombardo records.
WJJD—Wake Up Time.
8:20—W-G-N—Good Morning program.
WLS—The Breakfast Club [B].
WMAQ—News reports.
WBBM—Paul Gibson program.
WIND—News reports; Bast Sellers.
8:25—WMAQ—Clifton Utley, news reports.
8:45—W-G-N—Funeral Procession [M].
WMAQ—Your Friend, Bob.
WBBM—Meet the Misrus.
WGES—Housewives' program.
WIND—News reports.
9 —WMAQ—Sky High show.
WBBM—Paul Gibson program.
WCFL, WLS—Funeral pickup [B].
WIND—News; Start the Day Right.
WJJD—High school forum.
9:15—WCFL—Hugh Douglas, commentator.
WIND—Quiz Time.
WJJD—Chicago Marines' report.
9:30—WMAQ—Easy Listening.
WBBM—Mary Lee Taylor [C].
WCFL—Land of the Lost [B].
WLS—Gil Hix, news reports.
WJJD—Fun for Kids.
WIND—News; Bing Crosby records.
WILL—Markets; Musical Gems.
9:45—W-G-N—Jane Baker program.
WMAQ—Nation's Nations.
WIND—Gary public schools.
WLS—Poultry Service Time.
10 —W-G-N—Musical program.
WMAQ—K. C. Jamboree [N].
WBBM—News; Let's Pretend.
WCFL—Calling All Girls.
WLS—Great Lakes Bulletin.
WGES—Italian Community hour.
WJJD—Children's Bible hour.
WEBC—Polish Morning Revue.
WIND—News reports; musical program.
10:10—G-G—Memorial service [M].
10:15—WCFL—Chicago Teacher's union.
WLS—Modern Homemaking.
WJJD—McIntyre records.
WAAF—On the Quarterdeck.
10:30—WMAQ—Smilin' Ed McConnell [N].
WBBM—Billie Burke show [C].
WCFL—Harry Horlick, music.
WLS—Betty Moore, household tips [B].
WIND—News; Kate Smith records.
WAAF—Bing Crosby records.
10:45—WCFL—Varieties program.
WLS—Gil Hix, news reports.
WIND—Jimmy Evans, prep sports.
11 —W-G-N—Music.
WMAQ—Alex Dreier, week's news [N].
WCFL—News; Marine program.
WLS—Martha and Helen program.
WBBM—Theater of Today [C].
WIND—News reports; musical program.
WMBI, WDLM—Quiet hour.
WJJD—News reports.
11:15—W-G-N—Memorial service [M].
WCFL—Consumer Time [N].
WMAQ—Shopper and Three Suns.
WJJD—Kidtorials.
WIND—Quiz Time.
11:30—WCFL—Atlantic Spotlight [N].
WBBM—Stars Over Hollywood.
WMAQ—Treasury Salute.
WLS—Cheese, wool market.
WIND—News reports; musical program.
WJJD—Kid Commentator.
11:45—WMAQ—The Band Played On.
WIND—Club Encore.
WLS—Farm news; markets; weather.

AFTERNOON

12 —W-G-N—Luncheon with Lopez [N].
WBBM—Grand Central Station [C].
WCFL—High Caniteen [B].
WMAQ—News reports.
WLS—Man on the Farm.
WAAF—The Symphonic hour.
WIND—News; Gratefully Yours.
WJJD, WCFL—News reports.
WGES—The Polish Dinnerbell.
12:15—W-G-N—Red Cross Reporter.
WCFL—Swing Out the Old.
WMAQ—Tunes and Tips.
WJJD—Waltz Time.
12:25—W-G-N—News bulletins.
WBBM—News reports.
12:30—W-G-N—Sleep Fields' orchestra [M].
WMAQ—Tribute to Pres. Roosevelt [N].
WBBM—Report to the Nation [C].
WJJD—A. W., V. S. program.
WCFL—News; Jimmy Dorsey records.
WLS—Ervin Lewis, news reports.
WIND—News; Dave Rose records.
12:45—W-G-N—Memorial service [M].
WMAQ—War Telescope [N].
WLS—Farm program; market review.
WCFL—War Pictorial History.
WIND—Best Sellers program.
1 —WMAQ—Musicana [N].
WCFL—News reports.
WLS—Fighting A. A. F.
WJJD—Memorial Music.
WBBM—Fatty Ford's Busy Line.
WIND—News reports; musical program.
1:15—WBBM—G. I. Joe Remembers.
WCFL—Swing Out the Old.
WIND—Your Soldier's Notebook.
1:30—W-G-N—Navy Speaks [M].
WMAQ—The Veteran's Aide.
WLS—London Column.
WCFL—Grantland Rice [N].
WBBM—News reports.
WIND—Memorial Service.
1:45—WMAQ—Chicago a la Carte.
WLS—Musical Features.
WBBM—That Men May Live.
2 —W-G-N—Center Canteen.
WMAQ—Chicago Symphony [N].
WBBM—Victory Matinee.
WCFL—Saturday Senior Swing [B].
WLS—Merry-Go-Round.
2:15—W-G-N—Words and Rhythm.
2:30—WBBM—Discussion program [C].
WCFL—The Fitzgeralds [B].
2:45—W-G-N—Serenade program.
WBBM—Builders of Victory [C].
WLS—Ervin Lewis, news reports.
3 —W-G-N—News reports; Melody Memos.
WMAQ—Doctors Look Ahead [N].
WENR—News; Saturday Concert.
WBBM—Young America Answers.
WCFL—News reports.
3:15—W-G-N—Sheridan on Parade.
WCFL—Hollywood Melodies.
3:30—WBBM—Assignment Home [C].
WMAQ—Club De Luxe, musical.
WIND—Memorial Music.
WCFL—"The Road to Peace" [N].
3:45—W-G-N—Jane Andersen, pianist.
WCFL—Music on Display [N].
4 —W-G-N—20th Air Force Time.
WENR—Calling All Cats.
WBBM—Philadelphia orchestra [C].
WMAQ—Grand Hotel, drama [N].
WCFL—Music Lovers' Matinee.
WJJD—Scoreboard.
4:10—WENR—These Are the Marines.
4:15—WENR—News reports.
WJJD—1160 Club.
4:25—WCFL—War commentary.
4:30—W-G-N—The Music Mart.
WMAQ—News reports [N].
WENR—Malcolm Claire, stories.
WJJD—Your Soldier's Notebook.
WIND—Northwestern Play Shop.
WCFL—Duke Ellington [B].
WMBI, WDLM—For Women Only.
4:45—WMAQ—Music of Yesterday.
WENR—Platter Patter.
5 —W-G-N—Current news reports.
WGNB—News; Time to Relax.
WMAQ—The Country Sheriff.
WBBM—News reports.
WENR—Chester Bowles.
WJJD—1st Church of Christ, Scientist.
WCFL—News; Job Front News.
WIND—News reports; musical program.
5:15—W-G-N—Musical Interlude.
WBBM—People's Platform [C].
WENR—Waltz Dreams.
WCFL—Harry Wismer, sports [B].
WJJD—News reports.
WIND—Best Sellers.
5:30—W-G-N—Canary Pet show.
WGNB—Good Neighbor Time.
WMAQ—Tin Pan Alley of Air [N].
WCFL—Edward Tomlinson, news [B].
WENR—Star Parade.
WIND—Double Feature.
WJJD—Crooner Fan Club.
WWZR—High Jinks in Tempo.
WAAF—Hollywood Merry-Go-Round.
5:45—W-G-N—Del Courtney's orchestra.
WBBM—The World Today [C].
WMAQ—John Holtman, news reports.
WCFL—Voice of the Army.
WENR—Labor, U. S. A., [B].
WIND—Musical Motorcade.
WJJD—War Manpower reports.
5:55—WBBM—News reports.

EVENING

6 —W-G-N—Arthur Sears Henning.
WGNB—Dr. William Stokes, news.
WMAQ—Our Foreign Policy [N].
WBBM—Lionel Barrymore show [C].
WCFL—News reports.
WLS—Ervin Lewis, news reports.
WIND—News reports; musical program.
WJJD—Minute Man News.
WWZR—The Masters' Album.
6:10—WWZR—Interlude.
6:15—W-G-N—The Telephone Quiz.
WGNB—Dinner Music.
WLS—Leland Stowe, correspondent [B].
WCFL—Salute to Hits.
WIND—Spice of Life; news.
WJJD—Fan Americana.
WCRW—Around the Town.
6:20—WCFL—Don Artiste, pianist.
6:30—W-G-N—John Holbrook, news reports.
WMAQ—Bob Burns show.
WBBM—America in the Air [C].
WLS—Meet Your Navy [B].
WCFL—Old Style Honor Roll.
WJJD—Dave Minor.
WIND—Cub News.
6:45—W-G-N—Say It With Music.
WGNB—Your Request program.
WIND—Chicago Reporter.
WJJD—Ranch House.
7 —W-G-N—Frank Singiser, news [M].
WGNB—News; Operetta Music.
WMAQ—Gaslight Gayettes [N].
WBBM—Danny Kaye show [C].
WLS—Early American Dance Music [B].
WCFL—News reports.
WIND—News; Cover Girl Parade.
WGES—War Bonds for B-29.
WWZR—Greek-Athenian hour.
WJJD—Supper Frolic to 9 p. m.
7:15—W-G-N—Ralph Ginsburgh's orchestra.
WCFL—Soldiers of the Press.
7:30—W-G-N—Symphony of the Americas.
WGNB—The Human Adventure.
WMAQ—Truth or Consequences [N].
WBBM—F. B. I. in Peace, War [C].
WCFL—Boston Symphony [B].
WLS—Barn Dance Party.
WIND—What, Why, Where of News.
WWZR—Comradeship in Music.
WJJD—Morning Serenade.
7:55—WBBM—Ned Calmer, news reports [C].
WGNB—News reports; Symphony.
8 WMAQ—Hollywood Theater.
WBBM—Your Hit Parade [C].
WLS—National Barn Dance.
WIND—News; Ted Weems' orchestra.
8:30—W-G-N—Nick Carter, master detective, in "Death at the Toll Bridge."

MUSIC

Noon—WAAF—Symphonic hour: "Printemps" suite by Debussy.
2:00 p. m.—WMAQ—Chicago Symphony presents works of Glinka, Glazounov, and Shostakovich.
3:05—WENR—Saturday Concert, with Thomas Beecham, presents Mozart's D major Symphony No. 31.
4:00—WBBM—Philadelphia orchestra, with Rudolf Firkusny playing Martinu's Second Piano Concerto.
7:30—WCFL—Boston Symphony: Haydn's B-flat Symphony No. 102.
8:00—W-G-N—Jean Goldkette's orchestra, with Songstress Dell Parker.
8:00—WBBM—Hit Parade, with Lawrence Tibbett, Joan Edwards, Mark Warnow.
8:30—WLS—Spotlight Bands, with Tommy Dorsey's orchestra.
9:00—W-G-N—Chicago Theater of the Air: "Cavalleria Rusticana," with Marion Claire, Richard Tucker, Bruce Foote, Henry Weber. Speaker: Col. Robert R. McCormick, editor and publisher of The Chicago Tribune.
10:05—WIND—Symphonic hour: Schuman's "Spring" Symphony.
10:30—WCFL—Music Lovers' hour: Grieg's "Peer Gynt Suite No. 2."

SPECIAL EVENTS

9:00 a. m.—WCFL, WLS—Pickup from Washington's Union station upon arrival of the Presidential funeral train.
10:15—W-G-N—Memorial service to President from Temple Immanuel, New York.
11:15—W-G-N—Memorial service from St. Patrick's cathedral, New York City.
1:30—WIND — Chicago Memorial Service. Speakers: Dr. Louis L. Mann, Bishop Sheil, and Dr. Charles W. Gilkey.
2:30—WBBM—Be Kind to Animals discussion.
3:30—WMAQ—Dr. Harold Dodds and Sen. Smith of New Jersey discuss peace problems.
6:06—WMAQ—Our Foreign Policy: Sen. Connally [D., Tex.] and Sen. Austin [R., Vt.].
6:00—WGNB—Dr. William Stokes of Northwestern university gives the first of series of news commentaries.
10:45—WBBM—Public Affairs. Wallace K. Harrison on "The Men of the Americas."

VARIETY, COMEDY, AND DRAMA

12:30 p. m.—WBBM—Report to the Nation, with Fredric March, Andre Kostelanetz, Lily Pons, Billy Southworth, and Lake Sewell.
4:00—W-G-N—20th Air Force Time.
6:30—WLS—Meet Your Navy. Jack Kilty sings "The Ballad of Roger Young."
6:30—WMAQ—Bob Burns Show, with Shirley Ross and Gordon Jenkins.
7:00—WBBM—Danny Kaye show, with Eve Arden and Harry James' band.
7:30—WGNB—The Human Adventure presents "The American Language."
7:00—WMAQ—Gaslight Gayeties.
7:30—WMAQ—Truth or Consequences.
8:00—WLS—National Barn Dance. Guest: Burl Ives, ballad singer.
8:30—W-G-N—Nick Carter, master detective, in "Death at the Toll Bridge."

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WCRW—Around the Town.
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WLS—Meet Your Navy [B].
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WIND—Cub News.
6:45—W-G-N—Say It With Music.
WGNB—Your Request program.
WIND—Chicago Reporter.
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WGNB—News; Operetta Music.
WMAQ—Gaslight Gayettes [N].
WBBM—Danny Kaye show [C].
WLS—Early American Dance Music [B].
WCFL—News reports.
WIND—News; Cover Girl Parade.
WGES—War Bonds for B-29.
WWZR—Greek-Athenian hour.
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WCFL—Soldiers of the Press.
7:30—W-G-N—Symphony of the Americas.
WGNB—The Human Adventure.
WMAQ—Truth or Consequences [N].
WBBM—F. B. I. in Peace, War [C].
WCFL—Boston Symphony [B].
WLS—Barn Dance Party.
WIND—What, Why, Where of News.
WWZR—Comradeship in Music.
WJJD—Morning Serenade.
7:55—WBBM—Ned Calmer, news reports [C].
WGNB—News reports; Symphony.
8 WMAQ—Hollywood Theater.
WBBM—Your Hit Parade [C].
WLS—National Barn Dance.
WIND—News; Ted Weems' orchestra.
8:30—W-G-N—Nick Carter, master detective, in "Death at the Toll Bridge."
9 —WGNB—News; Keyboard Impressions.
WMAQ—Judy Canova show [N].
WLS—Barn Yard Jamboree.
WIND—News reports; Hit Tunes.
9:15—WGNB—Artist Recital.
WCFL—News reports.
WBBM—Al Pearce show [C].
WIND—Hans Muenser's orchestra.
9:30—WMAQ—Grand Ole Opry [N].
WCFL—Radio Newsreel.
WLS—Melody Review.
WIND—News reports; musical program.
WWZR—Composers' hour.
9:45—WMAQ—Choral Music.
WBBM—Memories of Two Men.
WLS—Ervin Lewis, news reports.
WIND—Masters of the Ivories.
WCFL—Louis and His Gang.
10 —W-G-N—Capt. Michael Fielding.
WGNB—News reports; Symphony.
WMAQ—George Stone, news reports.
WCFL—Moulton Kelsey, news reports.
WLS—National Barn Dance to 12.
WIND—News; Symphonic hour.
10:15—W-G-N—Chicago at Night.
WMAQ—Clifton Utley, news [N].
WCFL—Hoosier Hop [B].
WBBM—The King's Jesters.
10:30—W-G-N—News bulletins.
WMAQ—Symphonette; M. Piastro.
WBBM—News reports.
WCFL—Music Lovers' hour.
10:45—W-G-N—Henry King's orchestra.
WBBM—Public Affairs [C].
11 —W-G-N—News bulletins.
WBBM, WMAQ—News reports.
WWZR—Music for War Workers.
WIND—News; Earl Hines' orchestra.
11:05—W-G-N—Chicago Fighters in the News.
WBBM—Men o' War [C].
11:10—W-G-N—Buddy Franklin's orch. [M].
11:15—W-G-N—Del Courtney's orchestra [M].
WMAQ—A Little Night Music.
11:30—W-G-N—Lawrence Welk's orchestra [M].
WCFL—Hans Muenser's orchestra.
WIND—News; Music That Jumps.
WBBM—Tony Pastor's orchestra [C].
WMAQ—I Sustain the Wings.
11:45—W-G-N—Don Reid's orchestra [M].
WBBM—Jan Garber's orchestra [C].
WCFL—News reports.
WIND—Jimmy Dorsey records.
11:55—W-G-N—News bulletins.
12 —W-G-N—Musical program to 1 a. m.
WBBM—News; Promotion program.
WENR—Midnight Extra.
WMAQ—War Musical Nightcap.
WIND—News; Night Watch to 5:30 a.m.
12:15—WENR—Off the Record.
WBBM—Music After Midnight.
12:30—WENR—Spree for All.
12:45—WBBM—Jan Garber's orchestra [C].
12:55—WMAQ—News and prayer.
WENR—News reports.
1:00—W-G-N—Musical program.
WBBM—Jack Teagarden's orch. [C].
1:30—W-G-N—News reports.

SPEED PROCESS OF RECOVERY IN BONE INJURIES

New Methods, Penicillin Aid Veterans

New methods of surgery and the use of penicillin have cut by 50 per cent the time normally required for recovery of World War II. veterans from bone wounds or bone injuries.

This advance in the speeding of bone injury recoveries was described last night at an informal clinical discussion at Vaughan General hospital, at Hines, where dozens of wounded and injured soldiers, many fresh from the European battle fields, appeared as physical proof of the new claims. Present were more than 50 members of the Chicago Orthopedic society, as guests of Brig. Gen. P. J. Carroll, commanding general of the hospital.

Procedure Is Reversed.

Lt. Col. Thomas Horwitz, orthopedic chief of the army hospital, related how a reversal of traditional orthopedic procedure had been found to be of considerable assistance in the treatment of chronic osteomyelitis [bone infection].

In the past, Col. Horwitz said, the practice in many cases of a bone infection was to leave the wound open, sometimes for months, to drain it, and to permit nature to rebuild from the bottom. Recovery was a long, long process, he said.

Now, the colonel said, the practice is to close the wound as quickly as possible, sometimes within five days, and to use the drug penicillin. Recovery follows with amazing speed, he said. In most cases successful convalescence has been 50 per cent faster than under the old fashioned treatment, he said. In some instances, recovery has been even more rapid, he added.

Graft from Hip Bone

Lt. Richard E. Lambert, assistant orthopedic chief, told of new treatment of bone fractures. Formerly, when fractures failed to weld, bone was grafted from the tibia, or shin bone. That often meant a temporary disabling of the leg involved. Now, he said, the army grafts from the hip bone, a metal plate securing the fracture. There are no crippling results, the fracture heals faster, and convalescence generally has been reduced from eight to four months, Lt. Lambert said.

Several soldiers who had benefited from the new treatments were examined by the visiting doctors. Among them was one who had a new hip constructed with a metal cup.

LT. CERMAK JR. OF NAVY KILLED IN PLANE CRASH

Lt. [j. g.] Jerome Cermak Jr., 22, son of Atty. and Mrs. Jerome Cermak Sr., 105 Washington st., Oak Park, was killed yesterday when his navy training plane crashed and burned in a field near the Hinsdale airport near route 66 and Madison st., Du Page county.

Lt. Cermak Jr.

Lt. Cermak, an instructor at the Bunker Hill naval air training station near Peru, Ind., flew to Hinsdale airport to visit friends while off duty. On the take-off on his return flight his plane went into a spin and crashed. Airport employes extinguished the fire and recovered the body.

Lt. Cermak became a navy flyer two years ago. He was a graduate of Oak Park High school and had attended the University of Southern California. He also is survived by his widow, the former Renee Claire Brower, whom he married Jan. 6. Since then his best man and an usher at the wedding have been killed in plane crashes, Lt. Cermak's father said.

MASCAGNI OPERA TO BE GIVEN ON THEATER OF AIR

The Chicago Theater of the Air will present Mascagni's opera "Cavalleria Rusticana" in English before an audience of 4,500 from the stage of the Medinah temple tonight. The program will be broadcast over W-G-N and the Mutual system from 9 to 10 p. m.

Col. Robert R. McCormick, editor and publisher of The Chicago Tribune, will speak.

Marion Claire will sing the role of Santuzza, victim of a betrayer's promise. Richard Tucker will sing the part of Turiddu, the betrayer. The part of Lola will be taken by Ruth Slater, and that of Alfio, her husband, by Bruce Foote. Henry Weber will conduct the orchestra and chorus.

One hundred members of the Catholic University club of Chicago will be among the studio guests.

ON SHORT WAVES

The North American Service of the BBC from London includes the following programs today. The frequencies [in megacycles] employed after 4:15 p. m., are: 11.93, 9.58, 9.52, 6.11, 7.26, 9.51, 4:30 p. m.—Facing the Future: 4:45 p. m.—News: 6:30 p. m.—Radio, newsreel: 8:30 p. m.—Trans-Atlantic Quiz: 11:30 p. m.—News reports.

News Broadcasts

MORNING

6:00—WMAQ	8:00—W-G-N	9:15—WCFL
6:45—W-G-N	8:00—WBBM	10:00—WBBM
7:00—WCFL	8:15—WLS	11:00—WMAQ
7:15—W-G-N	8:55—WMAQ	11:30—W-G-N

AFTERNOON

12:00—WJJD	3:00—W-G-N	5:00—W-G-N
12:15—W-G-N	3:00—WENR	5:00—WGNB
1:45—W-G-N	4:15—WENR	5:45—WMAQ
2:45—WLS	4:30—WMAQ	5:45—WBBM

EVENING

6:00—W-G-N	8:00—WGNB	11:00—W-G-N
6:00—WGNB	9:00—WGNB	11:00—WMAQ
6:30—W-G-N	10:00—W-G-N	11:45—WCFL
6:45—WIND	10:00—WGNB	11:55—W-G-N
7:00—W-G-N	10:00—WMAQ	12:00—WBBM
7:00—WGNB	10:30—W-G-N	1:30—W-G-N

Tombstone Wrecker, 17, Escapes Jail Sentence

Judge J. M. Braude in Boys' court yesterday vacated a 30 day sentence imposed previously upon Gerald Hartley, 17, for wrecking tombstones in Oak Woods cemetery and placed the youth on probation for a year. Hartley told the court he was sorry and exhibited the two 300 word essays he had been ordered to write while in County jail. The youth's aunt, Mrs. Mary Hartley, 6018 S. Winchester av., said she would supervise his conduct.

BOY RECOVERING AFTER ATTACK BY BULL TERRIER

Anthony Sweeney Jr., 4, of 4555 Wallace st., who was severely bitten by a bull terrier near his home Wednesday, was reported recovering yesterday in Evangelical hospital.

The dog, owned by James Conroy, 4559 Wallace st., a tavern owner and former city fireman, attacked the child as he and his mother were walking on the sidewalk. Seizing the boy's right thigh, the dog hung on several minutes until neighbors unclamped its jaws.

The father's fellow workers at the Standard Apparatus company, 5129 Wentworth av., collected $60 to help defray hospital expenses. The dog was placed under observation for rabies in the city dog pound.

WINDOW BURGLARS GET JEWELRY.

Costume jewelry valued at $100 and seven $25 war bonds were taken yesterday from the home of Sam Cannizzo, 5642 N. St. Louis av., by burglars who entered thru an open rear window.

ALICE CAPTURES 12,000 HEARTS IN WONDERLAND

Story Comes to Life As Circus Opens

BY JUNE GESERICK

Children sat enthralled last night in the Stadium as they saw the unfolding of "Alice's Adventures in Wonderland." The occasion was the opening performance of Barnes Brothers circus, which was highlighted by the pageant form presentation of Lewis Carroll's beloved story.

Quick silence fell over the 12,000 persons in the audience as they stood for a moment of silence in tribute to the late President Roosevelt. Taps were sounded and 12,000 voices joined in singing the "Star Spangled Banner." The show then went on.

Book Comes to Life

The pageant's Alice, her long hair tied in back with a pink and blue ribbon, led 100 wonderland characters around the green sawdust ring. Children of today and yesterday recognized them all: The Mad Hatter, riding a squirrel motorbike; the Knave of Hearts and the queen from whom he stole some tarts; the wise old Caterpillar, and the Mock Turtle; Humpty-Dumpty, and the duchess. They all were there.

The audience was carried from one wonderland to another. When Alice and her merry throng left the arena, the bright lights were spotted on Terrell Jacobs and his trained lions and tigers. The brassy blare of the circus band was punctuated with cracks of Jacobs' whip as he directed his jungle beasts thru their tricks.

The Parroff trio, two men and a girl, performed quick somersaults and twirls atop ladders balanced high above the audience. An aerial ballet, 14 women and a man, gyrated in perfect time at the top of the Stadium and clowns cut laughable capers in the rings.

Hannefords Return Again

Dogs and ponies and monkeys were put thru their paces in all three rings of the arena. The equestrian excellence of the Hanneford company was exhibited again as it has been for more than a generation of Chicago circuses. The Great Bruffee performed as "The Man Who Hangs Himself and Lives." Miss Victory was blown from a cannon.

The circus had come to town again and children's eyes were dreamy with wonder.

WARNS AGAINST BILLS TO EXTEND PUBLIC PENSIONS

Pension liabilities multiply swiftly with the years, the Civic federation warned yesterday in a bulletin assailing various bills in the state legislature to pension public servants, including elected officials.

"Unless the members of the general assembly pause in their present apparent enthusiasm for creating and enlarging public employe pension benefits, and consider the public interest as well as their own and that of their friends, huge new liabilities will be added to existing millions of unfinanced pension promises," the federation stated.

Costs of the pension schemes will have to be met increasingly by men now fighting for their country, the federation said. Tax raising bodies in the future may refuse to levy the necessary money because of the difficulty in meeting the tax burden, it added.

Four of the pending measures would violate the precept that pensions should not be set up for elective officials whose tenure of office is too uncertain to provide a basis for calculating liabilities, the bulletin said.

Motorist, 18, Sentenced in Hit-Run Death of Child

Daniel Noumberg, 18, of 906 Gunnison st., who fled after his 11 year old auto struck and killed a small child March 10, was placed under supervision for one year by Judge J. M. Braude in Boys' court yesterday. The court ordered the automobile sold and Noumberg's driver's license suspended.

DAY by DAY on the FARM by BEN MARKLAND

April 13, 1945.

★The GARDEN★

IF the weather man provides fair going for this week-end, outdoor fans will find it a favorable time for wandering thru a rural woodlot or forest preserve. Many fruit trees, shrubs, and ornamental trees are in blossom; early spring wildflowers are at the height of their display season, and migrant birds can be seen and heard. All these elements of mid-April contribute to make this one of the most attractive seasons of the rural year.

Cherry Tree Abloom

Most florists and landscape gardeners agree that white is the best background color, whether in a fancy bouquet or in the design of a formal garden. Nature seems to agree on that point, because white is the prominent color in orchards and yards this week. The common pear trees in the farm orchards are overloaded with huge white blossom clusters reminiscent of the fresh, moist snows that covered these same trees last winter.

Cherry trees also are showing their pure white flowers; the Callery pear tree in the farm arboretum adds a third fleck of white to the spring show, and the ornamental tree called the pink shadblow challenges its own name by providing delicate white blossoms.

Orioles Beat Schedule

The first of the native wild crab trees are showing their pink blossoms, but this species won't be in full bloom until the middle of the week in the west suburbs. Officials of the Morton arboretum at Lisle believe their crab trees will be in full bloom next week-end, about three weeks ahead of their normal schedule. On the same grounds, the Eley crabs provide an unusual copper hue with their new leaves, and the redbud trees are showing their distinctive red-purple hues.

Most beautiful of the new bird arrivals is the brilliant Baltimore oriole, with its flashing black and orange plumage. These birds usually arrive in northern Illinois in the first week of May. However, orioles usually are seen here when the cherry trees are in blossom, and with the cherries in full bloom now it's natural to be on the lookout for the bold orioles.

Hikers this week-end also may see the sparrow-like brown creepers climbing steadily up the sides of woodlot trees in their constant pecking for insects, and the black, white, and orange towhees, or chewinks, are greedily searching under the dead oak and hickory leaves for their meals.

ADM. STANDLEY ASSERTS STALIN WILL COURT U. S.

Ambition of Josef Stalin to occupy a commanding position in his country's history may become a factor in promoting good relations between the United States and Russia, Adm. William H. Standley, former ambassador to the soviet union, suggested when he addressed the Executives' club in Hotel Sherman yesterday.

"Stalin knows that this ambition can be realized only thru coöperation with America," Adm. Standley said. "He will need help to tide him over the reconversion period."

The speaker explained that if Stalin is to attain his greatest possible stature in Russian eyes, he must not only lead his nation to victory, but must also raise the people's standard of living and quickly provide the flow of consumer goods that the soviet regime has been promising for years.

He closed his talk with a plea that America present a united front in the international arena.

CENSUS BUREAU LISTS WORKERS OF AGES 14 TO 19

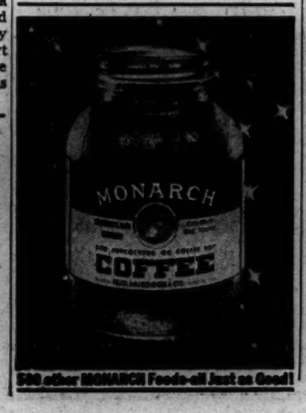
Number and kind of jobs held by workers in the ages 14 thru 19 will be determined this month thru the April labor enumeration in Cook county, said S. Ben Wattenberg, local census representative, yesterday.

Such data have been requested by the bureau of the census. The survey also will provide an estimate of the number of this age group now attending school.

Findings in the Chicago area will be added to those of 67 other sample areas to estimate a national total.

Return of Milk Bottles Urged to End Shortage

There is a shortage of five million milk bottles in the Chicago area, with the average home holding five bottles, spokesman for the dairy industry said yesterday. Householders were urged to turn back bottles.



Try other MONARCH Foods—all Just as Good!

CHICAGO PILOT FIGHTS 4-1 ODDS AND IS GIVEN DFC

A 9TH AIR FORCE FIGHTER BOMBER BASE, France—Capt. Orrin D. Rawlings of Chicago, fighter-bomber flight leader who flies the P-51 Mustang Fighting Illini and has downed three German planes, has been awarded the distinguished flying cross, Maj. Gen. O. P. Weyland, commander of the 19th tactical air command, made the award to Rawlings, now home on leave, for extraordinary achievement in aerial combat.

Capt. O. D. Rawlings.

A veteran of more than 100 sorties, Capt. Rawlings was cited for pressing home an attack against four to one odds on a formation of 16 German planes. Two were downed, the Chicagoan bagging one.

As a member of the Pioneer Mustang group, Capt. Rawlings has dive-bombed and strafed troops, convoys, tanks, air fields, and other military objectives in 3d army advances. His unit has accounted for a record toll of 765 enemy aircraft. He is a son of Mr. and Mrs. D. H. Rawlings, Depue, Ill., and his wife resides at 7608 Stewart st., Chicago. He is a graduate of the University of Illinois.

ONE SORE FINGER LEADS TO STRIKE BY 60 EMPLOYES

Because one worker had a sore finger and therefore refused to do work assigned him, 60 other employes, members of local 286, of the United Automobile Workers' union [AFL], which is headed by Angelo Inciso, an ex-convict, are out on strike at the Brisken Manufacturing company, 4243 Ogden av., Lee Shaw, attorney for the company, said yesterday. The walk-out began Wednesday. Yesterday, Shaw said, army officers were making plans to remove vital war materials from the plant because the strikers have established a picket line and have prevented truck drivers from loading the finished war materials.

FIX $10,000 BOND IN BURGLARY

Eugene Jonson, 23, Negro, was held to the grand jury yesterday by Judge Gilbert K. Gorman in Felony court on bonds of $10,000 on two charges of burglary.

FALL FROM TROLLEY FATAL

George Furian,

265 FROM CITY, NEAR-BY ON NEW CASUALTY LIST

Army and Navy Report on Dead, Wounded

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., April 13—The war and navy departments, thru the office of war information, today released a new list of casualties, including navy dead, wounded and missing and army prisoners of war and army dead and wounded for the European and Pacific areas.

Today's list includes the names of 265 men from Chicago and vicinity.

Next of kin have been kept informed by the army and navy of any changes that may have occurred in the status of casualties since this list was compiled.

CHICAGO AND VICINITY

NAVY DEAD.

Givens, Samuel Oliver Jr., Lt. Comdr., USNR.—Husband of Mrs. Louise Eugenia Givens, 300 Forest Ave., Oak Park, and son of Mrs. Marie L. Givens, 1030 S. Elmwood Ave., Oak Park.

Witt, Ralph G., Pvt., USMCR.—Son of Mrs. Cecilia M. Witt, 1720 S. 59th St.

NAVY WOUNDED

Brostoff, Ben C., 1st Lt., USMCR.—Husband of Mrs. Gertrude Brostoff, 2937 W. Lunt Ave.

Brown, Harold W., Cpl., USMCR.—Son of Mr. and Mrs. Harold F. Brown, 1719 Montrose Ave.

Cunningham, Charles G. Jr., Pvt., USMCR.—Husband of Mrs. Charles G. Cunningham Jr., 218 Berry Parkway, Park Ridge.

Dewsnup, Donald Gordon, Seaman 1C., USNR.—Son of Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Warren Devore, 6811 S. Ada St.

Kamsul, Edward Joseph, Seaman 1C., USNR.—Son of Mrs. Josephine Komski, 2858 W. 39th Pl.

Matrasko, William, Seaman 1C., USNR.—Husband of Mrs. Edna Matrasko, 5752 Eddy St., son of William Matrasko, 1947 W. Ferdinand St., and brother of Mrs. Kate Grochocki, 1947 W. Ferdinand St.

Nasset, Mike L., Cpl., USMCR.—Husband of Mrs. Mary Nasset, 4345 N. Bernard St.

Nardella, Alfred, Seaman 2c, USNR.—Brother of Frank Nardella and Miss Emma Nardella, 3427 W. Lexington Ave.

Outer, Howard J., Pvt., USMCR.—Son of Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Outer, 8438 S. Francisco Ave.

Pagac, Joseph C., Cpl., USMC.—Son of Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Pagac, 2406 W. Lemoyne St.

Pierce, Raymond E., Pfc., USMCR.—Son of Mrs. Ruth A. Pierce, 4017 Kamerling Ave.

Sich, Paul, Watertender 3c, USNR.—Son of Sister Mary half brother of Emil Laco, 3406 Green Bay Ave.

Sobel, Walter Howard, Lt. (jg), USNR.—Husband of Mrs. Betty Jane Deba Sobel, 5000 East End Ave., and son of Mr. and Mrs. Karl B. Sobel, 457 Melrose St.

Strahan, William Lawrence John, Lt., USNR.—Son of Mr. and Mrs. John Strahan, Wadsworth.

NAVY MISSING.

Cosley, William Patrick, Lt. (j. g.), USNR.—Son of Mr. and Mrs. William Patrick Cosley, 1420 N. Austin Blvd., Oak Park.

ARMY DEAD [European Regions].

Andersen, Charles J., Capt.—Son of Charles J. Andersen, 6739 N. Washtenaw Ave.

Bertagna, Arthur J., T/Sgt.—Son of Arthur J. Bertagna Sr., 3655 N. 74th Ave., Elmwood Park.

Bone, John W. Jr., 1st Lt.—Son of Mrs. Ethel D. Bone, 246 Washington Blvd., Oak Park.

Buckley, Daniel S., Cpl.—Brother of Miss Mary Buckley, 4400 W. Jackson Blvd.

Chochola, Charles, T5—Husband of Mrs. Mildred O. Chochola, 3811 S. Trumbull Ave.

Colby, Paul E., T/Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Hazel E. Colby, 118 Woodstock St., Crystal Lake.

Fiorio, Nello F., 2d Lt.—Son of Mrs. Olga Fiorio, 1585 Winnetka Ave., Northfield.

Genga, Theodore S., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Ann W. Genga, 4625 S. Whipple St.

Gibbs, John J., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Elizabeth H. Giblin, 3230 S. Lawndale Ave.

Jones, Charles L., 2d Lt.—Son of William R. Jones, 321 Powell Ave., Waukegan.

Massey, Robert R., Pfc.—Son of William W. Massey, 408 W. 46th Pl.

Keating, Arnold T., Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Marcella M. Keating, 6453 S. Wood St.

Kapecky, Elmer D., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Anna K. Kapecky, 3204 S. 53d, Cicero.

Kusel, George T., Sgt.—Son of Mitchel Kusel, 3632 W. 21st St.

Lacny, Stanley W., Pfc.—Son of Charles C. Lacny, 3127 W. 13th St.

Leclerc, Albert J., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Euphrasia Lewellen, 1958 Bissell St.

Link, Joseph M., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Sophie T. Link, 235 Chaney Ave., Joliet.

Mohler, Alfred J., Cpl.—Husband of Mrs. Beatrice Mohler, 3530 N. Clark St.

Mrozowski, Steve J., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Lillian Mrozowski, 11944 Calumet Ave.

Napier, George, Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Katherine Napier, 1620 C. Greenview St.

Osterreich, Melvin R., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Ruth Osterreich, 541 W. 59th St.

Olsen, Gunnar K., P.O.—Son of Mrs. Marie M. Olsen, 4326 McLean Ave.

Ott, Raymond L., Pfc.—Son of Louis P. Ott, Saunders Rd., Deerfield.

Pasnti, Chester H., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Clara K. Pasnti, 4207 S. Rockwell St.

Reddington, Edward T., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Alice Reddington, 2722 N. Parkside Ave.

Roy, John D., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Clara L. Roy, 1319 Granville Ave.

Rybicki, Edward, Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Victoria L. Rybicki, 6758 S. Ashland Ave.

Santangelo, Joseph J., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Concetta Santangelo, 1023 S. Almond St.

Schuster, Henry, 2d Lt.—Husband of Mrs. June E. Schuster, 7447 N. Lavergne Ave.

Schulz, Robert G., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Nellie H. Schulz, 2314 W. Flournoy St.

Smith, Lawrence E., Cpl.—Husband of Mrs. Leona Bond, 912 Leland Ave.

Themann, Joseph P., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Elizabeth Themann, 1223 W. 73d Pl.

Trienski, Erwin, Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Mary Trienski, 5121 S. Ashland Ave.

Warad, Edward S., 1st Sgt.—Husband of Mrs. Loretta J. Warzel, 4940 Belden Ave.

Ziemba, Gene F., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Catherine K. Ziemba, 1254 N. Maplewood Ave.

Zink, Joseph, Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Ida Zink, 18 Morris St., Joliet.

ARMY DEAD [Pacific Regions]

Aquelino, Nicholas L., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Anna Aquelino, 344 Butrick st., Waukegan.

Cluro, Henry S., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Josephine Cluro, 1356 W. Crystal st.

Follmanzo, Frank P., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Angeline Follmanzo, 626 S. Racine av.

Fredericks, Wilbert H., Pfc.—Son of William H. Fredericks, 6835 S. Bishop st.

Lolenig, Paul, S/Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Jennie Lolenig, 3138 N. Clifton av.

Mowery, Harry E., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Ann F. Mowery, 3401 W. Armitage av.

Weinberg, Irving, 2d Lt.—Son of Abe Weinberg, 7457 S. Phillips av.

ARMY WOUNDED [European Regions].

Bartolone, Clarence P., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Rose Bartolone, 5811 W. North av.

Bergman, David V., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Helga K. Bergman, 9036 S. Escanaba av.

Blomen, Eugene, Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Eva R. Blomen, 11154 S. Langley av.

Bludzin, Peter W., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Marie Bludzin, 5326 S. Maplewood st.

Brauer, Kenneth E., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Meta M. Brauer, 3924 N. Talman av.

Burke, Charles E. Jr., T5—Husband of Mrs. Margaret D. Burke, 734 Yeoman st., Waukegan.

Burke, William A., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Ann Burke, 6361 S. Normal blvd.

Bush, Robert M., 1st Lt.—Husband of Mrs. Charlotte S. Bush, 1036 Wrightwood st.

Caruso, Carlo C., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Pauline Costa, 1214 W. Grace st.

Chmielewski, Ted P., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Genevieve Chmielewski, 2427 S. Whipple st.

Coleman, Kermit R., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Libby Coleman, 4949 Washington Park ct.

Consiglio, Angelo J., Pfc.—Son of George Consiglio, 3746 W. Polk st.

Consiglio, Joseph J., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Anna Consiglio, 331 Scott st.

Conroy, James J., Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Anna Conroy, 732 Schubert st.

Craig, James D., T4—Son of J. J. Craig, 3102 Elisha av., Zion.

Cristanis, Joseph, Pfc.—Son of Joseph Cristanus, 1146 S. Keeler av.

Cromer, Robert W., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Myrtle E. Cromer, 1934 S. 54 av., Maywood.

Crowe, Frank C., Sgt.—Husband of Mrs. Freda Crowe, 1136 E. 47th st.

Curatolo, Sam, Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Eva L. Curatolo, 7836 Maryland st.

Cushing, Joseph E., Pfc.—Son of John Cushman, 9200 S. Kilbourne av., Oak Lawn.

Dantonio, Salvatore, Pfc.—Son of Amadio Dantonio, 350 E. 117th st.

Davis, Harold E., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Shirley S. Davis, 5954 W. Gladys av.

Downey, Robert E., T5—Husband of Mrs. Dolores S. Downey, 544 W. 42d st.

Drake, Daniel C. Jr., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Ruth Drake, 1133 S. Mozart st.

Fallon, James J., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Marie Fallon, 3940 W. Polk st.

Fellows, John M., 2d Lt.—Husband of Mrs. Margaret M. Fellows, 2210 Noyes st., Evanston.

Frehe, William F., T5—Husband of Mrs. Angeline Frehe, 600 N. May st.

Gassett, Lawrence J., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Olive Gassett, 1048 Dakin st.

Gentile, Francis J., Pvt.—Son of Vincent Gentile, 3441 Lexington st.

Gerhardt, William M., 1st Lt.—Husband of Mrs. Harietta B. Gerhardt, 5634 N. Mason av.

Gesrtink, Edwin J., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Catherine Gesrtink, 7324 Peoria st.

Gillengerten, Robert J., Pvt.—Son of Frank Gillengerten, 2534 Glenview rd., Wilmette.

Greene, Roy C., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Amy Greene, 3513 Lexington st.

Guzas, Ralph G., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Rose Guzzo, 1007 S. Claremont av.

Hadland, Richard A., Sgt.—Husband of Mrs. Lorraine E. Hadland, 9381 W. Irving Park blvd., Schiller Park.

Haugh, James D., Pvt.—Son of Margaret Haugh, 735 W. 47th pl.

Heike, Arthur O., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Emma S. Heike, 723 Irving Park rd.

Heiltz, Edward W., Pfc.—Brother of Mrs. Martha H. Sanders, Lemont.

Heuss, Edward F., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Mamie Heuss, 5704 Fremont st.

Hickey, Charles, Jr., Cpl.—Son of Charles L. Hickey, 13731 Turlington av., Harvey.

Hilfer, Richard J., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Exilda M. Hilfer, 5551 W. Winthrop av.

Hirsch, James W. Jr., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Lucille Boyd McGabe, 808 Park dr., Joliet.

Holmer, Ernest, Pfc.—Son of Ernest Holmer, 3743 N. Keeler av.

Huse, Ferdinand G., Cpl.—Husband of Mrs. Hannah M. Huse, N. State st., Chicago Heights.

Ireceek, Richard J., Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Jennie Ireceek, 2106 S. 47th av., Cicero.

Ivansek, Thomas F., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Virginia E. Ivansek, 510 Florence av., Joliet.

Jeanis, Robert W., S/Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Ellen Jeanis, 4147 N. Belle av.

Johnson, Howard S., 2d Lt.—Son of Capt. Ernest L. Johnson, U. S. N. R., 1435 Dempster st., Evanston.

Jones, Rodney O., Sr., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Maria Jones, 259 Ann st., West Chicago.

Kalas, Charles, Pvt.—Brother of Mrs. Eleanor A. Kalas, 2724 S. Christiana av.

Kedzior, Casimer J., 1st Lt.—Son of Mrs. Kathrine Kedzior, 2701 N. Monticello av.

Kelm, Gustave, Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Emma E. Kelm, 7719 Wilcox st., Forest Park.

Kendra, John R., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Sylvia N. Kendra, 810 185th pl., Calumet City.

Kentsmiths, Bernard J., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Helen Konieczka, 4017 W. Rosco st.

Kollias, James, S/Sgt.—Son of Louis Kollias, 3072 Davlin ct.

Kosa, Louis E., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Esther A. Kosa, 2322 76th av., Elmwood Park.

Kosak, Charles D., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Francis Kosak, 240 W. 107th st.

Krah, Richard D., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Elsie Krah, 4803 W. Wolfram st.

Ladwig, Edward W., Pfc.—Brother of Mrs. Gertrude Allen, 143 Schiller st., Elmhurst.

Lajeue, Joseph M., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Lucille Lajeue, 654 N. Spaulding av.

Lang, Steve, Capt.—Husband of Mrs. Ruth E. Lang, 514 W. 117th st.

Lange, Robert C., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Lois M. Lange, 900 Belmont av.

Lawrence, Leo J., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Petronella Lawrence, 2039 Evergreen av.

Lee, Warren J., T5—Son of Mrs. Ula Lee, 4315 Greenwood av.

Lee, Edward, Pvt.—Son of John C. Leon, 107 N. Dugouin st., Benton.

Loeb, Sam, Pfc.—Son of Hyman Loeb, 1336 N. Kedzie av.

Lonchar, Eli M., Capt.—Husband of Mrs. Stephanie M. Lonchar, 6549 S. Bishop st.

Lombardo, Pasquale, Pfc.—Son of Pasquale Lucatorio, 730 S. Carpenter st.

Lynch, Raymond D., Pfc.—Son of John Lynch, 7937 S. Marshfield av.

Mahrt, Robert W., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Marie C. McNamara, 2570 Leyden av., River Grove.

MacYanna, Charles E., T5—Son of Mrs. Ann MacYunas, 4543 Paulina st.

McDaniel, Henry, Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Ethel L. McDaniel, 2007 W. Jackson blvd.

Mezilson, Constantine, Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Marie Mezilson, 5901 S. Ashland av.

Miller, Richard C., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Genevieve M. Miller, 1234 W. Augusta blvd.

Modesti, Victor V., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Angeline Modesti, 1852 W. Race av.

Morgan, George B., Jr.—Son of Mrs. Florence Morgan, 9325 Ridgeway av.

Naujokaitis, Anthony R., T/Sgt.—Husband of Mrs. Rita A. Naujokaitis, 1803 W. 71st st.

Noelle, Martin S., T5—Son of Adolph R. Noelle, 5845 S. Cornell av.

Novak, Jerry J., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Emma Novak, 3814 S. Central Park av.

O'Donnell, Frank A., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Ann C. O'Donnell, 5917 S. Emerald av.

Oeswein, Edward, Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Victoria N. Oeswiec, 4917 S. Latin.

Pacholski, Victor J., Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Martha Pacholski, 917 W. 80th pl.

Pannemann, Raymond F. Jr., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Bessie D. Pannemann, 116 W. Oakdale av.

Parenti, John, Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Clara D. Parenti, 921 W. Arthington st.

Patterson, Jack R., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Elizabeth Patterson, 930 N. Jackson st., Waukegan.

Patton, James E., Pvt.—Nephew of Mrs. Serena S. Magill, 5543 S. Prairie av.

Pekarske, Peter J., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Sylvia Pokrajac, 10120 Avenue M.

Poznanski, John M., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Sophie Poznanski, 1711 W. 35th st.

Prehl, Edward E., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Mozelle J. Prehl, 1934 S. Hamlin st.

Priester, Eugene C., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Anna K. Priester, 843 Cornelia av.

Pruskowski, Arthur C., S/Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Josephine Proskovec, 2423 S. Ridgeland av., Berwyn.

Rabinak, Peter P., 2d Lt.—Son of Mrs. Rose Rabinak, 7011 N. Rockwell st.

Rashkow, Irvin J., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Drescella R. Rashkow, 1822 S. Harding av.

Ready, John M., Pfc.—Son of Alonzo Ready, 3144 Lexington st.

Repsley, Edwin L., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Marjorie E. Regnier, 320 Liberty st., Aurora.

Renninger, Robert J., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Helen P. Renninger, 3958 Prairie av.

Rooser, Roy J., S/Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Therese F. Comforti, 3911 Fisk av.

Ruiz, Ralph C., Pvt.—Son of Ascencion C. Ruiz, 804 S. Loomis st.

Sanders, Joseph E., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Lena Sanders, 2823 N. Troy st.

Scheer, Robert, Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Rose F. Scheer, 11109 St. Lawrence av.

Schmidt, Albert F. Jr., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Ruth A. Schmidt, 310 Hall st., Elgin.

Schulz, Eugene A., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Viola M. Schulz, 5243 Lndlam st.

Schulz, Ralph E., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Marie Schulz, 1213 W. 63d st.

Schultz, Michael F. Jr., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Emma W. Schultz, 3037 S. Komensky av.

Schultze, Fred R., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Hazel W. Glerman, 6926 S. Parnell av.

Schumacher, Roy C., S/Sgt.—Husband of Mrs. Florence W. Schumacher, 135 S. Dixie highway, Steger.

Selimos, John D., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Dorothy L. Selimos, 1538 N. Menard st.

Shafran, Paul F., 1st Lt.—Husband of Mrs. Ruth R. Shafran, 4848 N. Central Park av.

Sikora, Michael W., Cpl.—Son of Mrs. Catherine Sikora, 2817 S. Kildare av.

Silwiec, Albert J., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Florence M. Silwiec, 604 W. 69th st.

Smagac, George E., T4—Son of Mrs. Albina Smagac, 6123 S. California av.

Spellman, David, Pfc.—Brother of Mrs. Mae Perlmutter, 3014 W. Warren blvd.

Spudvilis, Anthony J., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Mary Spudvilis, 4438 S. Washtenaw st.

Stachaczynski, Teddy W., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Mary Stachaczynski, 5437 S. Long st.

Stahuiak, Fred A., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Louise Stahuiak, 4942 S. Kedvale av.

Stasiak, Joseph T., Pvt.—Brother of Mrs. Mary I. Bode, 3424 W. 46th pl.

Stein, Albert J., Cpl.—Son of Ike Stein, 5438 Ellis av.

Stevens, Leopold J., Pvt.—Son of Leopold J. Stevens Sr., 3128 W. 15th st.

Stikkers, Tieme C., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Emma H. Stikkers, 1532 W. Wilson st.

Stoltzman, Harold A., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Frieda L. Stoltzman, 4027 Irving Park blvd.

Strzempa, Casimir J., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Anna Strzempa, 5212 S. Lorel av.

Thorensen, Kenneth C., 2d Lt.—Son of Mrs. Hazel C. Thorensen, 2440 N. Lakeview av.

Tomaszewicz, Louis, T/Sgt.—Husband of Mrs. Mary A. Tomaszewicz, 5514 S. Rockwell st.

Van Camp, Jack K., Pfc.—Son of Sidney Van Camp, 1641 N. Maplewood av.

Varga, George Z., Pfc.—Nephew of Mrs. John Szakash, 11635 S. Emerald av.

Vidas, William, T5—Son of Thomas Vidas, 8700 W. 44th pl., Lyons.

Vrhel, Laddie, Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Marie R. Vrhel, 2312 Highland av., Berwyn.

Warmus, Stanley J., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Gertrude Taylor, 8849 Escanaba av.

Wasgatis, John, Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Adaline Wasgatis, 2013 W. 17th st.

Wiegman, Clarence F., S/Sgt.—Son of Henry J. Wiegman, 8145 S. Loomis blvd.

Wilkinson, Donald E., T4—Son of Mrs. Myrtle Wilkinson, 8559 S. California av.

Wilson, Lacy D., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Alice A. Wilson, 5443 Woodlawn av.

Windle, John P. Sgt.—Husband of Mrs. Jean T. Windle, 5330 W. Van Buren st.

Wierkowski, Paul A., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Mary P. Wierkowski, 5211 S. Wolcott st.

Wojtanek, Henry J., T5—Brother of Stanley Wojtanek, 5232 W. Strong av.

Wyllie, James W., 2d Lt.—Husband of Mrs. Virginia Irene Wyllie, 15 S. Washington st., Batavia.

Yawney, Edward W., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Anna Yawney, 951 N. Harding av.

Zajac, Edward J., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Mary Zajac, 4325 W. Hirsch st.

Zemaitis, George J., Pfc.—Son of George Zemaitis, 10645 Indiana av.

Zvitkovitis, Felix J., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Veronica Zvitkovits, 5003 Princeton av.

ARMY WOUNDED [Pacific Regions].

Aikin, John J., Sgt.—Husband of Mrs. Helene Aikin, 2103 N. Hoyne Ave.

Anderson, Theodore K., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Ann M. Anderson, 3354 W. 19th St.

Atherton, Joseph C. Jr., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Mattie Atherton McClelland, 3755 N. Wilton Ave.

Block, Arthur J., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Sallie Block, 3216 N. Ridgeway Ave.

Carpentier, James J., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Marjorie L. Carpentier, 7323 S. Harvard St.

Cole, Richard E., T5—Son of Harold Cole, 684 Central Ave., Highland Park.

Cunat, Edward F., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Anna M. Cunat, 1156 W. 18th St.

Gallagher, Francis D., Cpl.—Son of Mrs. Mary Walsh, 829 W. 61st Pl.

Garver, Raymond H., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Mary E. Garver, Ava.

Goldfiles, Jack W., T4—Son of Mrs. Nellie Goldfiles, 3246 W. Lexington Ave.

Hoehl, Joseph J., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Anna N. Muller, 4902 Melrose St.

Henriksen, Soren W., Pfc.—Son of Werner Henriksen, 2123 N. Tripp Ave.

Herman, Charles F., T4—Son of Mrs. Martha Herman, 4044 Prairie Ave., Schiller Park.

Hofschneider, William H., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Esther L. Hofschneider, 1202 Sherman Ave., Evanston.

Hubbard, Maynard A., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Frances M. Hubbard, 6808 S. Bell Ave.

Jimenez, Narcisco A., Pfc.—Friend of Al Gabaldon, 739 N. La Salle St.

Kempski, Sigmund V., Pfc.—Son of Valentine W. Kempski, 2102 N. Leavitt St.

Kosola, Robert F., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Rose Kosola, 5256 S. Loomis St.

Kovac, John M., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Rose Piepel, 3137 S. Lowe Ave.

Kusniers, Joe M., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Mary Kusniers, 2226 W. 18th Pl.

Lesheski, Louis G., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Martha K. Lesheski, 3625 N. Rockwell St.

Lindemeyer, Charles G., Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Minnie G. Lindemeyer, 7507 Aberdeen Ave.

Mahl, Robert E., Pvt.—Son of Jule B. Mahl, 457 W. 71st St.

Miller, Bernard C., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Margaret A. Miller, 925 Ashland Ave., Evanston.

Nordstrom, William John, Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Signe Nordstrom, 7154 S. Hermitage Ave.

Nyberg, Robert A., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Ida Nyberg, 10040 S. Lowe Ave.

Pucillo, Ernest, Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Theresa V. Pucillo, 4048 N. Leamington Ave.

Regan, Daniel J., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Sarah Regan, 7321 Champlain Ave.

Ripani, Edward D., T5—Son of Mrs. Mary Ripani, 2401 W. Lake St., Melrose Park.

Salvatore, Dan, Cpl.—Husband of Mrs. Helen B. Salvator, 1503 Shields Ave., Chicago Heights.

Scherrer, Arthur E., T5—Son of Mrs. Elizabeth Scherrer, 3740 W. Wrightwood St.

Stevens, Russell W., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Gertrude Stevens, 3507 Octavia Ave.

Thal, George G., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Deloris Thal, 2901 N. Harding Ave.

ARMY PRISONERS [Captured by Germany].

Abel, Arnold C., T4—Husband of Mrs. Margaret Abel, 5544 W. Van Buren st.

Anderson, Richard K., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Adele P. Anderson, 356 2d av., Joliet.

Andrews, Clare J., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Lillian M. Andrews, 5825 W. Walton st.

Anselmo, Tony L., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Freda Anselmo, 1324 Park av., Chicago Heights.

Avelis, Robert C., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Bernice D. Avelis, 943 W. 33d St.

Bastien, Edward A., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Nellie Bastien, 6741 S. Honore St.

Benda, Roy A., T/Sgt.—Husband of Mrs. Anne L. Benda, 1619 Morse av.

Berg, Robert D., Sgt.—Son of V. E. Berg, 1345 W. Elmdale av.

Berland, Jack, T5—Brother of Mrs. Dorothy Harris, 4710 N. Bernard Ave.

Brown, Alexander F., Capt.—Husband of Mrs. Elsa L. Brown, 102 N. View St., Aurora.

Burns, Bernard J., Sgt.—Husband of Mrs. Florence Burns, 5737 S. Sangamon St.

Clark, James E., Sgt.—Husband of Mrs. Irene Clark, 1246 N. Artesian Ave.

Deselick, Robert A., S/Sgt.—Son of John D. Deselick, 6149 S. Keeler av.

Green, Leo T., T5—Husband of Mrs. Helen M. Green, 9825 Yates av.

Kotowski, Ray F., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Lois Kotowski, 2337 W. Armitage Ave.

Koy, Joseph F., S/Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Martha R. Koy, Woodlawn.

Leaf, Carl F., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Hulda L. Leaf, 6453 S. Fairfield Ave.

Mallitzke, Glen C., S/Sgt.—Husband of Mrs. Marion L. Mallitzke, 713 Chicago av., Maywood.

Marino, Vincent, Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Lucy Marino, 225 W. 47th St.

Milkentine, Roy, Sgt.—Brother of Bill Delaney, 3719 Euclid Ave., Berwyn.

Moss, Chester E., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Helen A. Moss, 8040 45th Pl., Lyons.

Muka, John J., Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Anna Muka, 3402 N. Cullom av.

Roti, Bruno F., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Marion Roti, 211 W. 23d st.

Saxon, William E., Pfc.—Son of William Saxon, 214 Liberty st., Waukegan.

Schmitt, Clement M., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Anna Schmitt, 1715 Sheffield av.

Schoenbaum, Albert J., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Ethel Schoenbaum, 1369 E. 63d st.

Seabeck, Carl B., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Christine R. Seabeck, 1483 Henderson st.

Solomon, Leo, Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Ruth Solomon, 1307 S. Tripp Ave.

Staszak, Dominic S., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Annella Staszak, 103 Richton Rd., Steger.

Sulzer, Robert H., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Elsie Modrow Sulzer, 11732 Normal Ave.

Szent, John, S/Sgt.—Husband of Mrs. Violet L. Szent, 4207 Arthur Ave., Brookfield.

Taylor, Martin, Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Estelle P. Taylor, 3118 S. Karlov st.

Valiant, William M., Pvt.—Son of Arthur Valiant, 4955 N. Kenneth st.

Valiant, William M., Pvt.—Son of Arthur Valiant, 4955 N. Kenneth St.

Weber, Roland E., 1st Lt.—Son of Henry Weber, 3214 W. McLean st.

DOWNSTATE ILLINOIS

NAVY WOUNDED

Giovinco, Salvatore F., Pfc., USMCR.—Son of Mrs. Isabelle Valinch, 402 N. Winnebago, Rockford.

Ryno, Richard G., Cpl., USMCR.—Son of Mr. and Mrs. Stanley L. Ryno, 206 N. Garfield Ave., Peoria.

ARMY DEAD [European Regions]

Hall, Francis R., Cpl.—Husband of Mrs. Roy Hall, 529 N. Church St., Rockford.

Matheis, George L., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Elvora M. Matheis, 1720 Stanford St., Springfield.

O'Donnell, James, Sgt.—Huband of Mrs. Genevieve O'Donnell, 2708 Peoria Rd., Springfield.

Severson, Robert D., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Fannie B. Severson, 1979 Harlem Blvd., Rockford.

ARMY DEAD [Pacific Regions]

Melnitire, Orville, Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Gladys McIntire, 619 3d st., Peoria.

ARMY WOUNDED [European Regions]

Barnes, Richard C., 2d Lt.—Husband of Mrs. Georgia R. Barnes, 1105 S. Euclid st., Champaign.

Franks, Gerald B., T5—Son of Mrs. Emily P. Franks, 319 N. Douglas, Peoria.

Jacobs, William J., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. J. E. Jacobs, 506 Frye av., Peoria.

MacPhee, Alex W., T4—Husband of Mrs. Alex W. MacPhee, 416 Eckley av., Peoria.

Soderberg, Lawrence A., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Veronica P. Soderberg, 1520 Broadway, Rockford.

Wrights, Harold C., Capt.—Husband of Mrs. Catherine S. Wright, 719 E. Edwards st., Springfield.

ARMY WOUNDED [Pacific Regions].

Bonzi, Louis H., Jr., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Maude Bonzi, 3023 Garfield St., Rockford.

Schonert, Irvin E., T/Sgt.—Son of Arley W. Schonert, 110 E. Springfield Ave., Champaign.

Siefert, Arthur E., Pfc.—Son of Lucy C. Siefert, 155 E. Sycamore St., Kankakee.

ARMY PRISONERS [Captured by Germany].

Anderson, John S., S/Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Edith Anderson, 2202 6th st., Rockford.

Brown, Ellsworth E., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Nancy E. Brown, 434 Munson st., East Peoria.

Cobb, Albert L. Jr., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Hazel L. Cobb, 707 N. Cunningham st., Urbana.

Goldring, George V., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Jane S. Goldring, 105 N. Park Pl., Peoria.

Morrissey, Joseph A., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Dorothy B. Morrissey, 2129 S. State st., Springfield.

INDIANA

NAVY DEAD

Comstock, James A., F/Sgt., U. S. M. C.—Brother of Wilbert C. Comstock, 629 Ridge rd., Hammond, stepson of Mrs. Clara M. Comstock, 1636 Indianapolis blvd., Whiting.

De Long, Glen Olin, Seaman 2c, U. S. N. R.—Son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Eli De Long, 854 Indiana st., Hammond.

La Russa, Paul Joseph, Seaman 2c, U. S. N. R. [previously reported missing.]—Son of Mr. and Mrs. Pete La Russa, 700 Vermont st., Gary.

NAVY MISSING

Bower, William Walter, Lieutenant, USNR.—Husband of Mrs. Francis Anita Bower, 436 Highland st., Hammond.

ARMY WOUNDED—[European Regions]

Argentine, Clarence P., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Margaret M. Argentine, 1019 150th st., Hammond.

Lopez, Adolph, Pfc.—Son of Marcelfino Lopez, 3617 Pulaski st., Indiana Harbor.

Lovasko, Steve J. Jr., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Mary Lovasko, 1749 Standard av., Whiting.

Mathes, Paul W., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Norma Mathes, 631 Kane st., Hammond.

Nahulak, John M., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Ann Nahulak, 2102 Schrage st., Whiting.

Trusza, John, Pfc.—Son of Andrew Trusza, 1685 W. 13th av., Gary.

ARMY WOUNDED—[Pacific Regions]

Szajek, Edward J., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Mary B. Szajek, 4930 Melville Ave., East Chicago.

ARMY PRISONERS [Germany]

Brehmer, Edward W., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Margaret Brehmer, 4227 Henry St., Hammond.

Massa, Kenneth E., T/Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Tillie Massa, 6325 W. 39th St., Gary.

Mrs. Norma Jean Sorensen (left) and Betty Sanner at the detective bureau yesterday.

[TRIBUNE Photos]

Harry Keer, who was beaten.

Investigate Beating

Betty S

Chicago Daily Tribune

THE WORLD'S GREATEST NEWSPAPER

FOUNDED JUNE 10, 1847

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PRESIDENT TRUMAN

It is needless to stress the difficulties which confront President Truman. A great number of complex problems have been thrust upon him. He must bring the war to a victorious conclusion not only in Europe, but in Asia as well, and all the political and economic difficulties of the peace, the demobilization, and reconstruction are his to deal with.

There is reassurance for him and for all of us in the knowledge that the men who know him best—his former colleagues in the senate—place a high value on his intellect, his good sense, his industry, and his acquaintance with public affairs. They believe he has the qualities which will make him fully equal to his responsibilities.

Surely he carries the hopes and prayers of the American people with him. May he lead the nation speedily to victory, to peace, and to well being.

THE END OF THE ROAD

It is curious how the picture of defeat is always the same. We see it today in Germany, as we have seen it before in Holland and France. Some one forgets to blow a vital bridge. Remagen was the story of Moerdijk told in reverse; the story of the unblown bridges of France. The victor comes with such speed that treasure and the best kept secrets of enemy defense and weapons fall to him effortlessly. Americans now count over the treasure trove of the Merkers salt mine, as Germans once had feasted their eyes on other loot. A trainload of V-2 robot bombs is seized, and a secret is no more.

But even more significant than these symptoms of decay and dissolution are the autobahnen that stretch across the face of Germany. American armor now races over the great network of military roads which Hitler conceived as the pathways to German conquest. In September, 1933, Hitler turned the first sod of the new road system just outside Frankfurt-am-Main. Frankfurt is now in American hands. The spot where the fuehrer once stood is far back of the armored spearheads converging on Berlin, Leipzig, and Nuernberg.

"We are not building roads just for airplanes to look at," the Germans said as Dr. Fritz Todt's engineers laid out the 5,000 mile system. "You can learn a lot about German foreign policy by simply looking at the map and seeing which roads have been completed first." The road construction program cost 900 million dollars, and 165 million a year was allocated for upkeep. It seemed a good investment when German conquests stretched from the Channel coast to the Volga, and from North Cape to the deserts of Egypt. But now the roads serve a different purpose. They conduct the conqueror to the heart of Germany.

In his study of the disintegration of civilizations, Arnold J. Toynbee has observed that the primary symptoms of the breakdown of great states are road systems and irrigation works which have been abandoned and permitted to deteriorate. The Roman roads that once stretched over western Europe suffered that fate. "Social malady," Toynbee says, "was the cause of the abandonment of the roads, and not any loss of the technique of road building and road maintenance. These Roman roads became derelict, not thru a failure of technical skill, but because in western Europe, between the fifth century of the Christian era and the eighteenth, the general state of society was such that a road system of the Roman standard would not have paid its way and would, therefore, have been a social incubus instead of a social asset."

These ancient roads went back to weeds and bramble as part of the general social breakdown of the Roman state. The roads were only one aspect of the collapse. The failure of administration and the ruin of the middle class were parallel phenomena. At the same time the shipping services which had insured the food supply of the city of Rome fell into a state of desuetude. These several examples were merely consequences of the antecedent breakdown of the entire civilization.

Another parallel is provided by what happened to the irrigation system in the alluvial delta of the Tigris-Euphrates basin. In the seventh century, A. D., the reconditioning of these works was left in default after they had been put out of action by a flood, probably no more seriously damaging than many others in the preceding 4,000 years. In the thirteenth century the entire irrigation system of Iraq was allowed to go to ruin. This suicidal neglect was merely an outward manifestation of the decline of the ancient Syriac civilization which had already evidenced itself by a drop in population.

In Ceylon a great civilization once flourished. It sprang up in the most unpromising parts of the island—areas now afflicted with drought and infested with malaria. A vast and elaborate system of water storage and irrigation was necessary to make the land bloom. Conditions of drought obtained during the time the civilization was developing. The anopheles mosquito came only after the watercourses had fallen into ruin and become stagnant chains of pools. The storage tanks were breached and the channels choked in the course of an incessant and devastating warfare. The works were deliberately sabotaged by the invaders as a short cut to the military reduction of the populace, which finally had not the heart left to go on repairing a damage inflicted so many times over.

We have seen almost that very thing happen within the year. Mussolini, in draining and reclaiming the Pontine marshes, wished to take credit with the tourists for restoring the ancient glories. When he let the Germans into Italy and they were forced to retreat before the American army below Rome the Nazis endeavored to halt us by flooding the marshes again. The great engineering triumph of Fascism was wiped out with a single stroke.

History has not yet come full cycle in Germany, for the autobahnen survive, if only as an accommodation to the American armies. But the shot in the arm Hitlerism attempted to give German social and economic life is wearing off with defeat. The impotence, despair, and decay that followed 1918 will return, a dozen times worse. Moral apathy may follow physical breakdown. The costly roads that were to lead to the rainbow have doubled back upon themselves like a snake striking itself in its death throes. Who will pay to keep them up? How long before the weeds start crowding the pavement?

THE REPUBLIC PURSUES ITS COURSE

Mr. Roosevelt dies. Mr. Truman takes his oath as President. The Republic pursues its course.

The phenomenon deserves attention. It is not unique to the United States, but it is a unique attribute of constitutional government. If the king of England, who reigns, or Mr. Churchill, who rules in the king's name, were to die tomorrow the continuity of administration would not be interrupted. The old world thought that this continuity could be had only thru hereditary monarchy. The terrible penalties for regicide were a reflection of the apprehension, born of experience, of national disruption occurring upon the death of a personal ruler for whom a clear and generally respected rule of succession had not been established.

It was part of the genius of the American founders that they were able to disregard the hereditary principle, lodge the executive power in the President, and provide in the Vice Presidency for an orderly succession. Mr. Roosevelt concentrated greater power in the office of the President than the nation had previously known. The government, as it was developed during his administration, likewise injected a greater measure of personal authority, replacing statutory authority, all down the hierarchy of administration. In none of these respects, however, was the line actually passed which kept the authority in the office and not in the man.

All this may seem of small importance to Americans, because they have never known or had reason to suspect any other procedure. Yet one need only transplant the incident of death to other countries to discern that we are witnessing an important phenomenon. Out of the dying Nazi state come insistent rumors of depositions and assassinations, as the members of the gang strive with one another for supreme authority in the few days left to them. The American armies went forward unchecked yesterday as they have the previous days. Word of Stalin's death might very well cause contingents of the Red army to wheel away from the front and join in the struggle for supreme power in their nation.

The vulnerable point of dictatorship is that they have never been able to solve the problem of succession. There will always be an interregnum, and frequently a bloody and disorderly one, when the leader disappears. Second only to its protection of freedom, the great strength of constitutional government is that it recognizes the mortality of man and makes provision for it.

The lesson that this and a few other nations have learned from the centuries of bitter experience still has to be learned in international organization. The dispositions of Yalta were those of three leaders, in substantial agreement. The continuation of those dispositions over any extended period depended very largely upon a continuation of agreement among those leaders. Mr. Roosevelt's passing serves to emphasize that Stalin and Churchill, too, are mortal. Arrangements of the sort that they made, depending, as they did in great measure, upon personal agreement, cannot hope for perpetual stability.

Sen. Vandenberg is only recognizing the obvious when he proposes that any such arrangements, to be stable, must be subject to periodic reëxamination. To set up an organization upon any other basis would be a waste of time. It would amount to no more than the attempt to perpetuate the status quo, and in the present instance, a status quo artificially created. When no opportunity is afforded to relieve the internal stresses imposed on the world structure by time and change, the structure must inevitably fall or explode. All of the treaties, and protocol, and artificial machinery will be unavailing if change is ignored.

Editorial of the Day

BUYING JUKE BOX SILENCE

[Illinois State Journal]

Nervous persons who patronize eating houses where juke boxes contribute to the entertainment, frequently are impelled to ask that the musical feature be curtailed. If one of the boxes is near their table they get relief by generously tipping their waiter to disconnect the source of torture.

Thrifty operators of these machines in the Los Angeles area, we are now told, have taken advantage of both the nervous patrons and their accommodating hired help. They have equipped their juke boxes with silencers, operated by dropping a coin in a slot.

A nickel will buy immunity from one record in the juke box repertoire. A quarter will keep the box quiet for the time required to play five records. The patron can have relief while he eats, but he pays the juke box instead of the waiter.

The side revenue, it is assumed, will go to the backers of Mr. Petrillo's musicians' union instead of the organized waiters and bartenders in the amusement area. If you hear of another strike in the Los Angeles night spot amusement district, it probably will be over a split of juke box headache blackmail.

Test Your Horse Sense

By Dr. George W. Crane

Select the answers which you consider best. The last problem counts five points. Then look for the correct answers below.

1. Which one of these mountain ranges is not in the Appalachian chain? Green mountains Ozarks Blue Ridge Adirondacks.
2. Which one of these men was our Quaker President? Wilson Coolidge Hoover Roosevelt.
3. Athlete's foot would normally fall under which medical specialty? Pediatrics Obstetrics Dermatology Ophthalmology.
4. The chief export city for shipments to Russia is Los Angeles San Francisco Portland, Ore. Seattle.
5. Which one of these jungle animals is not a native of Africa? Lion Jackal Tiger Rhinoceros.
6. Try to follow your soldier or sailor friends in their travels about the world by the currency they send home as souvenirs. You deserve one point for each correct matching below.

[a] Cinq francs	[v] India
[b] Cinco milreis	[w] Egypt
[c] Five lire	[x] West Africa
[d] Five piastres	[y] Brazil
[e] Five rupees	[z] Libya

Score yourself as follows: 0-2, poor; 3-6, average; 7-8, superior; 9-10, very superior. [Note—The last question counts five points.]

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ANSWERS.

1. Ozarks. 2. Hoover. 3. Dermatology [skin]. 4. Portland. 5. Tiger [Asia]. 6. [a] Francs—West Africa [x]. [b] Milreis—Brazil [y]. [c] Lire—Libya [x]. [d] Piastres—Egypt [w]. [e] Rupees—India [v].

A LINE O' TYPE OR TWO

How to the Line, let the quips fall where they may.

Reg. U. S. Pat. Office

PEPYS AT HALF-MAST

14th April—Can find no merry word to say today, for flags are at half-mast all over the land, and, indeed, over much of the world, wherever our allies dwell. Had started to write the trivial gossip of my week when the dark message came, but threw the sheet of paper away. Heard a girl who had just come into the office from outside talking about a "wild rumor" that the President was dead, and straightway hurried into the newsroom, where one glance told me it was no rumor, and an editor answered my three words with three others: "It is true."

Remembered that President Lincoln also died at this time of year. Today, indeed, marks the 80th anniversary of that tragedy of another era of storm and stress in the national life. Yet such a coincidence should not cause people to think that the month of April is ill-omened, for it contains the Eastertide, and in both cases it may be called the season of victory—for Lincoln, just grasped; for Roosevelt, ready for the tasting.

IN THE SPRING

He walked the road of loneliness,
Climbed countless hills of pain,
Seeking for ease and comfort,
But seeking still in vain.
Strange to be meeting nightfall
In this familiar wood,
Standing within the thicket
Where as a boy he stood.
He saw the purple twilight
Between the lacing trees
Leave pools of tender color
Like wood anemones.
He heard because with suffering
His senses grew more sharp,
Within the lacing branches,
The south wind's vagrant harp;
So heard a fern uncurl its frond,
Stirring the leaf mold at his feet,
And caught the ancient wood loam scent,
And, lo, but it was sweet!
Loneliness and pain fell from him
And like a boy he slept
While the mild stars of springtime
Their loving vigil kept.
With scents of budded thickets
And tonic of wood loam
He dreamed of other springtimes
And so at last went home.

S'Amuser

A Small Boy's River

On warm spring nights I can smell my river, the Calumet, in the east wind—an exhalation of oil, scum, decayed vegetation, industrial waste—and boyhood memories.

We kids used to meet at the river bank every morning, when it had fewer steel mills, grain elevators, and shipbuilding yards close to her shores. A dirt road led directly to the bank, and a slippery clay path crookedly followed the stream.

We watched the passing ships, tugs, and scows. We gathered driftwood for the winter woodpile. We would be lucky when there were new ship launchings or repairs. They meant that giant timbers and planks would float to our side of the river. To us it was hallowed ground, under a spell of boyhood adventure.

There was a small valley along the banks where bulrushes and tall grasses grew lustily. Here mudhens, mallards, and redwinged blackbirds nested. Crabs, snails, turtles, and frogs crawled, jumped, and sang. This was our private paradise. Its treasures bulged our pockets whenever we trudged home.

Now the dirt road is replaced by a smooth ribbon of concrete. A new bridge replaces the leisurely ferry. The exciting swamp is now a lifeless flat covered with steel mill slag. Everything has disappeared but one thing—the peculiar smell of the river, my river.

Alexander Beifuss

THE BETTER WORLD.

"In time of peace prepare for war." That cry
Has rung for long from lips of troubled men
Who feared the power of other men nearby
Whose legions pressed for onward march again.
Yes, men have marched and women wept at home,
And children lost their fathers in their prime.
How brave men fall fills many a ponderous tome;
The pageant stretches from the dawn of time.

There you, and I, and all the rest fell down.
Progress is not to build and then destroy;
More lasting structures must our efforts crown
Where men may live and work in peace and joy.
The hour has come to make old sorrows cease:
Our cry, "In time of war, prepare for peace."

Cecil B. Williams

A Quick Look at Stuttgart

So we're closing in on Stuttgart now. . . . A city surrounded by vineyards. Huge chestnut trees along the streets. An old castle where knightly tournaments used to be held on the third floor! A new castle with 365 rooms, in none of which King William of Württemberg would live, because he had a comfortable house two blocks away. Myself when young did eagerly frequent the Hotel Dierlamm, where the Münchener Hofbräu went on tap at 11 a. m., and the Bahnhof hotel, where the Pilsener began to flow at 8 p. m.

C. O. R.

He goes ahead to meet the Great Peace.

CHARLES COLLINS

Friend of the Yanks

[The FRIEND OF THE YANKS SERVICE OFFICE, 1 S. Dearborn st., will give personal advice and assistance to veterans, service men, and their dependents. Questions also will be answered by phone, Superior 0800, or by mail if stamped envelope is sent.]

Mrs. A. G. writes: "My husband is an air officer overseas. We were separated at the time he was commissioned and he was not contributing to the support of our child. Circumstances have arisen whereby I now am in need of money. Can I obtain a government allotment?"

Commissioned officers are not required to make allotments for their families and if they do the entire sum is deducted from their pay, nothing being added by the government. If your husband refuses to respond to your appeal for support of yourself and the child you may write to his commanding officer who will impress upon him his duty to his family. Officers may make allotments from their base pay, but may not allot any part of their flight pay.

Mrs. M. J. asks: "Can my husband, now serving in Europe be returned to the United States for discharge because he has become 38 years old? He has been in the army for two years and went overseas last November. Should he make the request for discharge to his commanding officer or should I ask for it?"

Men in the army are not now being discharged merely because they are over 38. Some men over 38 have been returned to the United States and discharged because their age has become such a handicap that their usefulness to the army has ceased. On the basis of your husband's foreign service he will not be entitled to a rotation furlough any time soon.

HOW TO KEEP WELL

by Dr. Theodore R. Van Dellen

To the limit of space, questions pertaining to the prevention of disease will be answered. Personal replies will be made under proper limitations, when return stamped envelope is inclosed. Dr. Van Dellen will not make diagnoses or prescribe for individual diseases.

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ACUTE BACKACHE.

MOST of us believe that our particular ailment is "the worst ever" but, by looking about, we can always find some one less fortunate. Those who have lumbago are no exception and considerable persuasion may be needed to convince the sufferer that his disorder is less painful, for example, than passing a kidney stone. If a vote were taken it is probable that myositis [lumbago] would be well down on the list.

A sharp "crick" in the back has a bad habit of appearing when least expected. The victim may be caught on attempting to rise after watching an interesting ball game or may awaken from a sound sleep in agonizing pain. Sometimes only mild discomfort is felt at first, gradually increasing in intensity until movement is impossible. Occasionally severe headache is the complaint and now and then the chest may be involved, simulating pleurisy with its characteristic "stitch in the side" on breathing.

But what happens? There is an acute inflammatory reaction of the powerful muscles and tendons lying on either side of the spine. Those in the lower back are more commonly affected but others, higher up, are not immune. The individual cells become swollen, often to such an extent that there is no chance for complete repair. As a result, scar tissue forms. Hence the condition may be mistaken for arthritis.

What is the cause? As nearly as we can determine, there must be infection somewhere—a streptococcus, aided perhaps by other organisms. This may necessitate a hard and long search for a remote focus of disease. Not infrequently the patient will recall that a week or so earlier he had experienced a sore throat. Apparently the poisons were wafting in the blood stream for resistance in some part of the body to be lowered. The back may be selected after exposure to cold or heavy lifting weakens this area.

If the source of the infection is found, it should be removed. A pus pocket at the root of a tooth or beneath an old filling may be responsible. Relief may follow extraction. In many instances the origin of the affliction cannot be identified. Perhaps it is confined to the muscle itself; or a sudden strain may have brought on the symptom.

Heat exerts a healing influence. Hot, wet packs will be grateful to some; others demand diathermy, short wave, or infra-red rays. Massage with alcohol or methyl salicylate ointment will bring a large quantity of blood to the region. Altho complete immobilization of the back is usually recommended, in certain cases bending exercises or manipulation, despite the pain, have proved curative. This has the effect of breaking up adhesions and stimulating the circulation.

Distress may vanish within three or four days; again, it may endure for weeks. Once a siege of lumbago has been encountered, there is a tendency toward recurrence. Hence the potential victim must always be on guard to avoid the causative factor.

EYES HAVE IT

Mrs. A. M. writes: What is meant by "hardening of the arteries of the eyes?"

REPLY

The arteries of the eyes are not immune to this aging process [arteriosclerosis].

FEELS HEFTY

Mrs. W. writes: What causes a feeling of heaviness in the body of a person who is not overweight?

REPLY

This is probably a manifestation of fatigue.

HELPS DIAGNOSIS

N. O. writes: What is the purpose of a sedimentation test?

REPLY.

One of the several procedures which aid in determining the presence of certain types of infections.

HEAT, MASSAGE, ETC.

R. D. writes: What can be done for bursitis in the shoulder?

REPLY

In general, physiotherapy and removal of foci of infection.

FRIEND OF THE PEOPLE

Letters to this department must be signed with names and addresses of writers.

SECRET BANK ACCOUNT

Peoria, Ill., April 12—My father died in 1933. The family has good reason to believe that he had a secret bank account of about $20,000. He did not confide in his children and was quite eccentric at times. How can we find out if he had such an account? L. C.

It is largely a matter of following up clews in your possession.

TRIBUNE LAW DEPARTMENT.

Test Your Facts

Below each of the following questions are listed three answers. Make your choice. See the correct answers below and mark your score:

1. Paderewski made his American debut in [a] 1904, [b] 1891, [c] 1915.
2. Where is the Song of Solomon found? [a] Bach's works, [b] the Bible, [c] East Indian Love Lyrics.
3. If you were serving sweetbreads they would be [a] mixed in the ice cream, [b] broiled, [c] served as the dessert.
4. Aircraft carriers of the United States are named after [a] famous men, [b] famous ports, [c] famous ships and battles.

ANSWERS

1. [b] 1891 [Nov. 7]. 2. [b] the Bible. 3. [b] Broiled. 4. [c] famous ships and battles.

THE DECISIONS OF FATE

Front Views & Profiles

By MARCIA WINN

The Man Who Came to Dinner

What is happening at Okinawa now, fierce opposition after a deceptively easy landing, seems reiteration on a graver theme of what took place there 92 years ago when Commodore Perry led the first visiting Americans ashore. The event is recounted in Perry's journal of his expedition to open hermitized Japan to world trade.

Perry must have been a trial to the Japanese. He would receive neither back talk, indignity, nor any officials other than the highest dignitaries. Consequently when, two hours after his flagship, the frigate Susquehanna, dropped anchor off the island then known as Greater Lew Chew on May 26, 1853, two Lew Chew officials came out in a small boat, he refused to see them. They brought a calling card of red Jap paper a yard long and were there to pay a *chin chin* [complimentary salutation], but Perry stalked into his cabin.

The next day four boats of gifts came out. In them was a bullock, several pigs, a white goat, some owls, vegetables, and eggs. "The gifts were peremptorily refused," the journal states, "nor were those who brought them permitted to come on board."

Three days later the Lew Chew officials broke down. The regent, an old man with a long white beard, a longer white robe, and a dainty white fan, came aboard. He said he represented the prince and heir, who was 11, and the queen dowager, who was ill. At this the ship fired a three gun salute which so startled the visitors that the Lew Chew officers dropped to their knees.

Perry was visibly pleased and told the regent he would return the visit on Monday, June 6, at the palace of the dowager queen.

The regent paled. "At the palace?" he demanded.

"At the palace," Perry replied.

"At *my* palace," the regent pleaded.

"At the queen's palace," came Perry's inexorable words.

This, apparently, would never do. The regent went back and sent Perry a formal letter. A year before, he wrote, a British general visited the island bearing a letter and forced himself into the palace. "And the queen dowager has been sick even to this day, the physicians giving her broths and medicines for her alarming ailments which are not yet removed . . ."

Perry didn't believe a word of it. He didn't believe there was a prince at all, and if the queen was that sick, let her betake herself to her son's palace. If not sick, he suggested cadgily, the peaceful pageantry and music attending his visit might divert her mind. That failing, why not try his physicians? Moreover, he said, it was his duty to go where an officer of the queen of England had been before him.

He went. He went, carried in a sedan "deeply indebted to paint and putty" and red and blue hangings which the ship's carpenter had tossed together for the occasion. He took 200 with him, among them a marine band [carrying pistols and cuirasses as well as horns and drums] playing "Hail, Columbia." When they reached the palace gates they found the gates locked. The old regent stepped up brightly at this stage. "My house is near-by," he smiled. "We could have refreshments there. . . ." "No," interrupted Perry, suspecting the ruse it was. "Cause the gates to be opened."

They were, and all marched in. They marched into an empty palace and sat down in a hall inscribed "the elevated inclosure of fragrant festivities." Here they drank very weak tea and battled with twists of tough gingerbread, and after an hour of rising and bowing, in which the two groups vied in the outward symbols of civility, Perry arose to go. This time he did stop at the regent's house, where he obviously had been expected. Twenty-four courses, double the requisite number for royalty, had been prepared, but Perry stopped at 12. And so certain was he that the queen, if she existed at all, had survived his visit that on his return to his flagship he sent her a mirror and some French perfume. Only the regent did not survive. When Perry stopped by a month later he found the poor old man had been deleted.

VOICE OF THE PEOPLE

Writers should confine themselves to 200 or 300 words. Give full names and addresses. No manuscripts can be returned. Address Voice of the People, THE TRIBUNE.

EUROPE'S COMMON GRUDGE

Raleigh, N. C., April 7—Possibility looms of a flaw in the program for permanent peace in the world following the collapse of the reich, and that is the fact that from the Arctic to Cape Horn the American continent is entirely unscathed. No one in all this vast extent of territory has heard the drone of an enemy plane, much less experienced any shock, or at least witnessed any destruction during the present war. We believe there was an alarm on the coast of Oregon occasioned by supposed enemy planes shortly after Pearl Harbor, but that was probably a case of mistaken identification. Also, a Jap sub popped up off the California coast long enough to lob a shell or two ashore.

Who can entirely discount a probable basis of agreement in the future in Europe between present time friend and foe, founded on a mutual suffering brought about by military operations both on the land and in the air? The freedom of the United States, particularly, from any direct damage in this war, is going to be remembered in Europe.

This sense of mutual woe among the war ravaged European peoples, combined with resentment at our attempts to force forms of government on these peoples, may actually create an attitude of repugnance toward Americans generally as interlopers on the European scene—and this despite all we have done and propose to do in behalf of what we think is the best interests of these nations. FRED G. MAHLER.

CONDEMNED TO SPOOKHOOD

Chicago, April 9.—In reply to Sitkala-Sa's letter in answer to K. B. Dokas' letter of March 25, he has many surprises coming soon after the transition takes place. He will be taken to a dark room where a sound film will be projected on the screen showing both in motion and sound all his acts and deeds while on the current span of earthly life. What he has written about "Working Conditions for Spooks" will be shown. The penalty will be for him to return to earth to impress upon the minds of the earth people that life continues on after transition.

DOROTHY MAY

WHY THE LEAGUE FAILED

St. Louis, Mo., March 27 — From across the border comes this from the Globe and Mail, Toronto, in the leading editorial March 22, under the caption "Words Without Action."

"The league of nations failed because it lacked collective force to put down aggression . . . and it lacked that force because the member nations assumed obligations in principle which they were not prepared to honor in practice." Very well put. You will notice they do not blame it on the United States, as our do-gooders do.

J. B. SAGER

MORE CAMPAIGN ORATORY

Chicago, April 10—In this morning's TRIBUNE appeared a picture of Gov. Green, Judge Igoe, and Mayor Kelly. Gov. Green had a nice smile on his face and did not look like the man he did when he made this slogan, "Smash the Kelly-Nash Machine." He must have buried the hatchet and bought himself a horn. At any rate, I am glad they are all of one party now. The slogan was just some more campaign oratory.

HOWARD BRANT

HELPING A COAST GUARDSMAN

Chicago, April 10—This letter is to thank you for your earnest and effective help, which enabled me to locate Coast Guardsman B. C. Devlin, and made it possible for me to return the bag he left in my automobile.

Strange as it may seem THE TRIBUNE was the only organization willing to exert any real effort in helping to locate this man. I called the lost and found department of the municipal airport, the FBI, military intelligence, the shore patrol, and the service men's centers without results. The job evidently was too big for these people, or red tape had them tied. I called your news desk at about 11 o'clock that night and told them the story and they very generously ran a story in the morning edition of March 29.

When Mr. Devlin's intended advertisement for the lost and found column was received in your office, my home was immediately notified, with the result that Mr. Devlin's bag was returned to him by Railway Express April 2. I have not heard from him yet, but assume that the bag is in his possession.

E. E. DOCKEY.

LAUNDRY RACKET

Chicago, April 10—I sure know what the laundry racket in Chicago is, as I lost my whole bundle except for four pieces of colored clothes which the driver brought back. He said he would deliver the rest the next day. He collected for the entire bundle, including insurance, and I was foolish enough to pay for it all. We are a family of five so there were many sheets, slips, and bath towels.

I called the insurance company and they told me they had no insurance with that laundry. I never received the rest of the bundle and the laundry won't do a thing about it.

DISGUSTED

48 STATES—48 VOTES

Oak Park, Ill., April 4—Is there any good reason why the 48 states should not each have one vote in this new setup in San Francisco? They are the only peace loving states in the world and should have a majority vote to dictate peaceful settlements.

The greedy British empire will always vote for war so long as it can grab off another gold or diamond mine. It is not safe to trust it. Its service is lip service only. FRANK M. PRAY.

NO RED POINTS FOR FAT

Piper City, Ill., April 3—I took fat to the butcher to sell. He gave me the money for waste fat, when I asked for the red points he said they had taken off the red points. I went home and have heard the radio say several times a day since, "Take your waste fat to your butcher and get two red points and four cents a pound." The papers reprint the same thing. I went back to the butcher and he said he had five drums of waste fat for which the collector would allow him no red points, altho he had previously allowed two red points a pound. Why can he not get any red points? M. M.

THEY AIN'T WUTH IT

Chicago, April 9—The state legislators plan to give themselves a 50 per cent raise in pay. Working men are lucky if they can get a 15 per cent raise under the Little Steel formula. This is what is humorously called "equality of sacrifice."

PAUL R. STOUT.

WOTTA LIFE! WOTTA LIFE!

Reprinted from Tribune's collection of Gaar Williams cartoons

LADIES AND GENTS OUT IN DA AIR, I WILL NOW PLAY A TUNE FOR MY OLD SOLES UP IN SYRACUSE, MICH. SYLVANIA
A LITTLE LATER
OUT ER OFF, PA, CHUCK

TUOHY EXAMINES COURT WORKER'S ROLE IN BEATING

Deputy Bailiff Accused of Helping Comise

State's Atty. Tuohy said yesterday he is particularly concerned with the actions of Joseph De Grazia, a deputy Municipal court bailiff, who is accused of aiding John Comise, president of the Cafe Owners' association, in assaulting two youths.

One of the youths, William Fortier, 17, of 4428 Wallace st., was so severely beaten by Comise with a blackjack and his fists that he was taken to County hospital suffering from a brain concussion. The other youth, Roy Kruchten, 4746 Wells st., was allegedly beaten and knocked down by De Grazia.

Tries to Learn Where Son Is

Richard Austin, assistant state's attorney, who brought the matter before the grand jury, said the assault occurred when Comise and De Grazia sought to learn from Fortier the whereabouts of Comise's son, John, 17, who had run away from home. Young Comise and Fortier are friends.

The state's attorney said he wants to know why De Grazia not only aided in the alleged sluggings but reportedly failed to stop them under his obligation as a peace officer of the Municipal court. Tuohy said De Grazia would be questioned as to his part in the affair.

In a statement to Bailiff Horan, De Grazia denied striking either of the youths. He said he was a friend of the Comise family and was interested in the return home of the Comise boy.

Says He Stopped Them

He accused the Comise boy and Fortier of letting the air out of the tires of his automobile. De Grazia asserted he did stop the fight after Fortier had struck Comise.

Austin said Kruchten and Ray Janosz, 341 W. 65th st., who failed to appear before the jury Thursday because of a misunderstanding, would be called before the jury next Wednesday. He said the Fortier youth also was expected to leave the hospital and testify before the jurors then.

Comise, who formerly was personal bailiff to Municipal Judge Francis Borrelli, said he had sent in his resignation as head of the cafe owners' group.

SMILIN' JACK
HOW DARE YOU BITE THE HAND OF AN HONORABLE JAPANESE SOLDIER--
HERE, KEEP YOUR LITTLE BRAT AND SEE THAT HE DOESN'T HARM HONORABLE JAPANESE SOLDIER AGAIN OR WE WILL KILL HIM--- HE IS A DANGEROUS MENACE--
YOU DIRTY !!!! YOU'LL PAY FOR THIS---
4-14
Reg. U. S. Pat. Off. Copyright, 1945, by Nea Syndicate, Inc.

DICK TRACY
ER- AHEM! YOUNG MAN — AREN'T YOU IN THE WRONG COMPARTMENT?
YEAH?? WHO SAID SO?
I SAID SO — THAT'S WHO! ER- JUST WHAT IS THIS?
KEEP YOUR SHIRT ON, BRIGHT EYES I'M STAYING SEE!
WHY, YOU BRAZEN YOUNG FOOL, I'LL--
VITAMIN:
OKAY — WHAT IS IT, KNAVE? ROBBERY, BLACKMAIL, OR JUST PLAIN MURDER??
EASY! I JUST WANT TO LAY LOW IN HERE FOR ABOUT 10 MINUTES THAT'S ALL

TERRY
4-14
WE WERE SMART TO HIDE OUR SMALL BOAT AND COME UP ON THE LAND SIDE OF THAT JUNK! ITS CREW PROBABLY SHOOTS— THEN ASKS WHAT LANGUAGE YOU FORMERLY SPOKE!
HU SHEE WILL WEAR THE HAT AND CAPE AND APPROACH AS A MAN! —WE WILL LEARN MORE THAT WAY!
INFORM THE MASTER!
THIS PERSON OF NO IMPORTANCE BEGS A MOMENT OF SPEECH!
BEGIN THEN!
TERRY, I HAVE THE UNHAPPY FEELING I MISJUDGED OUR LITTLE GAL... IF THEY SHOULD SHOOT HER DOWN---
RELAX, HOTSHOT— FROM WHAT I HEAR, THAT JUNK WILL TURN OUT TO BE A CAMOUFLAGED AMERICAN RED CROSS CLUBMOBILE WAITING FOR THE ALL-OUT INVASION — SO ITS CREW CAN PASS OUT DOUGHNUTS AND COFFEE TO THE ASSAULT TROOPS!
MOON CAMFF

OFFICIAL WEATHER FORECAST

The United States weather bureau forecast for today and tomorrow and yesterday's table of records follow:

INDIANA: Cloudy and much cooler today, with showers in extreme south; mostly cloudy and cool tomorrow.
LOWER MICHIGAN: Considerable cloudiness and quite cool today and tomorrow.
UPPER MICHIGAN: Partly cloudy and cool today; partly cloudy tomorrow and not quite so cold; fresh winds, diminishing tonight.
WISCONSIN: Partly cloudy and rather cold today; partly cloudy tomorrow and not quite so cold in extreme north and west.
IOWA: Considerable cloudiness and rather cold today; mostly cloudy tomorrow and not quite so cold.

Place of observation. State of weather. April 13, 7:30 p. m. Central war time.	Highest last 12 hours.	Lowest last 24 hours.	Precipitation last 24 hrs.
East central states—			
Carbondale, cloudy	79	50	1.99
CHICAGO, cloudy	70	48	1.14
Cincinnati, cloudy	80	54	Trace
Cleveland, cloudy	80	63	Trace
Columbus, cloudy	80	57	...
Detroit, cloudy	76	60	...
Escanaba, cloudy	46	41	.37
Grand Rapids, cloudy	69	50	.55
Green Bay, cloudy	52	42	.78
Indianapolis, cloudy	70	56	.48
Louisville, cloudy	82	61	...
Madison, cloudy	54	42	.39
Marquette, cloudy	46	37	.64
Memphis, cloudy	82	67	...
Milwaukee, cloudy	61	41	.85
Nashville, cloudy	83	64	...
S. Ste. Marie, cloudy	44	34	.22
Traverse City, cloudy	52	39	1.20
West central states—			
Bismarck, cloudy	40	23	...
Des Moines, cloudy	54	49	.54
Dubuque, cloudy	58	44	.30
Duluth, clear	41	31	Trace
Kansas City, cloudy	74	54	.21
Little Rock, clear	85	69	Trace
Minneapolis, cloudy	50	40	.17
Oklahoma City, cloudy	74	65	.98
Omaha, cloudy	54	49	.38
Rapid City, cloudy	39	30	.03
St. Louis, cloudy	75	58	1.76
Sioux City, cloudy	51	45	.10
Wichita, cloudy	68	52	...
Williston, cloudy	45	19	...
Eastern states—			
Atlanta, cloudy	84	57	...
Boston, cloudy	63	61	...
Buffalo, cloudy	82	60	...
Eastport, cloudy	48	40	...
New York, cloudy	80	55	...
Philadelphia, cloudy	82	55	...
Pittsburgh, cloudy	82	60	...
Washington, cloudy	86	58	...
Gulf states—			
Abilene, clear	78	62	.02
Amarillo, cloudy	73	38	...
Brownsville, cloudy	86	73	...
El Paso, cloudy	78	50	...
Fort Worth, cloudy	75	70	.02
Galveston, clear	79	71	.02
Jacksonville, clear	83	65	Trace
Miami, cloudy	85	64	Trace
New Orleans, cloudy	84	67	...
San Antonio, cloudy	80	70	Trace
Tampa, cloudy	88	64	...
Mountain states—			
Albuquerque, clear	70	30	...
Boise, cloudy	56	30	...
Cheyenne, cloudy	34	20	.06
Denver, cloudy	41	26	.28
Havre, cloudy	48	29	Trace
Helena, cloudy	38	24	.02
Phoenix, clear	73	42	...
Pueblo, cloudy	55	32	Trace
Salt Lake City, cloudy	44	20	Trace
Pacific states—			
Fresno, clear	68	36	...
Los Angeles, clear	70	44	...
Portland, cloudy	60	35	.03
San Diego, clear	66	49	...
San Francisco, cloudy	64	45	...
Seattle, cloudy	57	32	...
Spokane, cloudy	54	27	...
Yuma, clear	73	54	...

State Bar Association Greets 700 New Members

Seven hundred new members were welcomed into the Illinois State Bar association yesterday at a luncheon followed by a reception in the La Salle hotel. Appellate Judge John M. O'Connor and officers of the association were speakers. The new members, it was announced, bring the membership to more than 4,000.

$60 CAMERA STOLEN FROM AUTO

Meyer Goldstein, 5409 Ingleside av., yesterday reported the theft of a camera worth $60 by thieves who broke into his automobile.

GREEN FAVORS PAY BOOST FOR PAROLE BOARD

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Springfield, Ill., April 13—Parole and pardoning officials would get pay raises and administrative assistants under legislation to be sponsored by Gov. Green, it was learned today. State house sources said the bills probably would be ready for introduction next week.

The legislation was agreed upon in preference to an earlier proposal to set up a new parole board of seven men, independent of the department of public safety and its director, T. P. Sullivan.

To be kept on the job, with salaries boosted from $4,300 to $7,000 a year under present plans, are the five superintendents who make up the division of correction.

They are W. C. Jones of Streator, superintendent of correction; Frank D. Whipp of Springfield, superintendent of prisons; Lawrence M. Gross of Brookfield, superintendent of crime prevention; William J. Smith Jr. of Aurora, superintendent of supervision of parolees, and Dr. Roy G. Barrick of Joliet, criminologist.

LOSES RING WITH 33 DIAMONDS

A ring set with 33 diamonds weighing a total of four carats in a platinum mounting was lost April 4 by Mrs. Ira Hamilberg, 199 Lake Shore dr., between the loop and her home, she reported to police yesterday.

Citizens Salute Hirsch High on W-G-N Today

Hirsch High school will be saluted on the Citizens of Tomorrow program over W-G-N at 10 a. m. today. Miss Marie A. McCahey, principal, will pay tribute to Hirsch graduates now in the army and navy. Philip Maxwell will interview Gladys Conley and name her and Lawrence C. Hastings of Kenosha, Wis., to the roll of honor. The star student entertainer will be Jack Montalbano, accordionist. The school choral club, directed by Helen L. Kane, will sing. Dorothy Katzmann will read interscholastic news.

Cotton Shortage Forbids the Draping of Buildings

New York, April 13 (AP)—Mayor Fiorello La Guardia announced today that the war production board had asked him as president of the United States Conference of Mayors to petition mayors of all cities not to drape buildings in mourning because of the cotton shortage. He said all mayors had been asked to place President Roosevelt's name at the head of honor rolls listing deceased veterans.

WE BUY DIAMONDS
Get Our Prices Before You Sell
FIDELITY
5 South Clark St.
Ground Floor, Morrison Hotel Bldg.

Buy More War Bonds and Stamps

In honor of our deceased President our stores will close this afternoon at 2:30
NATIONAL TEA CO. FOOD STORES

CHICAGO MEDIC FIRED ON, KICKS TO NAZI OFFICER

When Germans fired on Sgt. Joseph A. Wojcik, 2643 Crystal st., a medical aid man, and his men while they were removing casualties in a battlefield in Germany, he went to headquarters to complain — German headquarters.

Sgt. J. A. Wojcik.

German aid men nearby in the field had not been molested by American fire. The Chicago medic sergeant followed a German aid man back behind enemy lines, found the German commanding officer and complained bitterly about the interruption, the army disclosed yesterday.

The offices gave Wojcik a Red Cross flag to protect him on his return to American lines, and not another German bullet was fired at American aid men the rest of the day. Wojcik is attached to Company G, 309th infantry, 78th [Lightning] division. He and Pvt. William M. Gibbons, of Peoria, were in a field near Agidienberg, Germany, when he made his complaint.

KIDNAPED GIRL SOUGHT WHERE SHE HID BEFORE

Search for Marcella Olsen, 17, missing from the Chicago Home for Girls, 5024 Indiana av., centered yesterday in the North av. police district, where she was found wandering last January when she failed to return from a Christmas leave with relatives.

The girl was identified several days ago as having been kidnaped by three Negroes at Green st. and Washington blvd., while in company with a merchant sailor whom she had met a few hours before. It was then learned that she had disappeared the second time after spending Easter Sunday with her family.

In both instances, police said, officials of the home neglected to report the girl's failure to return. The police said Marcella was found Jan. 8 in a restaurant at 2755 Division st., where she had been taken by a man who had found her half frozen and hungry.

$1,500 War Bond Burglar Leaves $500 Worth in Car

A burglar who stole $1,500 worth of war bonds from the home of Mrs. Marian Mason, 3724 Grenshaw st., left $500 worth in the front seat of an automobile owned by her neighbor, Hyman Packler, of 3522 Grensthaw st., who found the bonds yesterday and returned them to her, Mrs. Mason told police.

[ADVERTISMENT]
New Vitamin Discovery Brings Amazing Results!
Science points the way to astounding pep, vitality, healthy nerves and vigor with new High Potency Vitamin B Complex Capsules—BEX-PLUS. Take one a day!
There's plenty of clinical evidence that such symptoms of fatigue, sleeplessness, nervousness, neuritis, poor appetite, loss of strength and skin disorder may be the direct result of an insufficient intake of the important Vitamin B complex . . . one of the most common vitamin deficiencies in adults. The daily use of one BEX-PLUS capsule will help correct and prevent these symptoms when due to the lack of Vitamin B complex. BEX-PLUS will give you a sense of well-being that will make you wonder. In Chicago BEX-PLUS capsules are sold at all STINEWAY DRUG STORES. *BEX-PLUS are the Highest Potency B Complex capsules advertised in Chicago. No other vitamin product can make that claim*

With Respect to the Memory of
Hulda A. Best
Wife of Jacob Best
Our Office and Yards Will Be Closed
Saturday, April 14, 1945
Jacob Best Coal Company

GOVERNMENT SURPLUS PROPERTY
SALE
SPRINGFIELD, ILLINOIS • APRIL 16 TO 21, 1945
8617 MACHINE TOOLS • 1155 MISCELLANEOUS PIECES
ALL NEW EQUIPMENT

Here is an opportunity for machine tool users to obtain brand new equipment quickly—equipment needed now for war production or reconversion after V-day.

Only a few items in this sale are on the critical list. These, of course, are subject to release by the Armed Services according to war production needs and subject to W.P.B. regulations.

All equipment, made by nationally-known manufacturers, is in original crates. Delivery will be made immediately after consideration and acceptance of offers.

For buyers' convenience, one item of each type will be open for inspection and included in a general display in one building.

Every item in this sale has been priced in accordance with O.P.A. regulations.

Equipment will not be auctioned. Offers to purchase may be made on the premises or submitted by mail to: *Reconstruction Finance Corporation, Surplus Property Division, 208 South LaSalle Street, Chicago 4, Illinois. Phone State 0800.* Acceptance of offers will be made after April 25, 1945.

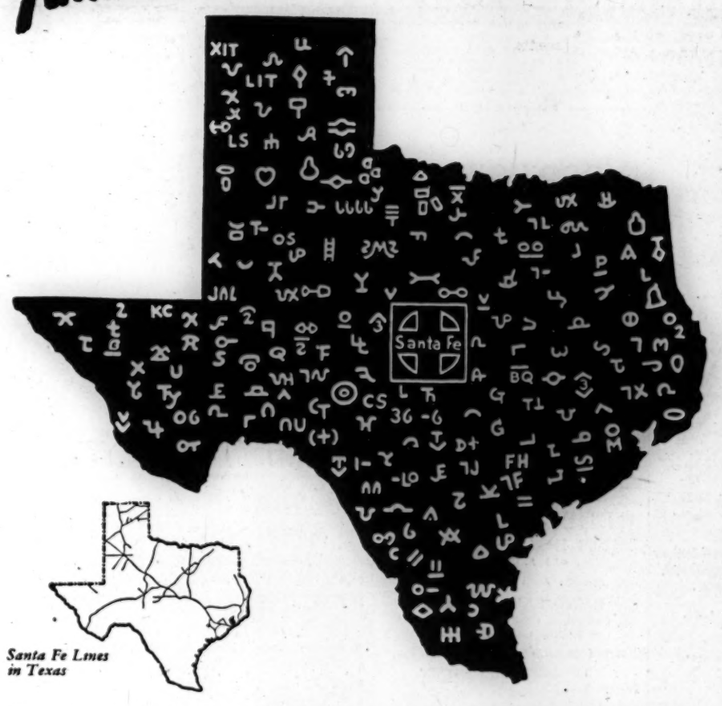
Plan now to attend this sale. See this equipment on display. You may find exactly what you need.

SALE INCLUDES
784—ARBOR PRESSES
58—AUTOMATIC SAW FILERS
501—BATTERY RECTIFIERS
2181—DRILL PRESSES
1248—GRINDERS
245—LATHES
7—MONO-RAIL SYSTEMS
29—SAND BLAST EQUIPMENT
111—MAGNAFLUX
515—BUFFER & POLISHING MACHINES
110—SHEET METAL BRAKES
172—SQUARING SHEARS
286—WOODWORKING MACHINES
SHAPERS—124
MORTISERS—44
BORERS—58
SURFACERS—60
370—SCALES
1155—MISCELLANEOUS PIECES

SEE THE MACHINE TOOL DISPLAY
SPRINGFIELD, ILLINOIS
847th A.A.F. DEPOT
STATE FAIR GROUNDS
Take North 9th Street Bus to Gate No. 2
Buses every 10 minutes

RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION
A Disposal Agency Designated by the Surplus Property Board
RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION, SURPLUS PROPERTY DIVISION
208 South La Salle Street, Chicago 4, Illinois

famous TEXAS brands



Santa Fe Lines in Texas

Those brands above (with one exception) stand for cattle—Texas cattle. But look a little closer and you'll see a "brand" that doesn't represent cattle-raising. It stands for a long-time Texas partner in getting those cattle to market. It's the Santa Fe trademark.

★ ★ ★

Cattle isn't all that Texas offers to the nation—not by a long shot.

Texas is the big "all 'round" producer from field, orchard and mine as well as range.

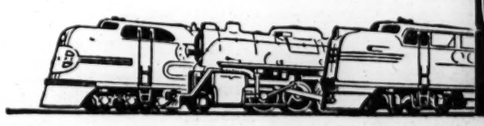
Look at Texas grapefruit. Texas helium. Texas cotton. Texas melons. Texas grains. Texas oil. Texas vegetables. Texas sulphur and other minerals. Texas sheep. Texas steers. Texas turkeys. Texas gas. Texas wool. Texas mohair. Texas pecans.

Santa Fe "settled" in Texas in the early 1880's. Since then we have seen the products of Texas lands and factories begin, grow and flourish.

Texans will be interested to note how Santa Fe is keeping in step with the Lone Star State—by increasing yard facilities, lengthening sidings to handle bigger freight loads faster.

After the war your Santa Fe railroad partner will be ready, able and proud to take even more Treasures of Texas where you want them to go—North, East or West.

SANTA FE SYSTEM LINES
Serving the West and the Southwest



Santa Fe

WM. A. FLEMING, Gen. Agent, Pass. Dept.
179 W. Jackson Blvd., Chicago 4, Ill., Phone: HAR. 4900 or Dearborn Sta. HAR. 9830

H. A. TAYLOR, Div. Frt. Agent
1450 Board of Trade Bldg., Chicago 4, Ill.
Phone: HAR. 4900

3477

PLAN PRAYERS FOR PARLEY AT SAN FRANCISCO

Churches and Synagogs Set Special Events

BY THE REV. JOHN EVANS

It is believed by many that no diplomatic event in the country's history will be as eagerly watched by church and synagog as the forthcoming security conference in San Francisco, starting April 25. Tridua [three days] of prayer have been announced for many Catholic churches preceding the conference. Knights of Columbus of the nation will receive communion April 23.

Dr. Walter Van Kirk.

The official heads of 34 national church groups have joined in issuing a call to observe Sunday, April 22, as a day of prayer for the success of the conference. Special intercessions have been set for the opening day.

Joint Seminar Set

The Church Federation of Greater Chicago and the Chicago Federation of Reform Synagogs have announced a joint seminar on the San Francisco conference in Temple Sholem, 3480 Lake Shore dr., for Monday afternoon and night. An imposing array of special speakers and seminar leaders will appear. Leading the list will be Rabbi Samuel H. Goldenson, spiritual leader of the famous Temple Emanuel, New York, and Dr. Walter W. Van Kirk, New York, executive secretary on the commission for a just and durable peace of the Federal Council of Churches of Christ.

A mark of Christian-Jewish fraternal relations will be the music of combined choirs of Temple Sholem and of the First Methodist church, Evanston. One of the hymns to be sung by the entire assembly at the night conference will be the Christian hymn, "Come Thou Almighty King."

Rabbi Mann to Talk

Dr. S. S. Hollender, president of the Federation of Reform Synagogs, will open the conference at 4 p. m. The seminar subject, "Religion and Peace," will be introduced by Rabbi Louis L. Mann of Chicago Sinai congregation.

Following addresses by Doctors Van Kirk and Goldensen, the night assembly will formulate a message to the representatives at the San Francisco conference.

Religious News Notes

The wardens and vestry of the Episcopal Church of Our Saviour, 530 Fullerton pkwy., have invited clergy and laity of the diocese to the institution of the **Rev. Donald B. Kline** as rector at 5 p. m. tomorrow. **Bishop Wallace E. Conkling** will officiate. A reception to the newly elected rector and **Mrs. Kline** will be held after the ceremony in the parish house. . . . **Congressman Judd [R., Minn.]**, former medical missionary to China, will be the Rockefeller Memorial chapel speaker, University of Chicago, tomorrow morning. . . . **President Charles P. Eisenmeyer** of the Gideons International, St. Louis, Mo., will preside at the presentation of 2,000 hotel room Bibles, at 3 p. m. tomorrow in the Stevens hotel. . . . **Bishop J. Ralph Magee** of the Methodist area of Chicago, will preside at a two day conference on world peace beginning at 2 p. m. Monday in First Methodist church, Evanston. The Monday night session which Bishop Magee and **Dr. Charles F. Boss Jr.**, will address, will be open to the public.

The **Rev. Dr. Carl Heath Kopf** will address the Sunday Evening club tomorrow night in Orchestra hall. His topic will be "Personal Crisis." . . . Baptist churches thruout the northern convention will observe tomorrow as "Baptist Education Day," **Dr. Luther Wesley Smith**, executive director of the board of education announced. . . . The Chicago chapter of Hadassah will hold a memorial service for Henrietta Szold at 3 p. m., April 22, in the Standard club. . . . "The Challenge of the Totalitarian University to the Christian College" will be the subject of **Dr. Arnold S. Nash's** lecture on Tuesday night at Lake Forest college. This will be last of the 1945 series under the Bross Foundation. . . . The **Rev. Dr. W. G. Polack** of St. Louis, Mo., has been elected president of Concordia Historical institute succeeding **J. G. Fraps**, president since 1929.

The **Rev. Dr. John F. Cronin** of the Catholic university of America, will lead the panel discussion on "Labor in America" at the final session of the Charles Carroll forum season at 3:30 p. m. tomorrow in the Morrison hotel. **James M. Cleary** of the Chicago area committee on Economic Development, and **Frank J. Gillespie**, secretary of the Dairy Workers' union, A. F. of L., will participate. The **Rev. Dr. James A. Magner**, founder of the forum, will preside. . . . Moody Bible institute will hold commencement exercises for 78 students Thursday night in the Torrey-Gray auditorium, 840 N. La Salle st. The **Rev. Theodore W. Anderson**, president of the Evangelical Mission Covenant church, will be the speaker.

A memorial service for **Lt. Col. August R. Schmidt** and **Pvt. Arthur Kersting**, both killed in action in Italy, will be conducted by the **Rev. Dr. Gerhard W. Grauer**, pastor, tomorrow morning at St. Paul's Evangelical and Reformed church, Orchard and Kemper sts. . . . The 93d annual convention of the Illinois conference of the Lutheran Augustana synod will be held from Thursday thru Saturday at Nebo Lutheran church, Dakin and Menard avs. The **Rev. Dr. Oscar A. Benson** will present his annual presidential report to 300 clergy and lay delegates from the 160 churches of the conference. . . . **Rubin Tucker** of the Metropolitan Opera company will make his debut as a cantor tomorrow night in Congregation Knesses Israel Nusach Sford, 1308 Independence, blvd., with a choir directed by **Aaron Olefsky**. . . . At the annual meeting in Washington, D. C., of the National council of Catholic men, **Daniel E. Morrissey**, Conway bldg., was reelected to the board of directors.

Dr. Theodore W. Anderson, head of the Swedish Mission Covenant churches of North America, will be the Chicagoland Youth for Christ speaker tonight in Orchestra hall. The **Rev. Torrey Johnson**, director of this youth movement which now has programs in 800 cities, has announced a Memorial day rally in Soldiers' field.

Bishops of the Russian Orthodox church in North America are scheduled to meet in Holy Trinity Russian cathedral May 24 to consider holding a sobor, or general council, of the church to determine whether or not to surrender the American church's autonomy and again become a part of the Russian church under **Patriarch Sergei**.

ARREST WOMAN WHO SENT BABY'S BODY THRU MAIL

Dallas, Tex., April 13 (AP)—Dallas police arrested a 30 year old woman last night who, they said, admitted she had mailed the body of a new born baby to Palo Alto, Cal., and admitted also she was the infant's unwed mother.

The police said the woman made a written statement that shortly after the baby's birth on April 2 she placed it in a small box which she tightly wrapped and tied, and mailed it to a fictitious Palo Alto address.

FRIDAY THE 13TH PLAYS AN APRIL FOOL COIN TRICK

Yesterday was Friday the 13th, so most people just looked askance and continued on their way when they saw the brown envelope lying in the street at Randolph and La Salle sts.

Traffic Policeman Thomas Trahey watched a while as cars ran over the envelope, and then decided to pick it up. In the envelope were $180 and a check for $79.60 made out to Reno S. Douglas.

Investigation disclosed that Douglas is a clerk in the Municipal court clerk's office and had not known he had lost the money.

OBITUARIES

Charles W. D. Parsons

Charles W. D. Parsons, 72, former manager of the educational sales department of the Central Scientific company, 1700 Irving Park rd., died Wednesday in Franklin, N. J., friends here learned yesterday. He had lived at Lake Mohawk, N. J., since his retirement four years ago. Before joining the Central Scientific company in 1910, he served on the faculties of the Evanston Township High school, Northwestern university, and Colorado college. He is survived by his widow, Irene Underhill Parsons, and a son, Robert, who is in the navy.

Edmond De Caluwe

Services for Edmond De Caluwe, 57, former employe of The Chicago Tribune composing room who died Thursday in his home, 5813 N. Maplewood av., will be held at 10 a. m. Monday in St. Hilary's church. He joined THE TRIBUNE in 1911 and was pensioned in 1939 after he was forced to retire because of ill health. The body will lie in state at 6216 N. Clark st. until time for services. Surviving are his widow, Anne; seven brothers, and seven sisters.

Mrs. Ellen Curry McMahon

Services for Mrs. Ellen Curry McMahon, a resident in the South Shore district for more than 60 years, will be held at 11 a. m. today in St. Laurence church. Mrs. McMahon died Wednesday in her home at 1853 E. 81st st. She was the widow of Patrick J. McMahon, one of the first business men in the South Shore district. She leaves three sons, two daughters, and six grandchildren.

Otto Reese

Word was received here yesterday of the death last Saturday in Paw Paw, Mich., of Otto Reese, 83, who served as alderman of the old 21st ward from 1906 to 1910. Mr. Reese, who was Republican committeeman of the ward for many years, lived at 1557 N. Wells st. He leaves a brother, Theodore.

Theodore Debs.

Terre Haute, Ind., April 13 (AP)—Theodore Debs, brother of the late Eugene V. Debs, Presidential nominee of the Socialist party several times, died in a hospital today. He had been his brother's secretary.

QUOTA BOOSTED FOR INDIVIDUALS IN 7TH WAR LOAN

Quotas designed to raise $745,182,000 in Chicago and Cook county in the forthcoming 7th war loan drive were disclosed yesterday by Lawrence F. Stern, chairman of the county war finance committee. The individual quota has been set at $327,474,000, including $171,146,000 in E bonds and $156,328,000 from other forms of securities.

The new goal in the individual bracket represents a 60 per cent increase over the 6th war bond drive, which brought $235,596,000 in individual purchases and $106,666,000 in E bonds.

An upturn in the cost of conducting the war accounts for the increase in the 7th drive, Stern said. Expenses of occupation, of bringing troops home, and of mustering out pay will be added to other costs as the hostilities in Europe draw to an end, he pointed out. Sales in the 7th loan drive have begun already by minutemen in local industry who are signing up fellow workers.

ATTY. KIXMILLER DIES AT AGE 60; EXPERT ON TAXES

William KixMiller, 60, Chicago attorney since 1910 and an authority on income and war taxes, died yesterday in Passavant hospital after undergoing an operation for a brain tumor on Wednesday. He was president of Coördinators corporation, publishers of legal information.

He was a former president of the Foundation Press, Inc., and had served as counsel for Commerce Clearing House, Inc. He had served as professor of law at the University of Florida, John Marshall Law school, and the Walton School of Commerce. He was the author of numerous books on tax problems.

He leaves his widow, May Wood KixMiller; a daughter, Jean Pratt KixMiller, and a son, Ensign Richard Wood KixMiller.

H. R. SNYDER, 62, GARY NEWSPAPER OFFICIAL, IS DEAD

Herbert Ray Snyder, 62, secretary of the Gary Printing and Publishing company, which publishes the Gary Post-Tribune, died yesterday in Methodist hospital, Gary. His death was attributed to an overdose of sleeping tablets taken Thursday night at his home, 601 Johnson st., Gary, where he had been ill several months.

Mr. Snyder was business manager of the Post-Tribune until his resignation last fall. He was a brother of J. Ralph Snyder, the paper's publisher, and of H. B. Snyder, its editor.

He also is survived by his widow, Lenore; five sons, and two daughters. Services will be held at 1 p. m. today in the chapel at 675 Adams st., Gary.

Bauer Estate Is $486,362; Taxes to Take $170,382

Aleck Bauer, co-founder and chairman of the board of Bauer and Black, Inc., who died last July at the age of 81, left an estate of $486,362.12 before the deduction of $237,194.24 in administration costs, it was estimated in an inheritance tax return filed yesterday in County court. His widow, Augusta, lives at 5454 South Shore dr. The federal estate tax was estimated at $158,026.22 and the Illinois inheritance tax at $12,356.03.

FLOWERS
Our 58th Year
61-63 E. Monroe St.
Greenhouses—908 N. Harlem
A. LANGE
CENTRAL 3777

MOVIE ACTRESS SUICIDE AFTER LOVE QUARREL

Beverly Hills, Cal., April 13 (AP)—Pretty Peggy O'Neill sought fame and fortune in the land of make believe but instead she found death by her own hand.

The body of the 21 year old red haired actress, who left a convent in San Francisco to seek a career in Hollywood, was found early today in the apartment of Albert Mannheimer, a screen writer. Police said she died from an overdose of sleeping tablets, a suicide following a lover's quarrel.

As police reported the case, the girl, who had gone with Mannheimer for two years, was late for a date last night. She arrived with an actor, Eddie Hall, just as Mannheimer was leaving. Hall said he tried to explain, but Mannheimer drove off.

Mannheimer returned shortly after midnight, found Peggy dead on the floor.

Miss O'Neill had appeared in two pictures, "Song of the Open Road," and with Sonja Henie in "It's a Pleasure." Her agent, Vic Orsatti, said she was due to sign a studio contract next week.

YOUR FLOWERS WILL CONSOLE AND COMFORT THE BEREAVED

Allied Florists' Assn.

UNDERTAKERS

LAIN & SON
Funeral Information
SOUTH SIDE CHAPEL
63D AND HARVARD-AVENUE.
PHONE WENTWORTH 0025.
SATURDAY.
DORSETT—David C. 2 p. m. at chapel.
PENSON—Nellie O. 3 p. m. at chapel.
TELL—Fred O. R. 2 p. m. at residence.
MONDAY.
BEAUPRE—Augusta W. 3 p. m. at chapel.
LOWRY—Della. 10 a. m. at chapel.
NORTH SIDE CHAPEL
5501 NORTH ASHLAND-AVENUE.
PHONE LONGBEACH 2646.
SATURDAY.
BEST—Hulda A. 2:30 p. m. at St. Paul's House.
BRAEUTIGAM—Clara. 3 p. m. at chapel.
FRATHER—Pearl A. 2 p. m. at chapel.
STITES—John A. 1 p. m. at chapel.
MONDAY.
BEIER—Joseph. 10 a. m. in church.
ENGLE—Harry. 4 p. m. at chapel.
FERGUSON—Harry E. 11 a. m. at chapel.
MOORE—Lucina. 12 noon at chapel.
SCHUHRK—Rosa. 1 p. m. at chapel.
SERVICES TO BE ARRANGED.
TODD—Thomas D.
BEVERLY CHAPEL
2121 WEST 95TH-STREET.
PHONE BEVERLY 2182.
SATURDAY.
AUSTIN—Guy. 1:30 p. m. at chapel.
CURTISS—James N. 10:30 a. m. at chapel.
WYATT—F/O. Edward E. Jr., U. S. A. 3 p. m. at chapel.
LAIN & SON
SKEELES
BIDDLE
COLONIAL CHAPEL
7838 COTTAGE GROVE. RADCLIFFE 0220.
C. H. JORDAN & CO.
FUNERAL HOME
200 E. ERIE. 1 block E. of Michigan.
10 YEARS SERVICE SUP 7709
ANNOUNCING ADDITIONAL TWO NEW SPACIOUS CHAPELS.
DONNELLAN FOR FUNERALS
JEFFERY-BLVD at 77th-st. SOU. SH 8821
JOHN CARROLL SONS
"HOME FOR FUNERALS"
ERIE AT WABASH. WHI. 6060.
4542 N. RAVENSWOOD. LON. 0305.
MONUMENTS AND MAUSOLEUMS
CEMETERY MARKERS MONUMENTS AT Savings, Sears-Roebuck State-st Basement
Also at Irving Park and Cicero-av
CEMETERIES
4 OR 5 grave lot—Choice location in Montrose Cemetery; sacrifice; leaving city. Beverly 0410.
BEAU. cemetery lot in Cedar Park cemetery—Linden section; $300. Call Harvey 1493-W.
4 GRAVE LOT—WOODLAWN CEMETERY. SACRIFICE, $135. LAK. 0403.
TWO 4-grave lots; very reasonable. CALL BITTERSWEET 4995.

DEATH NOTICES

In Memoriam

BURKE—Otis D. Burke. In loving memory 1st anniv. ROSE, LEONARD, KATHRYN.

CASPER—Edward Casper. Eddie dear, you left us with aching hearts, three years ago today. LOVING PARENTS AND BROTHER.

GOTTLIEB—Pvt. Jerome O. Gottlieb, U. S. A., killed in Italy April 14, 1944. To a wonderful brother and uncle, who died for his country, but will always live in our hearts. Loving sister, Rosalyn, and nephews, Bobby and Joel Howard.

HEINTZELMAN—Charles [Spot] Heintzelman, April 14, 1938. In loving memory of our dear father and grandfather, who passed away seven years ago today. HEINTZELMAN AND FAMILY.

JENDRZEJEWSKI—Angeline Jendrzejewski, in memory of our loving wife, mother, and grandmother, who passed away one year ago today. HUSBAND, SONS, DAUGHTERS, AND GRANDCHILDREN.

LEVI—Celia Levi, April 14, 1944. In loving memory of our beloved mother. DEVOTED DAUGHTERS AND SON.

RAMPENTHAL—Elizabeth K. Rampenthal. I cherish the memory of my dearly beloved mother, who passed away 10 years ago today, April 14, 1935.
The flowers I place upon your grave
May wither and decay
But my love for you, who sleeps beneath,
Will never fade away.
LOVING DAUGHTER, EDNA HIRLEHEY.

TANO—Rose Elizabeth Tano. In loving memory of our dear wife and mother, who passed away one year ago today.
The blow was hard, the shock severe,
We never thought her death was near
Only those who have loved and lost, can tell,
The pain of parting without farewell.
HUSBAND AND CHILDREN.

Fraternal Notices

LAKE VIEW CHAPTER, No. 149, O. E. S.—Sister Hulda A. Best. Funeral Saturday, April 14, 2:30 p. m., at St. Paul's house, 3830 N. California avenue.
ALMA M. SACHT. W. M.
IDA R. FICHTNER, Secy.

ST. CYR COUNCIL, NO. 1157, R. C.—All members requested to be present at the wake of Julia Satkowski, wife of First Grand Knight, Bruno, Sunday, 4 p. m., at 138 Keystone avenue, River Forest.
JOSEPH CENTANNE, Grand Knight.

AIKEN—Effie M. Aiken of 8319 Dante avenue, beloved wife of Charles, fond mother of Eleanor Merrill, sister of Mrs. C. J. Alwood, Leo, and Edward Walker. Resting at chapel, 7350 Cottage Grove, until Monday noon. Funeral Monday, April 16, at 1:30 p. m., from Avalon Park Community church 81st street and Dante av. Interment Graceland. Member of Aaron chapter, No. 627, O. E. S.

ANGLIN—Harvey Anglin, 1311 E. 73d street, devoted husband of Edith, nee Hellberg, father of Judith, beloved son of Mrs. Bessie Bentall, uncle of Robert Bentall, U. S. N. At parlors, 7509 Stony Island avenue. Services Saturday, April 14, at 2 p. m. Interment Evergreen cemetery. For information call Plaza 0651.

ASHTON—Mrs. Loy Sherwood Ashton, April 11, 1945, of 5310 Blackstone avenue, Chicago, Ill., daughter of the late Martin K. and Rebecca Toof Sherwood. Funeral services omitted at her request. Interment was in Elm Lawn mausoleum April 13, 1945.

AUSTIN—Guy Austin, 9563 Prospect avenue, April 12, 1945, beloved husband of Esther Austin, fond father of Kenneth, Donald Guy, and Marjorie Ruth, son of Thomas J. Austin, brother of Mrs. Jessie Butler, Mrs. Espie Williamson, and Mrs. Gladys Sumner. At chapel, 2121 W. 95th street, where services will be held Saturday, April 14, at 1:30 p. m., under auspices of Ashlar lodge, No. 308, A. F. & A. M. Interment Cedar Park.

BAER—Helen Baer, wife of the late Frederick, beloved mother of Rosanna, Albert, Henry, Paul, and the late Ann Gregory, aunt of Peter Retzer. Resting at funeral home, 2601 Vermont street, Blue Island. Services Monday, 1:30 p. m. Interment Oak Hill cemetery.

BANKS—William R. Banks of 11409 S. Michigan avenue, beloved husband of Anna, nee Bush; fond father of Ralston P. and Fred W. Funeral at mortuary, 12 E. 112th place, Monday, 2 p. m. Interment Holy Sepulchre.

BEAUPRE—Augusta W. Beaupre, nee Horn, 9621 Woodlawn avenue, April 13, 1945, wife of the late William Beaupre, mother of Laura Baxter of Minneapolis, Minn., Mabel Hildebrecht, Norma Liebergal of Brooklyn, N. Y., Harold E. Horn, Iva Hoffmann, and Lester Horn, grandmother of fourteen grandchildren and six great-grandchildren. At chapel, 63d and Harvard, where services will be held Monday, April 16, at 3 p. m. Interment private. Please omit flowers. Cleveland, O., and Buffalo, N. Y., papers please copy.

BEIER—Joseph Beier, April 13, 1945, beloved husband of the late Sophia Beier, brother of Mrs. Margaret Crawford and Charles Wonder. Funeral from chapel, 5501 N. Ashland avenue, Monday, April 16, at 9:30 a. m., to St. Gregory's church. Interment St. Boniface.

BERGEN—Catherine Bergen, late of 6159 S. Justine street, wife of the late Henry F., mother of Walter T., sister of Susan Bennett of East St. Louis, Minnie Brown, the late Mary Cox, and Lena Brady. Funeral Monday, April 16, at 10 a. m., from chapel, 1911 W. 63d street, to St. Theodore's church. Burial Mount Olivet.

BEST—Hulda A. Best, April 11, 1945, beloved wife of Jacob Best, loving mother of Thilo, Jacob Jr., and Bernice, sister of George Hamerstroem, dear grandmother of Barbara Ann, Thilo, Scott, and Jacob H. Best. At chapel, 5501 N. Ashland avenue, until 12 noon, Saturday. Services at St. Paul's House, 3830 N. California avenue, Saturday, April 14, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Rosehill. Please omit flowers.

BLACKWELL—Thomas Francis Blackwell, Buddie, dearly beloved son of Alice Halligan Blackwell and the late Patrick, brother of Patrick, Jr., Alice Sneed, and Luella. Funeral Monday, April 16, at 9 a. m., from late home, 5633 S. Wood street, to St. Basil's church. Interment Mount Carmel. Prospect 8306.

BRAEUTIGAM—Clara H. Braeutigam, nee Stiefel, April 11, 1945, at Des Moines, Ia., beloved wife of Fred C. Braeutigam, loving mother of Capt. George F. and Robert O. Braeutigam, A. S., dear sister of Adelina E. Stiefel. At chapel, 5501 N. Ashland avenue, Chicago, Ill., where services will be held Saturday, April 14, at 3 p. m. Interment Waldheim.

CALOMB—Frank Calomb, retired member of Fire Insurance Patrol, of 2310 N. 73d court, Elmwood Park, dearly beloved husband of the late Fannie, nee Smith; loving father of Muriel Sorrentino, Stanley, and Helene Stasiak. Resting at funeral home, 7600 W. Grand avenue, at the Circle. Funeral Monday, April 16, at 10:30 a. m. to St. Celestine's church. Burial St. Joseph's cemetery. Member of Firemen's Mutual Aid and Benefit association, Loc. 1212 or Elmwood Park 801.

CAMPBELL—Hugh J. Campbell, April 13, beloved husband of Elsie, fond father of Leonard J. Campbell, brother of Mrs. Minnie Schroeder, Mrs. Maude Gregory, William, and the late Ellen, and Agnes Campbell. Resting at chapel, 5522 S. Halsted street, where services will be held Monday at 2 p. m., The Rev. D. Bosserman officiating, followed by Mizpah Commandery No. 75, K. T. Interment Cedar Park.

CAULFIELD—Catherine Caulfield, nee Morris, formerly of 3734 W. Cermak road, beloved wife of Thomas Caulfield. Funeral Saturday, April 14, at 9:00 a. m. from chapel, 3604 Ogden avenue, to Blessed Sacrament church. Interment Mount Olivet.

CHOCHOLA—See Joseph Zak notice.

CROWLEY—T/Sgt. Charles H. Crowley, U. S. A. A. F., killed in action Dec. 26, 1944, in Hungary, beloved son of Mrs. Ruby P. Sumner, 1311 W. 72d place, formerly of 7318 Langley avenue. Memorial service Sunday, April 15, at 8 p. m., Drexel Park Presbyterian church, 64th and Marshfield.

CURREY—T/Sgt. Paul L. Currey, killed in action in Germany, Dec. 14, 1944, beloved husband of Ruth, nee Dunlop; of Chicago, loving son of Stella and the late Rev. John G., dear brother of Beulah of Hebron, Ill. Memorial service at 3:30 p. m. Sunday, April 15, South Shore Community church, 74th and Yates avenue. Kindly omit flowers.

DALIES—Pfc. Carl John Dalies, U. S. A., June 22, 1944, in Italy, dear husband of Alice, nee Shuh; fond son of Fred and the late Frieda, nee Miller; brother of Maxine. Memorial service Sunday, April 15, 11 a. m., Bethany Lutheran church, Thorndale and Magnolia.

DALY—William P. Daly, beloved husband of the late Mary Fox Daly, father of Ellen A. [Nellie], Margaret E., Anne C., John C., Frank J., and Mrs. James V. Hanley. Funeral from residence, 4750 W. Jackson boulevard, Monday, April 16, at 9:30 a. m., to Resurrection church. Burial Mount Carmel.

DE CALUWE—Edmond De Caluwe, April 12, dearly beloved husband of Anne, nee Gilroy; fond brother of Peter, Stan, Frank, Alex, Philip, Joseph, Alfred, Louise, Mrs. Helen Albrecht, Mrs. Emily Dilles, Mrs. Roum Albrecht, Mrs. Mary Ryan, Mrs. Claire Smurthwaite, and Mrs. Madelyn Smith. Funeral Monday morning at 9:30 from funeral home, 6216 N. Clark street. Services at St. Hilary's church at 10 o'clock.

DODGE—Joseph Dodge, aged 83 years, April 13, of Hinsdale, Ill. Services Monday, April 16, at 2 p. m., at funeral home, 24 and Lincoln streets, Hinsdale. Interment at convenience of family.

DORSETT—David Dorsett, 3644 S. Wells street, April 12, 1945, husband of Claudia Dorsett, father of Lt. Charles Rutherford, U. S. A., Grace Rutherford, David, Ruth, John Etta, Reed, and Della Dorsett. At chapel, 63rd & Harvard, where services will be held Saturday, April 14, at 2 p. m. Interment Mount Greenwood.

DREVENAK—Jerome Drevenak of 5419 S. Seeley avenue, beloved son of John and Mary Drevenak, fond brother of Bernice and Arlene, grandson of Anna Drevenak and Marie Culen. Funeral Monday, 9 a. m., from chapel, 1938 W. 47th street, to St. Michael's church. Interment Our Lady of Sorrows. Lat. 2191.

EYTH—Minnie Eyth, age 90, at Altenheim [Old People's Home], mother of the late John F., mother-in-law of Mary P., grandmother of Aldin, Lydia Baxter, John, Charlotte Hughes, Lincoln, and the late Lucile, great-grandmother of Joyce and Lucile Eyth, Kathleen and Marilou Hughes, sister of Fred Lieske and the late Bertha Steinke. Resting at funeral home, 203 S. Marion street, Oak Park. Services Saturday, 3 p. m. Interment Oakridge.

FERGUSON—Harry E. Ferguson of 936 Irving Park road, April 13, 1945, beloved husband of Leonore Ferguson, dear son of Mabel Ferguson, brother of Louise Hanna. At chapel, 5501 N. Ashland avenue, where services will be held Monday, April 16, at 11 a. m. Interment private.

FRANZ—T/4 Richard E. Franz, age 26, killed in action in Belgium, Jan. 5, 1945, son of Richard and Emma Borchert Franz, beloved brother of Edith Franz Schroeder, Lorraine Franz Etringer, Margaret, and Arthur Franz. Memorial service, 10:45 a. m., April 15, Immanuel Lutheran church, 1130 S. Ashland boulevard.

FULLAN—George Furlan, beloved husband of the late Mildred, loving father of Helen Cutich and Mary Pocronich of Quebec, Canada, fond brother of Amanda Stamper. Funeral Monday, 9:15 a. m., from chapel, 3901 W. Chicago avenue, to Holy Trinity church. Interment St. Adalbert's.

GERKE—Edward Gerke, April 13, late of 1658 N. Leavitt street, beloved husband of Marie, nee Mosciuski, fond father of Edward and Anthony, son of Leon and Jennie Gerke, brother of Irene and Pvt. Leonard, U. S. A. Funeral Tuesday, April 17, 9:30 a. m., from chapel, 2129 Webster avenue, to St. Hedwig's church. Interment St. Adalbert's. Member of Chicago Policemen's Benevolent assn. Arm. 4630.

GIANNINI—Pietro Giannini, late of 5108 Belmont avenue, beloved husband of Agata, nee Pontarelli; fond father of Mary Biasiello, Elizabeth Giannini, and the late Nick, brother of Michael and Adamo. Funeral Monday, 8 a. m., from chapel, 2500 N. Cicero avenue, to St. Bartholomew's church. Interment St. Joseph's.

GOHR—Paul C. F. Gohr, suddenly, of Argo, Ill., fond father of Alfred and Mrs. Valeria Ledebuhr, brother of William F. and Mrs. Manda Spencer. Remains in repose at funeral home, Archer avenue at 61st street, Argo. Services Saturday, 2 p. m. Interment Bethania. Information, Summit 136.

GRADECKI—Joseph J. Gradecki, loving husband of Mary, nee Stachowski, dear father of Joan and Mary, brother of John, Stanley, Antonette Socha, Catherine Stanzel, Anna Jasinski, and Mary Morgan. Funeral Monday, April 16, 9:30 a. m., from late residence, 9630 S. Winchester avenue, to St. Joseph's church. Interment Resurrection. Yards 3713.

GROSS—Marie Gross, nee Lange, April 13, 1945, beloved wife of Martin, dear mother of Erich, Mrs. Erna Novak, Walter, and Leonard, mother-in-law of Catherine Gross and Anthony Novak, grandmother of three grandchildren. Resting at funeral home, 1649 W. 51st street, until Monday noon. Funeral at Gloria Dei Ev. Luth. church, 53d and S. Major avenue, at 2 p. m. Interment Bethania.

GUSTAFSON—Emma C. Gustafson, April 12, 1945, beloved wife of the late Edward, dear mother of Albert, Walter, and Elmer Gustafson. Funeral Monday, 2:30 p. m., at chapel, 5149-51 N. Ashland avenue at Foster. Interment Memorial Park. Lon. 5147.

HANSEN—Marie Hansen of 4339 Potomac avenue, beloved wife of Helmer, dear mother of John and Myrtle Christensen, sister of Ole, Lars, Stevert, and John Uglum of Wisconsin, grandmother of Milton Christensen, Kenneth and Russell Hansen. Services Monday, 2 p. m., at funeral home, 3301 Fullerton avenue. Interment Mount Olive. Member of Dagmar lodge, No. 4, O. E. S.

HARDER—See James Remes notice.

HEISE—Sgt. Lester J. Heise, U. S. A., killed in action Jan. 14, 1945, Luzon, Philippine Islands, beloved son of William and Margaret, dear brother of Lawrence and William. Memorial services Sunday, April 15, at 11 a. m. at McKinley Park Methodist church, 38th street and S. Washtenaw avenue.

HELLBERG—See Anglin notice.

HIGGS—Jennie Pierce Higgs, April 12, at Fontana, Wisc., formerly of Oak Park, Ill., beloved wife of the late Charles H. Higgs, fond mother of Charles D. Higgs, and Mrs. H. Earl Hoover, sister of Ida M. Pierce. Services at Walworth funeral home, Walworth, Wis., 2:30 p. m. Sunday. Interment Berlin, Wis.

HINES—Corp. Rex J. Hines, U. S. A., killed in action in southern France, Aug. 15, 1944, beloved husband of Florence Nordstrom Hines, dear son of Hilda and Rex Hines, Denver, Colo., brother of Richard, Kansas City, Mo., Clifford of Denver, Colo., and James of Ottawa, Ill. Memorial service Sunday, April 15, at 11 a. m., Ogden Park Methodist church, 68th and Loomis.

HOPPE—Albert Edward Hoppe, F2/C, U.S.C.G., killed in action March 9, 1944, son of Wanda and Albert Hoppe, brother of Dolores, 4606 N. Hermitage avenue. Memorial services April 15 at 11 a. m. at Ravenswood Evangelical church, Pensacola and Hoyne avenues, one block east of Lincoln avenue.

HOWELL—Edwin G. Howell of 861 Spruce street, Winnetka, husband of Constance Chase Howell, father of Lt. Robert Grant Howell, A. A. C., and Ensign Edwin Chase Howell, U. S. N., brother of Dudley S. Howell. Past commander of Winnetka post, No. 10, American Legion. Resting at funeral home, Linden avenue and Tower road. Hubbard Woods. Funeral Monday, April 16, 2:30 p. m. at Memorial Park cemetery chapel.

HUTTER—Pvt. Franklin M. Hutter, U. S. A., age 18, killed in action in Germany, March 8, 1945, beloved son of Mrs. Elizabeth Bannach. Memorial mass, April 15, 9 a. m., Blessed Agnes church, 27th street and Central Park avenue.

ISACHSEN—Norman Isachsen, 1647 N. Kedvale avenue, dearly beloved son of Ulric and Astrid, fond brother of Alice, Milly Liebsch, and Ruth. Resting at funeral home, 4138 W. North avenue. Services 2 p. m. Monday, April 16. Interment Irving Park cemetery. Inf. Bel. 6812.

JACKSON—Norman W. Jackson, beloved husband of Anna, loving father of Adrian Jr. and Keith. Services Monday, April 16, 2 p. m., at chapel, 3154 N. Clark street. Interment Rosehill cemetery.

JAWOR—Stanley Jawor of 1602 S. Paulina street, beloved husband of Alexandra, nee Ozga; loving father of Joseph [Sgt.], Edward [Sparky], and Helen Pasternak, father-in-law of Josephine, Martha, and William Pasternak, brother of Adam Jawor, and father of Arlene, Diana, Loretta, and Edwen. Funeral Monday, 9:30 a. m. from chapel, 1737 W. 18th street, to St. Adalbert's church. Interment St. Adalbert's. Can. 0471.

JONAS—Earl E. Jonas, cpl. U. S. A., age 35, killed in France Feb. 22, 1945, beloved son of Frank E. and Amelia E. Jonas of 1512 Edgewater avenue, brother of Raymond C. and Lt. Robert F., U. S. A. A. F. Memorial service Sunday, April 15, 10:45 a. m., at Unity Ev. Lutheran church, Balmoral and Magnolia av.

JUDAE—Augusta Judae, fond sister of Anna M. Judae, Mary Keller, Mathilda Schwede, Ella Hughes, William F., and Louis H. Judae, and the late Rose Wendel. Services Monday, April 16, 2 p. m., at funeral home, 6227-29 W. Cermak road. Interment Oakridge. Call Berwyn 1868.

KARSTEN—Theodore Karsten, beloved husband of Friedericke, nee Steiner; dear father of Emma Fuertsch, grandfather of Gertrude Lange, great-grandfather of Theodore. Services Monday, 2:30 p. m., at funeral home, 1458 Belmont avenue. Interment St. Lucas.

KELLY—Ellen T. Kelly, late of 161 N. La Crosse avenue, beloved wife of the late Thomas J. Kelly, fond mother of Margaret O'Donnell, Cecilia Hank, and the late Nellie Schmitz, beloved grandmother of Mrs. R. McNally and Jeanne O'Donnell. Funeral Monday, April 16, at 9 a. m. from chapel, 4245 Madison street, to St. Thomas Aquinas church. Interment Mount Carmel.

KIDWELL—William H. Kidwell, April 12, 1945, of 939 E. 43d street, husband of the late Annie F. Kidwell, nee Canning, beloved father of James E., Richard K., and Margaret E. Kidwell, Mrs. Mabel Servis, Mrs. Helen Bruns, and Mrs. Violet Wendling, grandfather of Ensign William H., Peter and Jonella Kidwell, Dorothy and Bartlett Servis, Roy, A/S, U. S. N., Violet, and Patricia Bruns, Donald and Martha Anne Wendling, brother of Mrs. Ida Barrett, Mrs. Lena Parsons, and the late John F. Kidwell and Mrs. Fannie Rouse. Services at chapel, 7838 Cottage Grove avenue, Monday at 1:30 p. m. Interment Rosehill. Member of Godiva lodge, No. 512, K. of P. Inf., Rad. 0320.

KIXMILLER—William KixMiller of 789 Michigan avenue, Wilmette, husband of May Wood KixMiller, father of Richard Wood and Jean Pratt KixMiller. Services Saturday, 3 p. m., at home, 789 Michigan avenue, Wilmette. Interment Memorial Park.

KLECKNER—Dorothy Mae Kleckner, nee Hackstein, fond wife of Leonard J., beloved daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William G. Hackstein, loving sister of Ruth, Bettie, and Phyllis. Funeral from chapel, 1364 York street, Elmhurst, Ill., Monday, 3 p. m. Interment Elm Lawn.

KLUTE—Ethel Finik Klute, April 12, 1945, of 317 Sherman avenue, Evanston, Ill., wife of Milton H. Klute, daughter of Alexander Finik. Resting at chapel, 1567 Maple avenue, Evanston. Service 10 a. m. Saturday at St. Nicholas' church, Ridge avenue and Washington street, Evanston. Interment at Calvary cemetery.

KOELMEL—Christiane Koelmel, wife of the late Anton, mother of Mrs. James Mayer and Louise Koelmel. Funeral Monday, 1 p. m., at chapel, 929 Belmont avenue. Interment Bohemian National cemetery.

LARSON—Pfc. Leonard M. Larson, U. S. M. C. R., late of 10726 Avenue H, of wounds received on Iwo Jima volcano Island March 9, 1945, age 23, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Larson, beloved brother of Eugene and the late Alfred, cousin of Capt. Harold N. Lindell, U. S. A., of 10726 Avenue H. Memorial service Sunday, April 15, at 10:15 a. m., at Bethesda Lutheran church, 105th street and Avenue J.

LATEK—Rose Latek of 1721 W. 16th street, beloved wife of the late John Latek, fond mother of Victoria Kaczunowski, Joseph, and Stanley. Funeral Monday, April 16, at 10:30 a. m., from chapel, 1709 W. 18th street, to St. Adalbert's church. Interment St. Adalbert's cemetery. Please omit flowers. Can. 1246

LENZI—Charley Lenzi, late of 464 N. Aberdeen street, beloved son of Pompilio and the late Peter, dear brother of Emilia and Lilia. Resting at chapel

Cancel Many Social Events Set for Today

BY JUDITH CASS

MOST events of a light hearted nature which were planned for today have been canceled out of respect for the death of the President. The Pan American council has called off a gay Pan American fiesta, planned to celebrate Pan American day today, to which Mayor and Mrs. Kelly and most of the South American consuls and their wives had accepted invitations. The party will be given next Saturday.

The Saddle and Cycle club will hold a "Gay Nineties" party planned for tonight as one of a series of events to celebrate the club's 50th anniversary year, but there will be no dancing after dinner and the orchestra which had been engaged for the evening will not appear. After considering whether or not to cancel a party the JANGOS had planned for tomorrow afternoon in the Casino club, it was decided to carry on with the original plans, but the club will be closed on Sunday. The Woman's Athletic club will be closed out of respect for the President after 2 p. m. today.

The Chicago and the Racquet clubs will remain open as each has resident guests, but neither has any special social functions planned for the week-end. An informal party to inspect the improvements in the men's locker building of the Knollwood Country club late tomorrow afternoon will be held as planned as it will take place following the services at Hyde Park.

The Arts club will remain open today to take care of the guests expected at the last of a series of benefit lectures for Poetry Magazine, at which Sally Benson will be the speaker. After many difficulties in obtaining reservations to Chicago, she has arrived at last, and will speak at 11 o'clock. "I Could Write A Book," will be her subject.

Weddings Today

Today's most interesting wedding, that of Miss Chou Browne and Pvt. Kenneth Hollister Straus of the army, is to be a small one, with guests limited to members of the families only, and will take place at 4:30 p. m. in the chapel of St. James' Episcopal church, with the Rev. Duncan H. Browne officiating. A reception for the same small group of wedding guests will follow in the Lake Shore dr. apartment of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Aldis J. Browne.

Pvt. Straus is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Jack I. Straus of New York, who are here for the wedding, as are the bridegroom's grandmothers, Mrs. Frederick K. Hollister and Mrs. Jesse I. Straus, also of New York. The late Jesse Straus was United States ambassador to France. Miss Patricia Straus, sister of the bridegroom, will be Miss Browne's only attendant. Another sister, Miss Pamela Straus, who was to have been the other bridesmaid, was unable to come west. The bridegroom's father will serve as best man, and ushering will be Pvt. Straus' uncle, Dr. Robert Levy, and A. L. Bienstock of New York, and the bride's cousin, Tilden Cummings.

For something old and something

[Continued on page 15, col. 1]

$5 PRIZE RECIPE

Grahan. Cracker Muffins
[16 small muffins]

2 cups rolled graham cracker crumbs
½ cup raisins or chopped dates
½ cup chopped nuts
4 tablespoons sugar
½ teaspoon salt
4 tablespoons shortening, melted
1 cup milk
2 teaspoons baking powder

Mix crumbs, raisins, nuts, sugar, and salt. Melt shortening in hot milk and add to dry ingredients. When cool, add baking powder and stir well. Bake in greased muffin tins, in a moderate oven [350 degrees] for 20 minutes.

MRS. IRA L. SNYDER,
316 Richards st., Joliet, Ill.

Send your favorite recipe to: Recipe Contest, Chicago Tribune.

On Committee for Infant Welfare Benefit

Mrs. Charles H. Gedge and Charles Jr., whose father, Lt. (j. g.) Gedge, is serving in the Pacific. Mrs. Gedge is on the committee for a benefit performance of "One Touch of Venus" Monday night in the Civic Opera house for which Circle 5 of the Oak Park and River Forest center of the Infant Welfare society has sold 1,000 tickets. [TRIBUNE Photo]

On the Record

By Claudia Cassidy

Lily Pons' Mad Scene and Bell Song, Segovia Set, More "Norway" and Other Records

Lily Pons' gallant forays overseas have done no harm to an already spectacular popularity, and Columbia anticipates her April 30 appearance in the Civic Opera house in the Metropolitan's "Lucia di Lammermoor" by releasing a new set which holds not only the mad scene, but also the Bell song from "Lakmé," both sung with the orchestra directed by Pietro Cimara [M-564; three 12-inch records]. Miss Pons does a better job with the Bell song on records than in the opera house. The tintinnabulous ornamentation of Delibes' aria is right for her and she sings it delightfully. She never had quite the grand style for Donizetti's stratospheric heroine, but the public is not inclined to snub a diamond necklace because it is flawed. Miss Pons sometimes sings out of tune, but she maneuvers limpid trills and sparkling staccati and the engineer can make those high Es and Fs sound much louder than they are. A better flutist would have helped, but Mr. Cimara handles the orchestra well. The album holds original French and Italian texts, with English translations.

Sizzling Segovia

Andrés Segovia, probably the finest and most temperamental guitarist in the world, has concert managers in a dither that he will stalk off the stage if his audience is noisy. Yet this same Segovia is playing the music of Albéniz and Granados, and playing it superbly, on record surfaces that sizzle like eggs frying in hot fat [Decca A-384; three 12-inch records]. If you don't mind the sizzle, the set holds Albéniz' "Granada," "Torre Bermeja" and "Sevilla" and Granados' "Tonadilla" and two of the Spanish dances.

"Norway" Again

"Song of Norway," the popular operetta based on the romanticized life and music of Grieg, fills another album, this time Decca's A-382, holding six 12 inch records, and fortunately no eggs are fried, or probably even laid, at least to people who prefer their music popularized by arrangers. The music is tied together with enough dialog to give a fair notion of the plot, and is presented by the cast of the show, including Lawrence Brooks, Helena Bliss, and Robert Shafer, Arthur Kay conducting, which should make it authentic. Of course, if you are perverse enough to prefer Kitty Carlisle's guest singing, I know just what you mean.

Baritones

John Charles Thomas, with Carroll Hollister at the piano, fills a Victor 10 inch with "The Lord's Prayer" and "Just for Today," sung exactly as you would expect. And Nelson Eddy has invaded "Oklahoma!" with Robert Armbruster's orchestra for a Columbia 10 inch. He sings "O What a Beautiful Morning" with his own ideas about the ending, and "The Surrey with the Fringe on Top" as if Curly had no sense of humor. That's libel.

Monmouth Reception Postponed to Next Week

The reception and tea for students entering Monmouth college this fall, originally scheduled at 3:30 p. m. today, has been postponed until the same hour next Saturday. The party will be given in Carson Pirie Scott's tearoom.

Miss Parker's Recital Shows Gain in Voice

BY ALBERT GOLDBERG

Contests work in strange ways their wonders to perform. They have not been unknown to exclude rather than to select the best talent. But in the case of Virginia Parker a contest last season not only discovered, but what is more unusual—since contest winners, like the moth, usually live but a brief life in the flame of public exposure—another contest this season verified and promoted her talents.

Miss Parker's Orchestra hall recital last night was the result of winning a contest for an appearance in the Musical Arts Song cycle, the first three recitals of which had been given by Lotte Lehman. The young singer therefore was placed in direct comparison with one of the world's greatest artists and it is to her credit that she met the test with true professionalism.

Miss Parker has made great strides since her debut last season. Her voice has gained in power and quality, and her distinctly unusual powers of interpretation have ripened and broadened. Her voice is not yet consistently beautiful; some faults of production are yet to be overcome to prevent its occasional edginess. But she employs it for uniformly musical purposes in a highly intelligent style. Her Schumann and Brahms songs had both feeling and restraint, and the French songs were even better, particularly those which permitted a wide range of contrast, as Paladihle's "Le Rouet" and Duparc's "Phidylé."

Jacob Hanneman turned in excellent accompaniments, substituting on short notice for Andre Skalski.

Rudolph Reuter's well attended recital in Kimball hall last night discovered the popular pianist in good form. What Mr. Reuter might have been trying to prove by opening his program with a Prelude and Fugue by Mendelssohn, three Preludes without Fugues by Bach, and Franck's Prelude, Chorale and Fugue, escaped us, but there was no mistaking the pianist's clean technic and clear musical thought, so well adapted to fugal intricacies.

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Catholic University Club to Be Guest of Tribune

Members of the Chicago Catholic University club will be guests of THE TRIBUNE tonight in the W-G-N studio theater for the Chicago Theater of the Air broadcast of the opera "Cavalleria Rusticana." John J. Quinn is president of the group.

Ration Roundup

APRIL 14, 1945

PROCESSED FOODS—Book 4, blue stamps C2 thru X2, 10 points each, now valid. C2 thru G2 expire April 28; H2 thru M2 expire June 2; N2 thru S2 expire June 30; T2 thru X2 expire July 31.

MEATS, CHEESE, FATS, CANNED MILK—Book 4, red stamps T5 thru Z5 and A2 thru P2, 10 points each, now valid. T5 thru X5 expire April 28; Y5, Z5 and A2 thru D2 expire June 2; E2 thru J2 expire June 30; K2 thru P2 expire July 31.

SUGAR—Book 4, sugar stamp 35, 5 pounds, expires June 2. Stamp 36 becomes valid May 1.

SHOES—Book 3, airplane stamps 1, 2, 3, each good indefinitely for one pair.

FUEL OIL—Period coupons 4 and 5 [1943-'44 heating season] and period coupons 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 [1944-'45 heating season] good thru Aug. 31.

GASOLINE—A15 coupons expire June 21; B6, B7, C6, C7 coupons good until further notice.

WASTE FATS—Each pound worth 2 red ration points and 4 cents.

Chopin's Story Is Beautifully Done on Screen

"A SONG TO REMEMBER"

Produced by Columbia Pictures, directed by Charles Vidor, featuring Paul Muni, Merle Oberon, Cornel Wilde, Stephen Bekassy, Nina Foch, George Coulouris, Sig Arno, Howard Freeman, George Macready, Claire Dubrey, Frank Puglia, Fern Emmett, Sybil Merritt, and Maurice Tauzin, and presented at the Apollo theater.

By Mae Tinée.

Listening to Chopin played by a fine pianist is sheer delight to me—hence I could have enjoyed "A Song to Remember" if the screen were blank and only the sound apparatus functioning—but the film is handsomely produced in technicolor, the direction is such that the action and the music are gracefully interwoven, and this merging of sound and story keeps the action moving at an easy pace.

Parts of a number of compositions are included—the lilting waltzes, the soft flowing nocturnes, and the thunderous A-flat polonaise—all beautifully recorded. The pianist, according to the grapevine, was José Iturbi, altho he is not mentioned officially in the press material.

Chopin is portrayed as a pale and shy young man by Cornel Wilde, a personable actor with an expressive face and pleasing speaking voice. Merle Oberon's George Sand is as beautiful and hard as a diamond; and as a woman who regarded the world as a jungle and bit and slashed her way thru it, she has a rapierlike quality which is at its most effective when she matches wits and wills with Prof. Elsner for control of the young musician. Paul Muni makes the old professor a sturdy, lovable character, who devotes his entire life to the young genius, only to have his efforts frustrated by a demanding, egotistical woman. As usual, Mr. Muni drains his role to the dregs, emphasizing every bit of business, but he achieves an effectiveness which makes his performance the dominating one of the film. All the supporting players give good account of themselves—and many of the settings are extremely effective.

In recognition of the national mourning for President Roosevelt all motion picture houses will be closed until 5 p. m. today. All Warner Brothers theaters will remain closed for the entire day.

There has been some controversy concerning the story, with charges that it is not an accurate picture of either Chopin or George Sand. It is true that there are historical and biological discrepancies, in fact, some of the details of the composer's love for and generosity to his country seem to have been more true of another great Pole and musician—Paderewski—but I refuse to enter any argument, because to me, these details are outweighed by the fact that if it does nothing else, the film will bring the beauty of the music to many listeners who may seldom or never have heard it.

Personally, I think Columbia is to be congratulated for a step in the right direction, for offering an example of the enormous possibilities of the screen for education of many kinds. If "A Song to Remember" starts a cycle it will be all right with me.

Inquiring Camera Girl

By Maryon Zylstra

[The Tribune will pay $5 for each interesting question submitted by a reader and used by The Tribune. Today's question was submitted by Frank E. Lepper, 350 N. State st.]

THE QUESTION

Would you object to having a woman executive as your boss?

WHERE ASKED

Standard Oil building, 910 S. Michigan av.

THE ANSWERS

Jean Dritsas, clerk, 6110 S. Sacramento av.—Yes, I would. I've never had a woman boss, but I wouldn't take a job if a woman were going to be my boss. I think they'd be harder to get along with than a man. Anyway, I've heard so much against them from my friends who have women bosses that I wouldn't want to take a chance.

G. J. Gallagher, mechanical designer, 7723 Burnham av.—It would depend entirely upon the woman. Some women are very capable. Some are more efficient than men and make better bosses. I wouldn't be jealous of a woman just because she were boss if she did a good job. What more can you ask of any one?

Dorothy Stange, general office, 627 W. 73d st.—I've worked for both men and women. I wouldn't object to the woman boss, but I believe I would prefer to work for a man. They don't try to boss you so much. They tell you what to do and let you do it without looking over your shoulder or offering assistance you don't want.

Estelle Doman, secretary-stenographer, 2300 Lincoln Park West—If I were conscientious about my work and did it as it was supposed to be done, it wouldn't matter to me if my boss were a man or a woman. I believe that a woman is just as easy to work with as a man and a group of women get along as well as a group of men.

Richard Long, research investigator, 826 S. Wabash av.—Under ordinary circumstances I would object to a woman boss. I have one right now but she's an exception. As a general rule a woman's mind is too taken up with minor details and other things that have nothing to do with her job. I'd say a man makes a better boss.

Aids Mary Crane League Benefit

[TRIBUNE Photo]

Mrs. James L. O'Keefe, who is a member of the Mary Crane league. Its annual spring benefit luncheon, card party, and fashion show will be held Monday in the Edgewater Beach hotel. The proceeds will go to the league's nursery school at Hull House.

Looking at Hollywood

By Hedda Hopper

HOLLYWOOD, Cal., April 13—Metro has bought **Sinclair Lewis'** new novel, "Cass Timberlane," from galley proofs. The book will be published in October by Random House. It's the love story of a middle aged judge in a small Minnesota town and his pretty, restless, young wife, Jinny. Bored with the small community and her older husband, she tries life in New York and a romance with his best friend. Then she returns home with a new understanding, and finds her husband still eager for the ideal marriage he had sought with her. The picture will have an all-star cast, tho no names are announced for it yet. Production will start early this summer. . . . Before the fans start casting the feminine role in "Earth and High Heaven," **Sam Goldwyn** is bringing out the lady who wrote it, **Gwethalyn Graham.** The part requires great physical vitality, with a terrific intellectual background. For my money, that's going to be a toughie.

Studios Start Bidding Early

Mildred Cram has written an outline of a play called "Gates of Youth" which two studios want to buy before it's even finished. This fall she'll bring out a new novel, "The Best Years." It has to do with a girl whose husband is killed in this war and her release from the bond, to go on as millions of girls must go on. It sounds to me as tho "The Best Years" will go on where "Forever Amber" left off. . . . **Lauritz Melchior** has returned to Hollywood for "Two Sisters in Boston" with **Kathryn Grayson, June Allyson,** and **Peter Lawford.** It will be his second screen appearance. Since he left here after finishing "Thrill of a Romance" Melchior has filled his engagements with the Metropolitan opera, made radio appearances, and a concert tour. . . . **Wallace Beery** is trying to get Metro to borrow his nephew, **Noah Beery Jr.,** from Universal for the juvenile lead in Wallace Beery's next picture, "Bad Bascomb." . . . **Frank Butler,** who won an award for his screen play, "Going My Way," is back at work on "California" for Paramount. He's been very ill. . . . **Barry Fitzgerald** received a request from the Abbey Players in Ireland for that broken down Oscar of his. They want it for the theater's museum.

A Poet in Uniform Writes Another

Sgt. Smith Dawless, who wrote that outstanding "conversation piece" about the Ledo road, which he did so magnificently on my radio show, will soon have another poem out, "When the Leaves Turn Brown on Dumbarton Oaks." Smith at present is with the public relations staff of the infantry. It's about time those mercury winged foot soldiers got more praise. His outfit was joined recently by **Maj. Gordon Jones,** the football star who made such a hit in "My Sister Eileen." . . . **Capt. Bob Hartzell,** who flew the downed army raiders out of occupied China after the Doolittle mission, came in from his ranch in Solvang [near Santa Barbara, Cal.] to bring Metro a bunch of manuscripts he's been writing. Bob tried acting a small part in "Without Love" with **Katharine Hepburn** and **Spencer Tracy,** but decided he'd better stick to writing. . . . **Ian Hunter** is with the office of strategic services in Washington, D. C., and his wife, **Alice,** is working for Press Research, which seems to be concerned with digging up facts on how congress dances.

Work to Start on Two Movies

"Kitten on the Keys" with **Maureen O'Hara, Dick Haymes,** and **Harry James** and his orchestra begins shooting Monday with **Georgie Jessel** at the helm. . . . And in Washington, D. C., on the same day Twentieth's also starting "Now It Can Be Told" with **Lloyd Nolan** and **Bill Eythe.** . . . **Dave Raksin,** who wrote the music for "Laura," is mighty happy that his song "Laura" got fifth place in the Variety rating. . . . Remember that wonderful technicolor short, "Peace on Earth," with animal characters, which **Hugh Harman** did for Metro in 1940? It's being considered for the program to be shown the security conference delegates in San Francisco. . . . The big shots are setting May 10th as the day when the Russians, Americans, and British will meet in Berlin. It would be a nice way to celebrate an anniversary, 'cause that's about the time of year Germany set out toward Paris.

[Copyright: 1945: By The Chicago Tribune.]

Kitchen Pointers

By Mary Meade

"What are the chief factors causing tough pie crust? Why are butter and margarine not desirable for use as the shortening in pastry making? What is your opinion of the hot water method of making pie dough?"

Use of too much liquid in mixing makes pastry brittle and not as tender as desirable. Too much handling and rolling also results in poor quality pie crust. After fat has been cut into flour until it is in pieces the size of peas [or finer until like coarse cornmeal], water should be sprinkled over a portion of the flour, a tablespoon at a time. Mixture should be tossed lightly, just enough to hold together, then water added to another part of the flour until all flour is dampened. Butter and margarine pastries are not equal in tenderness to pastries made from lard and vegetable shortening which are 100 per cent fat. The hot water method which consists of melting shortening in boiling water, then adding the flour to which a small amount of baking powder is added, is as nearly a foolproof method as it is possible to use, but it produces a mealy rather than a tender, flaky crust.

"Is it safe to use the contents of a can which has rusted?"

Occasionally rust penetrates the metal and makes a hole in the can thru which air reaches the food and eventually causes spoilage. If the rust has not affected the metal, the canned food is safe to eat.

"Will you suggest some uses for sour cream, the kind which is sold in the stores?"

This cream is excellent for sour cream salad dressing for slaw, potato salad, and other vegetable salads. It may also be used in cakes and cookies which contain fat and in griddle cakes, waffles, biscuits, and muffins. It makes a fine topping for fresh fruits. Meats—chops, veal birds, tough cuts of beef—are excellent when braised in sour cream. The resulting gravy is the prize of the whole dish!

[For answers to your cooking questions call or write Mary Meade, Chicago Tribune, Superior 0200. Please inclose a stamped, self-addressed envelope with mail requests.]

Tricky Play Clogs Step Into Fashion News

BY REA SEEGER

Unrationed house slippers and play clogs—plus trick affairs that combine features of both—are the big excitement of the times. Their prices are very reasonable, and none require shoe stamps. The models are bright and cheerful in color and contrast, and the materials are sturdy. Most of the play slippers are the open toe, strap heel models. You will find them in all-white, in red, bright green, yellow, and in a good looking bright blue. All are slick colors for foot note interest with summer clothes. Many of the shoes are neat and sleek enough to wear to town with seersucker suits, dresses, summer clothes of cotton and gingham, as well as with the rayon mesh sheers.

Effective cotton crash weaves are featured in other models in bold, blazing color combinations—plaids, stripes, and checks. The soles are thick. Platform affairs still are going strong. Wedge sole numbers also are plentiful, sometimes covered with bright contrasting colors. Tailored bows often mark the insteps. Real straw, smartly woven and braided, makes some garden slippers. These are the kind that tie around the ankles. Even the soles, an inch or more in thickness, are made of the resilient braided straw.

The newest lounging slippers for spring also are out. They're expertly made of fine smooth felt and because of the colors, are surprisingly decorative. Pale peach and white models have a realistic rose sewed to the instep. Some delphinium blues are trimmed with cerise braid and some lovely pewter gray affairs are lined with fuchsia. These felts are cleverly designed and stitched with a squared-off toe. They are without heels. They're truly house slipers of great distinction and will go far towards saving your precious real leather town and street pumps.

[For further information call Rea Seeger, Superior 0200.]

* *

Mercy Federation Forum Ends Season Tomorrow

The Mercy Federation forum will close its season tomorrow with a program by Frances Homer, actress and playwright, at 3:30 p. m. in the Mercy High school auditorium, 8101 Indiana av. Miss Homer's recital will use original material, portraying in monologs historic figures in "The World Today." The federation sponsoring the forum is an organization of 30,000 former students of Chicago schools supervised by the Sisters of Mercy.

Thru the Looking Glass

When you realize how efficient deodorants are now, and how inexpensive, and how simple and speedy to use, it becomes more than ever incomprehensible that any woman—or man, for that matter—wouldn't use one as automatically as one would use a comb or toothbrush.

Just recently we've been playing a bit with one of the new, improved creams and we can't imagine why, if a woman doesn't like the bother of using a stronger liquid, she wouldn't use this regularly. It's extremely inexpensive.

This cream is soft and very smooth, and so far as we can find out, it doesn't turn gritty in the jar after a while. There is no trick of application, nor does it waste a lot of time. Right after the bath, the cream is to be patted on gently and not too generously. You don't have to wait for it to dry because it disappears almost the moment it's applied. It doesn't leave a film that will collect on clothing, and it probably wouldn't hurt the fabric in any case.

If the skin is normal, we suppose this cream could be used immediately after shaving, but this is a practice we don't generally recommend. It's entirely likely that 99 women wouldn't have a bad reaction, but the hundredth could.

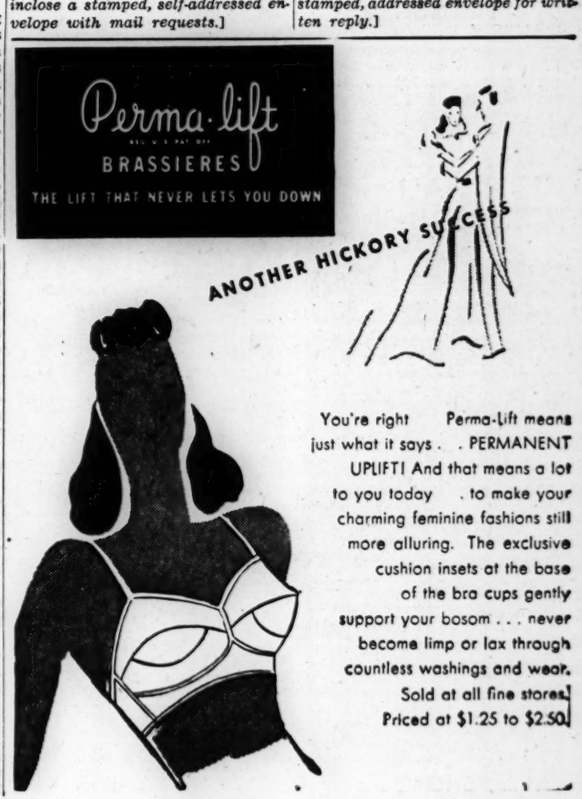
This cream deodorizes instantly and checks perspiration for a time that varies with the individual. It's perfect safety for a day, and in some cases for three days. We can't think of any reason why it shouldn't be used daily, just as cleansing creams are used. It's a protection for your clothing, for your poise, and most certainly for your general attractiveness.

ELEANOR NANGLE.

[For information telephone Eleanor Nangle, Superior 0200, or send stamped, addressed envelope for written reply.]

Mary Meade's Menus for Week

	BREAKFAST	LUNCH	DINNER
SUN	Stewed Rhubarb Fried Pork Sausages Hot Cinnamon Rolls Coffee Milk	[DINNER] Roast Lamb or Veal, Gravy Whipped Potatoes Green Beans Avocado Orange Salad Hard Rolls Ice Cream with Butterscotch Sauce Milk Tea or Coffee	[SUPPER] Cheese and Tomato Sandwiches Carrot Curls Radishes Fruit Cup Cookies, Cocoa
MON	Grapefruit Halves Eggs Poached in Milk Rye Toast Jelly Coffee Milk	Canned Bean Soup, Crackers Cole Slaw Bakery Cup Cakes Milk	Lamb or Veal Pie with Potato Puff [Left-over Meat] Harvard Beets Apple, Nut Salad Rye Bread Chocolate Pudding Milk Tea or Coffee
TUES	Tomato Juice Cooked Wheat Cereal Enriched White Toast Coffee Milk	Fluffy Omelet Tossed Green Salad, French Dressing Potato Chips Apples Milk	Braised Liver with Onions Creamed Parsley Potatoes Carrots Grapefruit Salad Whole Wheat Bread Pecan Patty Cakes [Prize Recipe] Milk Tea or Coffee
WED	Sliced Oranges Scrambled Eggs Whole Wheat Toast, Marmalade Coffee Milk	Tomato Custard with Cheese Sauce [Prize Recipe] Grated Cabbage and Raisin Salad Brownies Milk	Baked Cod Fillets, Tartar Sauce Baked Potatoes Fresh Peas Head Lettuce, Russian Dressing Hot Parkerhouse Rolls Lemon Meringue Pie Milk Tea or Coffee
THURS	Stewed Prunes Soft Cooked Eggs Orange Drop Doughnuts [Prize Recipe] Coffee Milk	Cream of Spinach Soup Deviled Ham Sandwiches Celery Sticks Strawberries, Cream Milk	Chili Con Carne Tossed Salad of Kale, Mustard Greens, Avocadoes, French Dressing Vienna Bread Rice Pudding Milk Tea or Coffee
FRI	Orange Juice Oatmeal with Raisins Enriched White Toast Coffee Milk	Packaged Macaroni and Cheese Crisp Relishes Rhubarb Sauce Cookies, Milk	Supper Rolls [Prize Recipe] with Creamed Tuna Fresh Asparagus Cucumber Salad Enriched White Bread Prune Whip Milk Tea or Coffee
SAT	Grapefruit Sections Crisp Bacon Date Muffins, Honey Coffee Milk	Creamed Eggs on Toast Spring Salad Bowl Applesauce Milk	Baked Frankfurter Loaf [Prize Recipe] Frozen Lima Beans Waldorf Salad Rye Bread Pineapple Upside Down Cake Milk Tea or Coffee


Perma-lift
BRASSIERES
THE LIFT THAT NEVER LETS YOU DOWN
ANOTHER HICKORY SUCCESS
You're right Perma-Lift means just what it says . . PERMANENT UPLIFT! And that means a lot to you today . to make your charming feminine fashions still more alluring. The exclusive cushion insets at the base of the bra cups gently support your bosom . . . never become limp or lax through countless washings and wear. Sold at all fine stores. Priced at $1.25 to $2.50.

News Is Being Given Today of Late Weddings

Mr. and Mrs. Clayton O. Hull of Highland Park announce the marriage April 7 of their daughter, Muriel Elaine, to Ensign Frank Witten McDonald III. of the navy, son of Mr. and Mrs. McDonald, also of Highland Park. The wedding took place in the navy chapel at the War college in Newport, R. I. Ensign McDonald and his bride are temporarily at home in Newport, while he is stationed there awaiting further orders.

In a ceremony March 10 in St. Paul's Evangelical Lutheran church, Miss Virginia Blomberg, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harold E. Blomberg of Elmwood Park, became the bride of William C. Lithgow of the navy, son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Lithgow of Elmhurst. The bride will be graduated next month from Elmhurst college. Mr. Lithgow is a senior student in the navy V-12 unit at the University of Illinois college of medicine, from which he will receive his degree and navy commission next fall. He and his bride are at home in Elmhurst.

Mr. and Mrs. John A. Watson of South Shore dr. announce the marriage April 1 of their daughter, Betty Jane, to Lt. Raymond William Merryman of the army, son of Mrs. William R. Merryman of Ellis av. The ceremony took place in Pine Bluff, Ark.

The marriage of Miss Helen Alice Wheeler, daughter of Mrs. John Foster Wheeler and the late Mr. Wheeler of Maywood, to Harold Ward of the naval reserve, took place March 17 in the First Methodist church of Maywood. Mr. Ward is the son of Mr. and Mrs. E. P. Ward, also of Maywood. He recently returned on leave from the South Pacific, where he served as a machinist's mate second class, and now is stationed here temporarily.

Engagements

Mr. and Mrs. Francis J. McGraw of Farwell av. announce the engagement of their daughter, Agnes Gwendolyn, to James F. Eagan, son of Mr. and Mrs. S. F. Eagan of Wilmette. Miss McGraw was graduated from Wright college and attended the University of Chicago. Mr. Eagan is a graduate of the University of Notre Dame. The wedding will take place soon and Mr. Eagan and his bride will be at home in Akron, O., where he is working as a research chemist.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer L. Anderson of S. Marshfield av. announce the engagement of their daughter, Fern Carolyn, to Sgt. Burton George Peterson of the army, son of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Peterson of Youngstown, O. Miss Anderson attended North Park college, which her fiance also attended, and now is a student at the University of Minnesota. Sgt. Peterson is stationed in Camp Beale, Cal.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray A. Hughes of Cleveland, O., formerly of Highland Park, announce the engagement of their daughter, Shirley, to Lt. Thomas L. Harrocks Jr. of the army air forces, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harrocks of Maplewood, N. J. Miss Hughes is a student at Linden Hall Junior college in Pennsylvania. Her fiance, who attended Bowdoin college, recently returned from the European theater of operations, where he piloted a Liberator bomber. He has been awarded the air medal with eight loak leaf clusters.

Chicago Y. W. C. A. Will Hold Local Convention Today

The triennial convention of the Young Women's Christian associations in the United States, having been postponed a second time because of war time conditions, the Chicago Y. W. C. A. is one of 1,006 community units thruout the country holding local meetings today. University of Chicago and Northwestern university student Y. W. C. A.'s are included in groups assembling at 4 p. m. in the Loop center at 59 E. Monroe st. Miss Helen P. Bull, who heads the Chicago association, will preside. Mrs. Charles W. Gilkey is chairman of the committee managing the meeting.

IN RESPECT TO THE MEMORY OF OUR LATE BELOVED PRESIDENT
Franklin D. Roosevelt
THE ALLIED THEATRES OF ILLINOIS AND ITS AFFILIATES WILL BE CLOSED UNTIL 5 P. M. TODAY

DOWNTOWN
In respect to the memory of our beloved President
Franklin Delano Roosevelt
all Balaban & Katz theaters will remain closed today until 5 o'clock p. m.
BALABAN & KATZ

DOWNTOWN
HER WARM ARMS... HER SILKEN LIPS.. taunted him..drove him to MURDER!
"Hangover Square"
Glenn Langan
Faye Marlowe
Alan Napier
He was mild, gentle.. a tender lover..until this mad passion plunged him into a nightmare of terror!
LAIRD CREGAR
LINDA DARNELL · GEORGE SANDERS
2nd week!
BALABAN & KATZ GARRICK
Open 5 P. M.
Extra! Powder Keg of the Pacific!
"THE WEST COAST QUESTION"
Newest "March of Time"

DOWNTOWN
CHICAGO
Open 5:00 p.m. Last Feature 10:05 p. m.
BING CROSBY
2 Betty HUTTONs · SONNY TUFTS
"HERE COME THE WAVES"
STAGE: Balaban & Katz Revue
DEAN MURPHY · Hal LEROY · Lou BREESE
FRANK SINATRA'S radio sing darling EILEEN BARTON

STATE-LAKE
Open 5:00 p.m. Last Feature 9:40 p. m.
Heart-Warming! Humorous! Exciting!
MICKEY ROONEY
"NATIONAL VELVET"
In Technicolor
Elizabeth Taylor
Donald Crisp · Jackie Jenkins

ROOSEVELT
Open 5:00 p.m. Last Feature 10:06 p. m.
Hitler's headquarters of sin and intrigue!
Vicki Baum's "Hotel Berlin"
Warner's blow with
RAYMOND MASSEY
FAYE EMERSON
PETER LORRE
HELMUT DANTINE

APOLLO
Open 5:00 p.m. Last Feature 9:55 p. m.
She made her own rules for living...for loving!
"A Song to Remember"
Columbia's romance
Merle OBERON · Paul MUNI · Cornel WILDE
in TECHNICOLOR

BUY WAR BONDS ★ BUY WAR BONDS

SOUTH
WARNER BROS. THEATERS WILL BE CLOSED ALL DAY AND EVENING TODAY IN RESPECT TO THE MEMORY OF OUR LATE BELOVED PRESIDENT FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT
THEATERS WILL REOPEN AT REGULAR TIMES ON SUNDAY

Out of respect to the memory of our beloved President
Franklin Delano Roosevelt
The Essaness Theaters listed below will be closed today until 5 P. M.

DOWNTOWN
WOODS
Randolph at Dearborn St.
OPEN 5 P. M.
WORLD PREMIERE
SONJA HENIE
Michael O'SHEA
MARIE ('The Body') McDONALD
IT'S A PLEASURE
IN TECHNICOLOR

NORTHWEST
LIBERTY 3705 Full. Opens 5:00 SHIRLEY TEMPLE
ALICE FAYE "POOR LITTLE RICH GIRL" TOM KEENE
"DYNAMITE CANYON"
"ZORRO'S BLACK WHIP" & 2 CARTOONS!
EMBASSY 1940 Fullerton
BOB HOPE
VIRGINIA MAYO IN TECHNICOLOR
"PRINCESS and the PIRATE"
F. B. I. THRILLER! "ON GUARD"
"LI'L ABNER" COLOR CARTOON!
"FLICKER FLASHBACKS"
Price Change at 6:00 P. M.
Last Complete Feature at 10:15 P. M.
IRVING 4052 Irving Park
BOB HOPE
VIRGINIA MAYO IN TECHNICOLOR
"PRINCESS and the PIRATE"
F. B. I. THRILLER! "ON GUARD"
"LI'L ABNER" COLOR CARTOON
"FLICKER FLASHBACKS"
Price Change at 6:00 P. M.
Last Complete Feature at 10:15 P. M.

NORTH
JULIAN 918 Belmont Open 5:00 | SIX BIG HITS! 3 CARTOONS!
"OUTLAWS OF RIO GRANDE" Tim McCOY
"WILD HORSE RUSTLERS" Bob Livingston
"FANGS OF DOOM" "ZORRO'S BLACK WHIP"
SHERIDAN 4038 Sher. | VICTOR McLAGLEN CHESTER MORRIS
"ROUGH, TOUGH AND READY"
Anne Baxter "QUEST in the HOUSE" Ralph Bellamy
VOGUE 1812 Broadway
BOB HOPE
VIRGINIA MAYO IN TECHNICOLOR
"PRINCESS and the PIRATE"
F. B. I. THRILLER! "ON GUARD"
"LI'L ABNER" COLOR CARTOON!
"FLICKER FLASHBACKS"
Price Change at 6:00 P. M.
Last Complete Feature at 10:15 P. M.
DEVON 6225 Broadway
BOB HOPE
VIRGINIA MAYO IN TECHNICOLOR
"PRINCESS and the PIRATE"
F. B. I. THRILLER! "ON GUARD"
"LI'L ABNER" COLOR CARTOON!
"FLICKER FLASHBACKS"
Price Change at 6:00 P. M.
Last Complete Feature at 10:15 P. M.
N. CENTER 4011 Lincoln
BOB HOPE
VIRGINIA MAYO IN TECHNICOLOR
"PRINCESS and the PIRATE"
F. B. I. THRILLER! "ON GUARD"
"LI'L ABNER" COLOR CARTOON!
"FLICKER FLASHBACKS"
Price Change at 6:00 P. M.
Last Complete Feature at 10:15 P. M.
LAKE Lake and Marion St.
BOB HOPE
VIRGINIA MAYO IN TECHNICOLOR
"PRINCESS and the PIRATE"
F. B. I. THRILLER! "ON GUARD"
"LI'L ABNER" COLOR CARTOON
"FLICKER FLASHBACKS"
Price Change at 6:00 P. M.
Last Complete Feature at 10:15 P. M.

WEST
AMERICAN 4000 W. Division
BOB HOPE
VIRGINIA MAYO IN TECHNICOLOR
"PRINCESS and the PIRATE"
F. B. I. THRILLER! "ON GUARD"
LI'L ABNER" COLOR CARTOON
"FLICKER FLASHBACKS"
Price Change at 6:00 P. M.
Last Complete Feature at 10:15 P. M.
B'DYSTRAND 1941 W. Roosevelt Road VICTOR McLAGLEN
JON HALL, "SOUTH OF PAGO PAGO" and Brian Donlevy, "GENTLEMAN AFTER DARK"
CRAWFORD 19 S. Crawf. JOHN WAYNE
ELLA RAINES, "TALL IN THE SADDLE"
"FALCON IN HOLLYWOOD" TOM CONWAY
BYRD Madison-Cicero Van Johnson SPENCER TRACY
"THIRTY SECONDS OVER TOKYO"
"CANYONS OF THE SUN" in TECHNICOLOR!
WEST END 121 N. Cicero JOHN WAYNE
"THE DAWN RIDER" & 2 CARTOONS!
"NAIL TO THE RANGERS" Chas. Starrett
First Exciting Chapter of "Girl Reporter"
BRENDA STARR of COMIC STRIP FAME in "HOT NEWS"

OAK PARK
LAMAR Marion at Lake St. T. ERROL FLYNN
HENRY HULL, Geo. Tobias, James Brown
"OBJECTIVE BURMA"
LAST FEATURE STARTS 9:30 P.M.

In the Spring love weaves its wondrous spell anew!
The haunting story of Katie and her romantic yearning ...light-hearted Johnny and his dreams.
Betty Smith's
"A TREE GROWS in Brooklyn"
5th tender week!
BALABAN & KATZ United Artists
RANDOLPH AT DEARBORN
Open 5 P. M.
Dorothy McGUIRE
JAMES DUNN
JOAN BLONDELL
Peggy Ann GARNER
Ted DONALDSON
LLOYD NOLAN

2 BIG! McVickers MADISON—STATE OPEN 3 P. M.
Lusty, Gusty Love!
GREER GARSON
WALTER PIDGEON
in "MRS. PARKINGTON"
with EDW. ARNOLD TOM, DRAKE
DICK POWELL
CLAIRE TREVOR
ANNE SHIRLEY
"Murder, My Sweet"
with OTTO KRUGER MIKE MAZURKI

OPEN 5 P.M. LA SALLE MADISON CLARK
GREGORY PECK
JANE BALL
THOS. MITCHELL
in "Keys of the KINGDOM"
Plus ADDED SHORTS

"A 'MUST' for those who like the finer films . . . great acting . . . superb, powerful and appealing . . . outstanding work."—Carl Guldager, DAILY NEWS
"First class . . . smartly adapted, efficiently directed . . . acted with great purpose."—Henry Murdock, SUN
MICHAEL REDGRAVE
BARBARA MULLEN
THUNDER ROCK
"Adult and intelligent . . . excellent characterization . . . you'll enjoy it."—Mae Tinee, TRIBUNE
"Wonderful dramatic fantasy . . . interesting from beginning to end."—Rob Reel, HERALD-AMERICAN
"Unusual . . . thoughtful . . . remarkably effective . . . vivid . . . unusually appealing."—Dorothy Arden, TIMES
CONT. 5 P. M. TO MIDNITE
WORLD PLAYHOUSE
410 S. MICHIGAN AVE.

MONROE MONROE AT DEARBORN OP. 5:00
Don't miss this Picture! You'll Never Forget It!—WALTER WINCHELL
MANY, MANY THOUSANDS OF CHICAGOANS have unconditionally agreed with Walter Winchell, endorsing "BEHIND the ENEMY LINES"—using such expressions as...
SENSATIONAL! SHOCKING! REVEALING! EYE-OPENING!
"BEHIND the ENEMY LINES"
3rd Week
NEVADA

WEST
BUY WAR BONDS FOR VICTORY at all
Balaban & Katz Theaters
BALABAN & KATZ MARBRO MADISON NEAR CROSBY
Open 5 P.M.—Judy GARLAND, Margaret O'BRIEN
"MEET ME IN ST. LOUIS"
EXTRA! IN COLOR! "Let's Go Fishing"
LAST "MEET ME IN ST. LOUIS" at 9:30
PARADISE Op. 5 P.M. Anne BAXTER, Ralph Bellamy, "QUEST in the HOUSE" & Chester Morris, "ROUGH, TOUGH & READY"
CENT. PK. Op. 5 P.M. Gail Russell, "Our Hearts Were Young and Gay" Plus Carmen Miranda, "Something for the Boys"
SENATE Open 5 P.M. | Carmen Miranda, Michael O'Shea "Something for the Boys"
MANOR Open 5 P.M. | Frances Langford, Vera Vague "GIRL RUSH"
STATE Open 5 P.M. Gail Russell, "OUR HEARTS WERE YOUNG & GAY" Jack Oakie, Don O'Connor, "Bowery to Broadway"

4 STAR 2418 CHARLIE CHAN 3 FEATS. Mad. "JADE MASK" Rod Cameron, "RIDERS OF SANTA FE" MARIA MONTEZ "COBRA WOMAN" JON HALL
CENTURY 1421 Mad. 5 Hits! Donald Duck! Preston Foster, 'Bermuda Mystery' Joan DAVIS, "KANSAS CITY KITTY" B. Crosby "BLAZING TRAP" Brenda Starr, Reporter

NORTHWEST
RIVOLI 4380 Elston Ave. 5—BIG ACTS—5 Open 1 P.M. Amature Show 8 A.M. Show of Shows! "HOLLYWOOD CANTEEN" "Pledge to Bataan"—Cartoon—News—Sport Reel Walt Disney Plaques Given Away Matinee
ALAMO Frances Langford, Vera Vague 3639 Chicago Ave. "GIRL RUSH" Carm. Miranda Something for the Boys Virien Blaine
DALE 2360 Milwaukee—Henry Fonda, Claudette Colbert, Ward Bond, "DRUMS ALONG the MOHAWK" & Jack Moran, 'There Goes KELLY'
NITA 2915 Milw. Open 1. "Police Bullets" "WANTED BY THE POLICE" In Color, "HOME IN INDIANA"

NORTH
BUY WAR BONDS FOR VICTORY at all
Balaban & Katz Theaters
BALABAN & KATZ UPTOWN
Op. 5 P. M.—Judy GARLAND, Margaret O'BRIEN
"MEET ME IN ST. LOUIS"
Technicolor Featurette! "Let's Go Fishing"
LAST "ST. LOUIS" STARTS 9:55 P.M.
BALABAN & KATZ GRANADA SHERIDAN AT IRVING
Op. 5 P. M.—Fredric MARCH, Claudette COLBERT
"SIGN OF THE CROSS"
RAY MILLAND Marjorie Reynolds "MINISTRY OF FEAR"
BALABAN & KATZ RIVIERA BROADWAY AT LAWRENCE
Open 5 P. M.—DICK POWELL, CLAIRE TREVOR
"MURDER, MY SWEET"
JIMMY LYDON "TOWN WENT WILD"
BELMONT THE STIRRING STORY OF GRIT AND GLORY! ERROL FLYNN STAR EAST
"OBJECTIVE BURMA"
Singing SWEETHEARTS of SWING! Andrews Sisters, 'Her Lucky Nite'

CENTURY Open 5 P. M. | ERROL FLYNN JAMES BROWN GEORGE TOBIAS HENRY HULL "OBJECTIVE BURMA" LAST FEATURE AT 9:30
NORTOWN Open 5 P. M.
NORSHORE Open 5 P. M.
PANTHEON Open 5 P. M.
HOWARD Open 5. Diana Lynn, Gail Russell "Our Hearts Were Young & Gay" & Donald O'Connor, "BOWERY TO BROADWAY"
LAKESIDE Open 5 P. M. | Ella Raines, John Wayne "Tall in the Saddle" —and— 'Falcon in Hollywood'
COVENT Open 5 P. M.
CINE Open 5 P.M. JOHN GARFIELD, MAUREEN O'HARA, 'FALLEN SPARROW' Sidney Toler, Manton Moreland, "JADE MASK"

The ESQUIRE GRAND AVE. AT HARLEM
"GUEST IN THE HOUSE" ANNE BAXTER, RALPH BELLAMY ALINE MacMAHON And THE ESQUIRE HOUR Feature at 5:00, 7:19, 9:48
feature 5:55 8:05—10:15 review 5:30 7:30 9:40
Cinema CHICAGO AVENUE
"—rises to impressive heights"—N. Y. Times
Eugene O'Neill's famous drama
"The Hairy Ape"

NORTHWEST
BUY WAR BONDS FOR VICTORY at all
Balaban & Katz Theaters
BALABAN & KATZ HARDING MILWAUKEE AT LAWLER
Op. 5 P.M.—Claudette COLBERT, Fredric MARCH
"SIGN OF THE CROSS" & RAY MILLAND "Ministry of Fear"
CONGRESS Open 5 P. M. | ERROL FLYNN HENRY HULL "OBJECTIVE BURMA"
GATEWAY Open 5 P. M. | LAST 'BURMA' AT 9:35
TERMINAL Open 5 P. M. | CARMEN MIRANDA PHIL SILVERS MICHAEL O'SHEA "SOMETHING FOR THE BOYS"
CRYSTAL Open 5 P. M. | and FRANCES LANGFORD VERA VAGUE "GIRL RUSH"
BILTMORE Open 5 P. M.
BELPARK Open 5 P. M.
Will Rogers Open 5 P. M. | John Wayne, Ella Raines "TALL IN THE SADDLE" and "Falcon in Hollywood"
DRAKE Open 5 P. M.
PORTAGE Open 5 P.M. SPENCER TRACY VAN JOHNSON in "THIRTY SECONDS OVER TOKYO"
ADMIRAL Open 5 P. M. Eddie BRACKEN in "Nail the Conquering Hero" & Merle Oberon, Franchot Tone, "DARK WATERS"
LUNA Open 5 P. M. "Frenchman's Creek" with Joan FONTAINE, Arturo DE CORDOVA and Musical Parade in Color, "BOMBALERA"
ALBA Open 5 P.M. "Hollywood Canteen" with Joan LESLIE, Robt. HUTTON, Bette DAVIS

MONT CLARE GRAND AVE AT HARLEM
ERROL FLYNN — WILLIAM PRINCE HENRY HULL — GEORGE TOBIAS
"OBJECTIVE BURMA"
OPEN 5 P.M. EXTRA—"FURY IN THE PACIFIC"

TIFFIN Frances Langford "GIRL RUSH" Carmen Miranda and Michael O'Shea in "SOMETHING for the BOYS"
GRAND 3433 W. North. Open 5 P.M. NEWS "FALCON IN HOLLYWOOD" John Wayne "TALL in the SADDLE"
LOGAN Milwaukee & Sawyer. Open 5:00 "BLOCKADE" SIDNEY TOLER in "THE JADE MASK" 5 ACTS VODVIL ON THE STAGE
MILFORD 3319 N. Pulaski. Open 5 P.M. 64 STARS "Hollywood Canteen"
KARLOV Action—"Silver City Raiders" F. Tone, M. Oberon, "Dark Waters" Eddie Bracken, 'HAIL THE CONQUERING HERO'
AVALOE 2311 Diversey. "Pledge to Bataan" All Star Cast "Hollywood Canteen"

SOUTH
PICCADILLY STATE AND BLACKSTONE
GREGORY PECK VINCENT PRICE | THOMAS MITCHELL RODDY McDOWALL
"KEYS OF THE KINGDOM"
HARPER Spencer Tracy, Van Johnson Robert Walker, Phyllis Thaxter "30 SECONDS OVER TOKYO"
HYDE PARK Ray Milland, Gail Russell "THE UNINVITED"

ATLANTIC • 26TH AND CRAWFORD
MIDWEST • 35TH AND ARCHER
PEOPLES • 47TH AND ASHLAND
Exclusive Southwest Side Showing
BOB HOPE
"Princess and the Pirate"
In Technicolor

BUY WAR BONDS FOR VICTORY at all
Balaban & Katz Theaters
BALABAN & KATZ TIVOLI 63rd ST. AT COTTAGE GROVE
Open 5 P.M.—Judy GARLAND, Margaret O'BRIEN
"MEET ME IN ST. LOUIS"
Technicolor Featurette! "Let's Go Fishing"
LAST "ST. LOUIS" STARTS 9:30 P.M.
BALABAN & KATZ SOUTHTOWN 83rd ST. NEAR HALSTED
Op. 5 P.M. JEANNE CRAIN, LON McCALLISTER
"WINGED VICTORY"
RAY MILLAND Marjorie Reynolds "MINISTRY OF FEAR"
TOWER OPEN 5 P.M. ERROL FLYNN 'OBJECTIVE BURMA" Last Feature 9:25 P.M.
MARYLAND Open 5 P.M. Don O'CONNOR "BOWERY TO BROADWAY" Plus FRANCES LANGFORD, "GIRL RUSH"
REGAL Gregory PECK, Thomas MITCHELL, Op. 5 P.M. 'KEYS of the KINGDOM' & ANNE BAXTER, "GUEST IN THE HOUSE"

RAMOVA 25th-Halsted. CARMEN MIRANDA "SOMETHING FOR THE BOYS" Gail Russell, 'OUR HEARTS Were Young and Gay'
HIGHWAY 63d-Western. VAN JOHNSON SPENCER TRACY Open 5 P.M. "30 SECONDS OVER TOKYO"
MARQUETTE 63d-Kedzie. VAN JOHNSON and SPENCER TRACY in Open 5 P.M. "30 SECONDS OVER TOKYO"
COMMERCIAL 9150 Commercial. Op. 5 P.M. "Our Hearts Were Young & Gay" & Maria Montez, "Bowery to Broadway"
CORAL 95th-Cicero. Op. 4:30 P.M. Free Parking John Wayne, Ella Raines, 'TALL IN THE SADDLE' & 'DANCING IN MANHATTAN'
STATE 11020 South Michigan Avenue Frances Langford, "GIRL RUSH" Carmen Miranda, "SOMETHING for the BOYS"
LEX 1162 East 63rd St. Open 5 P. M. VAN JOHNSON, SPENCER TRACY "30 SECONDS OVER TOKYO"—Latest News
HARVARD 63rd-Harvard. Cartoon & Comedy Robt. Walker, Spencer Tracy Van Johnson, '30 SECONDS OVER TOKYO'
COLONY 59th-Kedzie. Open 5 P.M. Jane Frazee "SHE'S A SWEETHEART" Jack Oakie, Don. Cook, 'BOWERY to BROADWAY'
E.A.R. OPEN 5:00 P. M. 64 STARS 'HOLLYWOOD CANTEEN'
JACKSON PK. Selected Short Subjects SPENCER TRACY, VAN JOHNSON, "30 SECONDS OVER TOKYO"

NORTH
ADELPHI 7074 N. Clark. Rox. Pk. 1039 OPEN 5 P. M. 25c to 6:30 62 TOP STARS HOLLYWOOD CANTEEN "PLEDGE TO BATAAN" in TECHNICOLOR
SURF Dearborn at Division—Laird Cregar, Merle Oberon, George Sanders in "THE LODGER" and THE SURF DIGEST Feature at 5:05, 6:54, 8:43, 10:32 We suggest you see it from the beginning
LANE COURT Open 5 P.M. Armitage-Clark "BOMBARDIER" "ENTER ARSENE LUPIN" ELLA RAINES Cartoon Show & Dinnerware to the Ladies
ROSEWOOD 1823 Montrose S.Temple 'Littlest Rebel' In Technicolor, 'RETURN OF FRANK JAMES'
COED 'CAN'T HELP SINGING' 1330 Morse. "ENTER ARSENE LUPIN"
WINDSOR 1225 N. Clark. Open 5 P.M. Maria Montez, Jack Oakie, "BOWERY TO BROADWAY" Wally Brown, "GIRL RUSH"
RIDGE 1550 Devon. Open 5 P.M. Matinee Van Johnson, ROBERT WALKER Spencer Tracy, '30 SECONDS OVER TOKYO'
BRYN MAWR At Bryn Mawr L. Op. 5 P.M. John Wayne, Ella Raines "Tall in the Saddle" & "The Falcon in Hollywood"
CALO 5404 N. Clark. Op. 12:30. JOHN WAYNE Tom Conway, "FALCON IN HOLLYWOOD"
DE LUXE 1141 Wilson Ave. John Wayne "TALL IN THE SADDLE" Tom Conway, "FALCON IN HOLLYWOOD"
ESSEX 717 W. Sheridan. Starts 2:00 In Technicolor, "STAR BRIGHT" ROBERT TAYLOR, "SONG OF RUSSIA"

SOUTH
WARNER BROS. THEATERS WILL BE CLOSED ALL DAY AND EVENING TODAY IN RESPECT TO THE MEMORY OF OUR LATE BELOVED PRESIDENT FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT
THEATERS WILL REOPEN AT REGULAR TIMES ON SUNDAY

★V 47th-Drex. Op. 5. 'Cowboy and the Blonde' Geo. Montgomery, "Tin Pan Alley" B. Grable A. Faye, "DEAD MEN WALK" 5 CARTOONS
★SUN Op. 5. L. Nolan, 'Steel Against Sky' Sonja Henie 'Happy Landing' D.Amache 5 Carts.
★ARK Op. 5:00. 'THUNDERBIRDS' G. Tierney P. Foster "Yokel Boy" Joan Davis, Al Dekker, Mat. "7 Doors to Death" Chick Chandler
★WOODLAWN Op. 5. Lamour, 'DISPUTED PASSAGE' "12 Crowded Hours" L.Ball, Mat. 'Dixie Dugan' 5 Disney Cart.
★RAY Op. 5. "South of Suez" Geo. Brent "NITE TRAIN" Rex Harrison, M. Lockwood Mat. "It Happened in FLATBUSH" L. Nolan
★CHELTEN Op. 5. "Isle of Destiny" William Gargan, "SUNDOWN" George Sanders, Gene Tierney, 5—CARTOONS—5

KIMBARK 6240 Kimbark Av. Op. 12:30 62 FILM STARS in "HOLLYWOOD CANTEEN" Also "PLEDGE TO BATAAN"
KEN 1225 E. 47th. 'PLEDGE to BATAAN' Op. 5 P.M. ALL the BIG WARNER STARS! Packed with Entertainment! "Hollywood Canteen"

SUBURBAN
NO MAN'S LAND
GREGORY PECK — THOMAS MITCHELL in A. J. CRONIN'S
"KEYS of the KINGDOM"
Last Feature at 9:30
OPEN 5:00 TEATRO 25c to 6:00
GLENCOE
GLENCOE Open 5:00. HELD OVER 25c to 6:30. Last Feature 9:40 CARY GRANT, RAY MASSEY Frank Capra's Hilarious Comedy "ARSENIC AND OLD LACE"
WILMETTE
WILMETTE OPEN 5:00. 25c to 6:00 Diana Lynn, Gail Russell Our Hearts Were Young and Gay and CARY GRANT, RAYMOND MASSEY "ARSENIC and OLD LACE"
EVANSTON
STADIUM OPEN 5:00. 25c to 6:00 John Wayne, Ella Raines "TALL IN THE SADDLE" & SIDNEY TOLER as CHARLIE CHAN "JADE MASK"
B&K VARSITY Open 5:00 GREER GARSON WALTER PIDGEON "MRS. PARKINGTON" LAST FEATURE STARTS 9:45 P.M.
B&K VALENCIA Open 5:00 SPENCER TRACY VAN JOHNSON Robert WALKER, "30 SECONDS OVER TOKYO"
B&K CORONET Open 5:00. Dana Andrews, "BERLIN Correspondent" James CRAIG, Dean JAGGER, "OMAHA TRAIL"
HIGHLAND PARK
ALCYON "Hollywood Canteen" ALL STAR CAST "Pledge to Bataan" TECHNICOLOR FEATURETTE
WINNETKA
COMMUNITY Op. 5. SPENCER TRACY Van Johnson "30 SECONDS OVER TOKYO" at 5, 7:19, 9:38
LAKE FOREST
DEERPATH 'Guest in the House' RALPH BELLAMY — ANN BAXTER
MAYWOOD
LIDO DOORS OPEN 12:30 'The PARATROOPERS' OWN STORY
ERROL FLYNN "OBJECTIVE BURMA"
AUSTIN
ROCKNE 5825 W. Div. Matinee Only 1 P.M. Ch. 1 'Black Whip' Show of Shows! "HOLLYWOOD CANTEEN" "Pledge to Bataan"—News—Cartoon—Travelogue Matinee—Walt Disney Plaques Given Away
PLAISANCE Open 5 P. M. 466 N. Parkside A Big Picture with Big Stars! Packed with Entertainment! "Hollywood Canteen"
SYMPHONY In respect to the memory of our late President, FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT, this theater will be closed all day and evening
B&K IRIS Open 5:00. Jos. Cotten, Dolores Del Rio, "JOURNEY INTO FEAR" Henry Fonda, Dorothy Lamour, "CHAD HANNA"
PARK Ann Sheridan, Alexis Smith Last Time 10:10—"DOUGHGIRLS" Donald O'Connor, "MERRY MONAHANS"
AUSTIN Eddie Bracken, Ella Raines "HAIL THE CONQUERING HERO" Franchot Tone, M. Oberon, "DARK WATERS"
CICERO MARY MARTIN and DON AMECHE, "I'LL BE THE BOYS GOODBYE" MADELEINE CARROLL, "BANANA PASSAGE" FIRST CHAPTER "Zorro's Black Whip" Thrills! Action!
VILLAS Op. 1:30. Maria Montez, Jon Hall "ALI BABA AND 40 THIEVES" Donald O'Connor, "CHIP OFF THE OLD BLOCK"
BERWYN
RITZ Roosevelt Rd. & Ridgeland. Op. 1:00 Van Johnson, Phyllis Thaxter Spencer Tracy, '30 SECONDS OVER TOKYO'
B&K BERWYN Open 5:00 P. M. "SOMETHING FOR THE BOYS" & Frances Langford, Vera Vague, "GIRL RUSH"
LA GRANGE
LA GRANGE Open 5:00 P. M. "SOMETHING FOR THE BOYS" and Frances Langford, Vera Vague, "GIRL RUSH"
B&K PARK Op. 'There Goes Kelly' & Lon Chaney, "DEAD MAN'S EYES"
FOREST PARK
FOREST Open 1:00 "OUR HEARTS WERE YOUNG AND GAY" and "BOWERY TO BROADWAY"
ELMWOOD PARK
ELM 7540 GRAND AVE. "PIER 13" OPEN 1:00 ALICE FAYE, "WEEK-END IN HAVANA"

SUBURBAN
PARK RIDGE
PICKWICK Open 5 P. M. Carmen Miranda in Color & Janis Carter, "The MISSING JUROR"
VILLA PARK
VILLARD Eddie Bracken, Ella Raines 'HAIL THE CONQUERING HERO' Merle Oberon, Franchot Tone, "DARK WATERS"
GLEN ELLYN
GLEN JOHN WAYNE, ELLA RAINES "TALL IN THE SADDLE" TOM CONWAY, 'FALCON in HOLLYWOOD'
DOWNERS GROVE
TIVOLI Open 1:30. Frances Langford Wally Brown, "GIRL RUSH" In Color, Carmen Miranda, 'Something for the Boys'

SUBURBAN
DES PLAINES
DE SPLAINES Op. 5 P.M. Carmen Miranda & Maria Montez, Jack Oakie, "Bowery to Broadway"
ELMHURST
YORK In Color. CARMEN MIRANDA "SOMETHING FOR THE BOYS" Brown & Carney, Frances Langford, "GIRL RUSH"
HOMEWOOD
HOMEWOOD Open 5:00 P.M. Tom Conway 'FALCON IN HOLLYWOOD' "TALL in the SADDLE" John Wayne, Ella Raines
BLUE ISLAND
NEW LYRIC Op. 5. Carmen Miranda, Mike & Donald O'Connor, "BOWERY TO BROADWAY"

SOUTH
MICHIGAN 55th- Michigan—62 TOP STARS! GOLDEN GATE QUARTET JIMMY DORSEY & BAND, JOHN GARFIELD BETTE DAVIS "Hollywood Canteen" IDA LUPINO "PLEDGE TO BATAAN" Color & WORLD NEWS!
VIC Sheffield-Belmont—GEORGE SANDERS, "INTERNATIONAL SETTLEMENT" WM. POWELL, "BARONESS and the BUTLER"

SUBURBAN
PARK RIDGE
PICKWICK Open 5 P. M. Carmen Miranda in Color & Janis Carter, "The MISSING JUROR"
VILLA PARK
VILLARD Eddie Bracken, Ella Raines 'HAIL THE CONQUERING HERO' Merle Oberon, Franchot Tone, "DARK WATERS"
GLEN ELLYN
GLEN JOHN WAYNE, ELLA RAINES "TALL IN THE SADDLE" TOM CONWAY, 'FALCON in HOLLYWOOD'
DOWNERS GROVE
TIVOLI Open 1:30. Frances Langford Wally Brown, "GIRL RUSH" In Color, Carmen Miranda, 'Something for the Boys'

SUBURBAN
DES PLAINES
DE SPLAINES Op. 5 P.M. Carmen Miranda & Maria Montez, Jack Oakie, "Bowery to Broadway"
ELMHURST
YORK In Color. CARMEN MIRANDA "SOMETHING FOR THE BOYS" Brown & Carney, Frances Langford, "GIRL RUSH"
HOMEWOOD
HOMEWOOD Open 5:00 P.M. Tom Conway 'FALCON IN HOLLYWOOD' "TALL in the SADDLE" John Wayne, Ella Raines
BLUE ISLAND
NEW LYRIC Op. 5. Carmen Miranda, Mike & Donald O'Connor, "BOWERY TO BROADWAY"

RKO THEATERS WILL BE CLOSED UNTIL 5 P. M. IN RESPECT TO THE MEMORY OF OUR BELOVED PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT
ATTEND OUR CURFEW SHOW Last Feature at 10:30 P. M.
RKO PALACE RANDOLPH AT LA SALLE OPENS 5 P.M.
MARIA MONTEZ
JON HALL
TURHAN BEY
"Sudan" Technicolor
ATTEND OUR CURFEW SHOW Last Feature at 10:15 P. M.
RKO GRAND CLARK NEAR RANDOLPH OPENS 5 P.M.
MYSTERY! THRILLS!
HEDY LAMARR
GEORGE BRENT · PAUL LUKAS
"Experiment Perilous"
Open 5
Studio JEAN GABIN SIMONE SIMON "MAYERLING" PASSION
"ECSTASY"
HEDY LAMARR
Romance of a Woman who Couldn't Love
15TH WEEK

THIS THEATER WILL BE CLOSED UNTIL 5 P. M. IN RESPECT TO THE MEMORY OF OUR BELOVED PRESIDENT Franklin D. Roosevelt
TONIGHT — LAST COMPLETE STAGE SHOW AT 10:50 P. M.
ORIENTAL RANDOLPH NEAR STATE OPENS 5 P. M.
STAGE SHOW
WOODY HERMAN and his ORCHESTRA featuring
ALL ★ REVUE
with Frances Wayne, Chubby Jackson, Davey Tough, Joe Phillips, Marjorie Hyams, Ralph Burns, Pete Candoli
Plus DON CUMMINGS BUNICE HEALY
Screen 1st Showing Their newest comedy triumph!
"Leave it to Blondie"
PENNY SINGLETON ARTHUR LAKE LARRY SIMMS

CLARK CLARK AT MADISON LATEST NEWS
CHARLES LAUGHTON "THE SUSPECT"
JOAN DAVIS in "SHE GETS HER MAN"

WEST
IMPERIAL 3 Features—Doors Open 5 P.M. Jane Withers, "GIRL FROM AVENUE A"—Don Barry, "Dead Man's Gulch" RUTH TERRY PISTOL PACKIN' MAMA
LINDY 1710 W. Mad. 5 Hits! 2 Cartoons! "FLAMING MOUNTAIN' Jungle Queen Bill Elliott "ROARING FRONTIERS" Tex Ritter Fred MacMurray "Rangers of Fortune" Al. Dekker
MADLIN 1910 Mad. 5 Hits! 3 Features! Orson Welles, "Journey Into Fear" George Sanders, "SAINT IN PALM SPRINGS" "Wyoming Hurricane' Russell Hayden 'Ocean Tomb'
MARSHALL SQ. 2871 Cermak. Open 1 'Bowery to Broadway' FRANCES LANGFORD in "GIRL RUSH"

Cancel Many Social Events Set for Today

[Continued from page 13, col. 1]

borrowed in her wedding costume, the pretty young bride, who was christened Elizabeth, will wear some lace from the bridal ensemble of her sister-in-law, Mrs. Browne Jr., whose husband, Lt. [j. g.] Browne Jr., is on duty in the Pacific. The younger Mrs. Browne and her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Howell B. Erminger Jr., are entertaining at luncheon in the Casino today for the out of town wedding guests.

Mr. and Mrs. Browne gave the bridal dinner last night in the Racquet club. Their other son, Capt. Secor D. Browne, also is overseas, serving in Europe with the army air forces. Pvt. Straus, who served in the European theater for nine months, will take his bride to an undisclosed destination on their wedding trip. Where they will be at home is uncertain.

Another small wedding ceremony this afternoon will be held in the State pkwy. residence of Mr. and Mrs. William C. Boyden, where his brother, Preston B. Boyden, will take as his bride Miss Dorothy M. Morton, daughter of the late Dr. and Mrs. Frank R. Morton of Chicago. The ceremony will take place at 4 p. m. Mr. Boyden and his bride will live in the Ambassador hotel.

Other Romantic News

Mr. and Mrs. Walter T. Fisher of Winnetka will be leaving Tuesday for Kahlotus, Wash., where they will attend the marriage next Saturday of their son, Lt. John Van Ness Fisher of the army air forces, and Miss Lucille B. Rice, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Rice of that city. Gerard Fisher will accompany his parents to serve as his brother's best man, but other plans for the wedding are still indefinite.

Three other brothers of the bridegroom are in service, Lt. Walter Fisher in China with the army airways communication service; Lt. Roger Fisher, attached to the army weather reconnaissance in the Pacific, and Francis, in quartermaster school at the Great Lakes Naval Training center. Their sister, Miss Ethel Fisher, lives in Arizona. Prior to entering the air forces, Lt. John Fisher also saw duty overseas with the American Field service.

* *

Citizenship Award of State D.A.R. Won by Ellsworth Girl

The Illinois society of the Daughters of the American Revolution yesterday conferred its annual good citizenship award, a $100 war bond, upon Miss Eugenia Hofer, senior student at the high school in Ellsworth, McLean county. Its homemaker's scholarship of $100 was given to Miss Ruth Ann Lesser of Lombard, a senior classman in the Glenbard High school. The prizes were given at the closing state committee meeting, held in the Wedgwood room in Marshall Field & Co. The 4th division chairman, Mrs. Robert M. Beak, presided.

* *

Pen Women Will Hear Contributor to Tribune

Hilda Butler Farr, a contributor to Arch Ward's "Wake of the News" column in THE TRIBUNE, will speak at the meeting of the Northern Illinois branch of American Pen Women this afternoon in the home of Mrs. William Ewen, 1316 Judson av., Evanston. Others participating in the program will be Mrs. Edmunds Hemingway and Miss Isabel Heaps.

ORPHAN ANNIE
NOBODY HOME! LOCKED UP TIGHT··· MUST HAVE GONE ON A TRIP···
MUST HAVE TAKEN ANNIE WITH HER···
MAYBE MRS. B-H WENT TO LOOK FOR MELVIN···
WHO KNOWS?
WHO CARES?
STAY BACK OUT O' SIGHT TILL TH' BUS GETS HERE··· DODGE GABBY BUSYBODIES··· HERE IT COMES··· NOW!
HAROLD GRAY 4-14-45
PLEASE, IS THIS THE BUS FOR SPRINGFIELD?
YES··· BUT NO DOGS! OH··· ER··· I DIDN'T NOTICE··· THAT'S DIFFERENT! HOP IN!
GASOLINE ALLEY
YOU'RE ONE OF THE WINNERS, NINA. MOST PEOPLE COME OUT WITH LESS THAN THEY WENT IN WITH. YOU COME OUT WITH MORE!
CHIPPER IS WIDE AWAKE AND TRYING TO SEE WHAT'S GOING ON.
I'LL BE GLAD TO GET HIM WHERE I CAN GIVE HIM SOME PERSONAL ATTENTION.
WHAT KEPT YOU? WE'VE BEEN WAITING.
I WANT TO SEE CHIPPER!
WELCOME HOME! EVERYTHING IS ALL READY FOR YOU.
KING

Goren on Bridge

By Charles H. Goren

[Copyright: 1945: By Charles H. Goren.]

WEEKLY QUIZ.

Q. 1. As South you hold:
♠ QJ1087 ♥ 9 ♦ 642 ♣ Q643
The bidding has proceeded:

South	West	North	East
Pass	1 club	Double	Pass
1 spade	Pass	2 hearts	Pass
?			

What do you bid now?

Q. 2. As South you hold:
♠ 10 ♥ Q62 ♦ KQ4 ♣ KJ965
The bidding has proceeded:

North	East	South
2 no trump	3 spades	?

What do you bid?

Q. 3. Your side is vulnerable and as South you hold:
♠ AJ3 ♥ KQ2 ♦ AK9 ♣ QJ106
The bidding has proceeded:

West	North	East	South
3 spades	Double	Pass	?

What do you bid?

Q. 4. As South you hold:
♠ 7 ♥ KQ964 ♦ K965 ♣ K62
The bidding has proceeded:

North	East	South	West
1 club	Pass	1 heart	Pass
3 hearts	Pass	?	

What do you bid now?

Q. 5. Partner opens with 1 no trump and you hold:
♠ 104 ♥ Q105 ♦ A93 ♣ AJ963
What is your response?

Q. 6. As South you hold:
♠ AQ9 ♥ AK52 ♦ AK64 ♣ K9
The bidding has proceeded:

South	West	North	East
1 heart	Pass	4 hearts	Pass
?			

What do you bid now?

Q. 7. As South you hold:
♠ Q764 ♥ Q ♦ Q754 ♣ 9765
The bidding has proceeded:

North	East	South	West
1 spade	2 hearts	Pass	Pass
Double	Pass	?	

What do you bid now?

Q. 8. As South you hold:
♠ 5432 ♥ A106 ♦ 952 ♣ AQJ
The bidding has proceeded:

North	East	South	West
1 club	Pass	2 clubs	Pass
3 clubs	Pass	?	

What do you bid now?

Answers to these questions will appear on Monday.

Wise Parent Makes a Tool of Obedience

BY GLADYS HUNTINGTON BEVANS.

[Copyright: 1945: By News Syndicate Co., Inc.]

To many persons the idea of obedience is associated with the instantaneous obeying of commands, strict discipline, and punishment for lack of conformity.

To many persons obedience is thought of as an end in itself, a virtue to be acquired like the fundamental virtue of honesty.

If obedience can be thought of in an entirely different way, not as an end in itself but as a means to an end, much of the trouble connected with it automatically vanishes. If a mother can think of obedience as a tool which she uses for her child's good she is much more apt to gain that obedience. She ceases to fix her mind on obedience, and fixes it rather on the important end which she is trying to accomplish.

In the early years of a child's life what are some of the important aims that mothers must have for their children? Health is one outstanding one. Cleanliness, as part of this, is another. The forming of good physical habits is another.

What is the connection? Bathing and dressing, eating and toileting, putting away toys and coming to meals when called, a pleasant and easy doing of all these things is based on the habit of reasonable obedience.

How to obtain this obedience?

By understanding a little child's needs. By understanding how his mind works, and understanding that he is only capable of a small degree of skill and speed.

By giving him time to obey your request. By being courteous in making it. By using a manner which takes for granted that of course he will do what you ask. By giving him as few commands and directions as you possibly can. By expecting and overlooking mistakes and awkwardness. And by making the doing of all the things that he has to do a pleasant and companionable part of your life as well as his.

Two New Frocks

If you often have thought of making your own clothes, but decided against it because you believed you lack the sewing skill, you can put that complex aside with these two patterns. They're so simple to use you'll think you're a designing genius. One pattern makes a tot's frock, and the other whips up a demure little frock for yourself. Style No. 2588 is designed for sizes 6 months, and 1, 2, and 3. Size 2 requires 1¼ yards of 35 inch fabric with 1¼ yards of 35 inch fabric with 1¼ yards of ruffling. Style No. 3785 is designed for sizes 10 to 20. Size 16 requires 3 yards of 35 inch material with 2½ yards of ruffling. Style No. 3621 makes a 12 inch toy duck requiring ⅛ yard of 35 inch fabric for both body and wings. Each pattern is 10 cents, plus 2 cents for mailing.

Order Clotilde patterns from Chicago Tribune, P. O. Box 537, Grand Central Annex, NEW YORK CITY. Print name and address; state size. Each pattern is 10 cents, plus 2 cents for mailing. The spring fashion book, on sale at Tribune Public Service offices, is 15 cents; 12 cents if ordered by mail with a pattern.

Teen-Age Boy Gives Clothes Tips to Girls

BY SHEILA DALY.

[Copyright: 1945: By The Chicago Tribune.]

This is not the time to take apart the old question: "Do gals dress to please other gals or to please fellows?" But for those girls who pick their wardrobes with an eye for whistle bait material, here's some information on what boys like girls to wear.

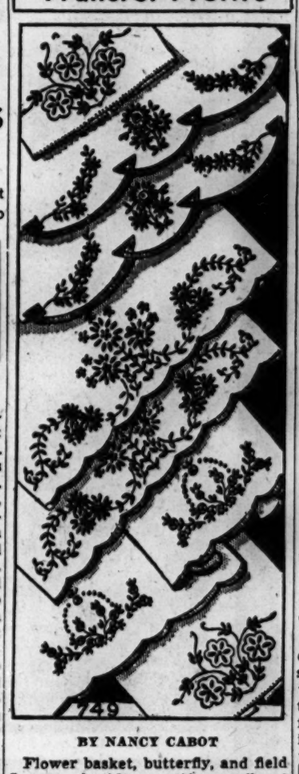
on the SOLID side

"This would make a smart wardrobe for any smooth character: Sweaters—perfect for school wear. Here at our school a lot of the girls wear boys' sweaters, usually 38 to 42. These look colossal on a small girl, but most of the boys find that attractive. Naturally, skirts go with sweaters, and we prefer plaited skirts for a neater, more trim look. But a skirt always should be well pressed. Now here is one thing no fellow likes to see—a girl with a sweater worn over a dress. It just doesn't look right.

"But some girls don't seem to have anything but sweaters and skirts and perhaps a couple of formals—and even Lana Turner wears a real dress once in a while! Many girls don't chose their dresses wisely; they select them either too frilly or too severe, altho some girls are sensible enough to know that we fellows want them feminine but not overdone.

"Jewelry—well, some. Never earrings, however, except with a rare sophisticated formal. Bobby socks look all right, but don't wear them with the wrong kind of clothes and never with high heels. Many girls are crazy about leg make-up, but I think you will find that the guys don't like to see them wearing it. Many put it on quickly and carelessly, and it actually looks chalky. Fellows like to see girls who wear gloves with their 'Sunday clothes,' not colored gloves, usually, but smart black, brown, or white ones. They like to see girls with flowers in their hair, especially in the summer time when most girls look prettiest anyway. Cleanliness and good grooming are still the most important part of any girl's appearance, and don't think fellows don't notice both. If a girl can live up to my standards, she'll pass by me any day—but not without a whistle!"

Transfer Motifs



BY NANCY CABOT

Flower basket, butterfly, and field flower embroidery motifs are offered as a happy combination for summer needlework, because they are simple to do and the stitches are not difficult. The hot iron transfer design contains two of each of the motifs illustrated. They lend themselves to pillow cases and are ideal for the young needleworker who plans to make her own cases.

For the hot iron transfer pattern, No. 749, send 15 CENTS in coin [wrap coin securely] to the Needlework Bureau, Chicago Tribune, 220 5th av., New York 1, N. Y.

Language Association to Hear of Army Method

Members of the Chicago Catholic Language Teachers association will assemble for a special meeting at 2 p. m. today in Mundelein college to hear a lecture by George Bobrinskoy of the University of Chicago on the methods of language teaching used by the army in its special training program. Dr. Bobrinskoy is assistant professor of Sanskrit and linguistic department counselor at the university.

* *

Bridge Party Canceled

A benefit bridge party which the Oak Park and River Forest Pan-Hellenic league had scheduled for 2 p. m. today in the Oak Park club has been canceled. It will be held instead on May 5.

JOURNEY UNDERGROUND

(The story of a Chicago hero's escape from German occupied France)

(Copyright: 1945: By The Chicago Tribune)

By Flight Officer David G. Prosser

INSTALMENT XLIII.

My conversation in the train with the French boy who called himself MacPherson was ended by the entry of a workman into our compartment. We sat in silence a long time watching him arrange his things. He was smoking German cigarets, and had obviously just come from Germany, but seemed very happy to be back in a French train once again. He asked us for a light and seemed inclined to follow up this request with a conversation, but as I said nothing and Mac was almost as mum, he made little progress.

Soon the compartment was wrapped in silence, and thus it remained until a woman came in laden with bags. The worker immediately jumped to his feet and helped her arrange her luggage. She was very particular, and it took some time before she was finally satisfied.

Conversation immediately started between these two, taking first the weather as the topic most worthy of discussion. The night was truly a wet one; the rain was falling heavily and we had been drenched while looking for our coach.

The worker soon tired of this subject and it was evident that he wanted the fact known that he was a conscripted worker from Germany. He began, "It certainly is good to be in Paris again." "You are a prisoner of war coming home?" Madame asked. "No, Madame," he replied, "I was conscripted for work in Germany 14 months ago and this is my first leave home."

I listened to their conversation, but as they spoke with an accent I had difficulty in understanding them. Sometimes I could only get the gist of what they said. The worker had been sent to a tank factory in which most of the laborers were Russians. The woman was curious to hear of them, observing that she had a friend who had lived in Kiev before the war and thought it most civilized.

The man discussed German rations, saying, "Altho they have more than the French, they are getting less and less all the time." The Germans had much more bread, but of very bad quality. He thought the Germans rather bad cooks, and was convinced that in spite of the French housewife's lack of food she could cook a better meal.

The next part of the conversation was the most interesting to me. The worker expressed his fear that the patriots might sabotage the line that night and thus reduce to an even greater extent his leave, of which five of the 14 days had to be spent in travel.

When he mentioned this, the woman threw up her hands and said, "The terrorists are terrible in France now."

She complained that the police station of her town had been held up by the underground men and all the food cards for the following month had been stolen. It was two days before more food tickets were sent to the town, and during that time there had been no bread for the people. She next bemoaned the fact that there were so many assassinations then—assassinations of Vichy authorities.

This woman was the first potential collaborationist I had encountered. Probably she did not actively collaborate, because it was not necessary, but she did give Vichy her moral support. I judged that her husband was a petty civil servant who, because he depended upon the state for his livelihood, condoned it even despite Laval. His ignorant, unimaginative wife blindly followed him. She had obviously not suffered under the occupation, and because of her lack of vision accepted the Petain government as the true authority of France, and she paid it unthinking allegiance.

A few minutes later I was much relieved when two people entered the compartment and sat between us and the woman. They talked about some Italians they had seen boarding the train, and wondered if these soldiers, whom the Germans only referred to as "traitors" since Badoglio made the armistice, would be allowed to ride in carriages bearing placecards "Reserved for German and Italian troops."

These people took a sympathetic view toward the Italians, and one related an incident that had occurred to her mother. The mother and some friends were riding on a train in the south and they happened to be standing just outside of a compartment reserved for occupation troops. An Italian colonel was sitting alone and when he saw the women standing in the corridor, invited them to come inside. At the next stop some German subalterns boarded the train and upon seeing French civilians in a compartment reserved for the occupation forces, they entered it and ordered the women to leave. The Italian colonel softly, but firmly, said, "These people are my guests." After much grumbling the Germans left and stood in the corridor for the remainder of the journey.

The woman who told the story was delighted that the Germans had been humiliated and concluded the conversation by saying, "I suppose the Italians are not so bad after all."

When the talking died down I tried to sleep. Soon I gave up the attempt and began to day dream. I thought back upon every stage of my trip thru France—falling from the aircraft, Mere Louise, Raymond, the Maurices, and many others who had helped, passed thru my mind.

It seemed amazing that I had come so far with so little difficulty, but I could not avoid worrying a bit about the next and last lap of our journey. It would undoubtedly be the most arduous and dangerous.

Our guide had told us just before we took our seats that we should say nothing when the Germany military police came thru the train to inspect papers. I had talked myself into believing we would not have to bother with this formality, so when she said with such assurance, "When he comes," I was rather shaken.

My imagination led me to think of every misfortune that could possibly occur as the inspector looked at my identity card, but eventually I was able to convince myself that unless he stopped the train for the whole night he would only have a short time to see each traveler and would, therefore, have the opportunity to make only a very superficial inspection. However, it was not easy to dismiss the possibility of his picking out a flaw in my papers, and that odd chance was enough to make me periodically anxious.

I had the seat next to the window, and from time to time I pulled back the black-out curtain and peered out into the darkness that shrouded the platform. Rain was falling heavily and many people were running for the carriages. I saw German soldiers board the train standing next to ours, most of whom wore the black uniform of the tank corps.

Our train did not leave until the one full of German troops had pulled out of the station. Feeling the greatest pessimism about the punctuality of war time French trains I was pleasantly surprised when ours departed only 15 minutes later, but this by no means made me feel that we would not arrive in Touloure at least two hours late. The possibilty of sabotage or attack from allied aircraft, which could have badly wrecked the train, did not cause me the least anxiety, but I did take these two factors into mind when estimating how tardy our train might be.

[Continued Monday.]

Dickens Expert to Talk Before Caxton Club Today

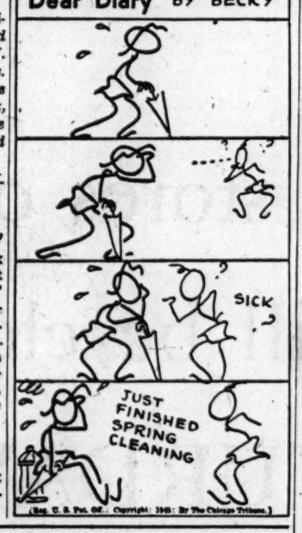
The Caxton club will hear a talk by Edward Charles Wagenknecht on "Dickens Among the Moderns" at a luncheon gathering for members and guests at 12:30 p. m. today in the Mid-Day club. Mr. Wagenknecht, professor of English at the Illinois Institute of Technology, is the author of "The Man, Charles Dickens," "Cavalcade of the English Novel," and other books.

* *

Record Concert Today

A free record will be presented at 1:30 p. m. today in the Chicago Public library.

Dear Diary BY BECKY



college inn Presents
every night and saturday matinees
tony pastor
and his orchestra for
music and dancing
from 6:30 p. m. to midnight
full floor shows
7:30 and 10 p. m.
dinner service begins at 6 p. m.
bar service ends at midnight.
panther room
bamboo room
no cover charge in either room • minimum charge in bamboo room $1, except sat. plus existing taxes
hotel sherman

White Collar GIRL

BY RUTH MAC KAY

Sometimes I Say a Prayer

Sometimes I say a little prayer for them
Who pin their courage like a flower stem
Upon white collars which they bravely wear
To office, store, or shop, or anywhere—

That girls now go to earn their daily bread.
[Their hopes and dreams are overseas, instead.]
And while they come to work each morning, they
Have snapshots in their handbags tucked away.

And while they "take a letter" young hearts write
Such tender words to some one far from sight!
And as they "fill an order" pulses beat
Across the miles where love knows no defeat!

Sometimes I say a little prayer for these—
Assuredly the dear Lord knows and sees
And understands the burdens that they bear—
When courage is a spring time boutonniere!

M.

Office Irkers

The boss who begins to ask for information the moment he finishes a long winded sentence and expects you to be a mental octopus in retaining the dictated thought while grasping the content of the new request. ANIGMA.

Opposites

I don't know if this would pass as an opposite, but a friend of mine says that his sweetie sent *him* a wonderful present of three handkerchiefs on *her* birthday!

BILL GLOER.

Eureka

Some time ago the column carried some discussion as to whether a period or question mark should be used at the end of a question. Now I have found the answer:

"Do not put a period at the end of an interrogative sentence. Say either, 'In case of delay will you please notify us?' or 'In case of delay please notify us!'" ["Constructive English," by Francis K. Ball.]

"It's the "will you" that calls for the question mark. O, yes! I feel *questionably* bright!

ALTHEA MCCULLEN.

Career Antagonisms

Does it never occur to the white collar girls that they *all* sell their services, the private secretary no less than the sales girl, laundry girl, or telephone operator? The only difference is that the secretary's services are available to an individual while these other girls cater to the public.

If we only could get over this idea of selling services to *all* girls who wear a white collar, white apron, or white uniform, we'd go a long way toward relieving career antagonisms. G. M.

Household Forum

By Louise Bargelt

Mrs. Ethel McNabb, Farmersburg, Ind.—If my iron gets sticky when ironing rayon materials I rub it on waxed bread paper.

Mrs. Henry G., Evanston—When my basement floor seems a bit greasy, as well as dirty, I make a solution of trisodium phosphate and water, four ounces of the t. p. to a gallon of hot water, and apply to floor. I rinse well and mop the floor dry to be sure it is not slippery.

Margaret B., Chicago—We have learned to use castor oil instead of machine oil when we need to lubricate any rubber casters around our house. Castor oil will not rot the rubber.

Now—Your Idea, Please!

NOW NIGHTLY
ROLLER DERBY
COLISEUM
Chicago vs. New York
8:30 Nightly
For Reservations call WAB. 5862
Track Side Seats, $1.65, Tax Inc.
Reserved Seats, $1.10, Tax Inc.
General Admission, 55c, Tax Inc.

THE LOVE STORY BEHIND THE GREATEST STORY OF OUR TIME!
THIRTY SECONDS OVER TOKYO
AN M-G-M TRIUMPH
VAN JOHNSON · ROBERT WALKER
SPENCER TRACY
AS LIEUTENANT-COLONEL JAMES H. DOOLITTLE
AT YOUR LOCAL THEATRE
—STARTS TOMORROW—
NORTH: Argmore, Bertha, Bugg, Plaza
NORTHWEST: Admiral, Avon, Dale, Oak, Queen, Rivoli, Wicker Park
WEST: Elmo, Gold, Home, Lexington, Lindy (Ogden), Ogden (Ogden), Plaisance, Rockne
SOUTH: Indiana, Ken
SUBURBAN: New Regent, Shakespeare, Grant—Cicero, Oakwyn—Berwyn, Park—La Grange, Southern—Oak Park, Strand—Brookfield, Town—Cicero, Villard—Villa Park, Westmont—Westmont
—STARTS TUESDAY—
NORTH: Rosewood
SOUTH: Ace, Cornell, Park (So. Park), Parkway—Roseland
NORTHWEST: Harmony
SUBURBAN: Coronet—Evanston
—STARTS WEDNESDAY—
SUBURBAN: Pal—Palatine
—STARTS THURSDAY—
NORTH: Lincoln
SOUTH: Acadia, E. A. R., Emmett, Gaelic, Hamilton, Milda, Rex
NORTHWEST: Armitage, Karlov, Metro, Milford
WEST: Austin, Savoy
SUBURBAN: Lyons—Lyons, Sheridan—North Chicago, Villas—Cicero
—STARTS FRIDAY—
NORTH: Adelphi, Holly
WEST: Villa
NORTHWEST: Fox, New Rex, New Strand, Schindler
SOUTH: Kimbark, Mayfair, Owl, Palace (18th St.)

AMUSEMENTS
Mammoth! Spectacular! Breath-taking!
CHICAGO STADIUM
1800 WEST MADISON
TONIGHT ONLY! 8:30 P. M. Twice Daily Thereafter
BARNES BROS. CIRCUS
World's Greatest Show!
IN RESPECT TO THE MEMORY OF OUR PRESIDENT WE HAVE CANCELED OUR SATURDAY MATINEE
MISS VICTORY
Shot from a Cannon 200 Feet into the Air!
TERRELL JACOBS and His Man-Eating Lions and Tigers
GREAT BRUFFE
The man who hangs himself and still lives
MALIKOVA HIGH WIRE THRILLS
The ALBANIS Aerial Motorcycle Maniacs
MARION ON SWAYING POLE
THE RIDING HANNEFORDS
HERMINE'S FAMOUS MIDGETS
GREER'S LIBERTY HORSES
103 GREAT ACTS • 1,000 ARENIC STARS
ELEPHANTS • DOGS & PONIES • CLOWNS
AND A WORLD OF CIRCUS WONDERS
—TICKETS NOW ON SALE—
BOND'S 65 West Madison STADIUM 1800 West Madison
MAIL ORDERS accepted NOW!
15,000 Seats
$1, $1.50, $2 Tax Inc.
Children Half Price All Performances

HARRIS— MOVES TO STUDEBAKER SUNDAY
EVERY NIGHT Including SUNDAY
YEAR'S PRIZE MYSTERY COMEDY
AGATHA CHRISTIE'S
10 LITTLE INDIANS
THE SHOW THAT MURDERS 'EM
EVES., $1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3.00 (Tax Incl.)
BEG. MON., APR. 16TH
JOSEPH M. HYMAN and BERNARD HART present
NEW YORK'S COMEDY SMASH HIT!
Dear Ruth
A Comedy by NORMAN KRASNA
Directed by MOSS HART
NO SUNDAY PERFORMANCE
Evs., $1.20 to $3.00. Mats. Sat., $1.20 to $3.00
Pop. Wed. Mats., $1.20 to $2.40 (Tax Incl.)

STUDEBAKER Last Time Tonight
MAE WEST
"Catherine Was Great"
BEGINNING SUNDAY, APRIL 15TH
AGATHA CHRISTIE'S
10 LITTLE INDIANS
EVES., $1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3.00 (Tax Incl.)
MAT. SAT., $1.20, $1.80, $2.40

OPERA HOUSE
SUN. AFT., APR. 22, AT 3:30
JOSE ITURBI
The DISTINGUISHED CONCERT PIANIST, SYMPHONY CONDUCTOR, SCREEN and RADIO STAR
Tickets, $1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3.60

OPERA HOUSE
MATINEE CANCELLED—TONIGHT 8:30
MARY MARTIN
JOHN BOLES
One Touch of Venus
Evs., Inc. Sun., $1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3.00, $3.60
Sat. Evs., $1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3.00, $3.60, $4.20
Mat. Sat., $1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3.00 (Tax Incl.)
Seats Now or by Mail Order

SELWYN— TONIGHT 8:30 P. M.
GOOD SEATS NOW AT BOX OFFICE
ALFRED de LIAGRE Jr. presents
JOHN van DRUTEN'S COMEDY
the Voice of the Turtle
K. T. STEVENS • HUGH MARLOWE • BETTY LAWFORD
EVENINGS: $1.20 to $3.00
Pop. Wed. Mats., $1.20 to $2.40 (Tax Incl.)

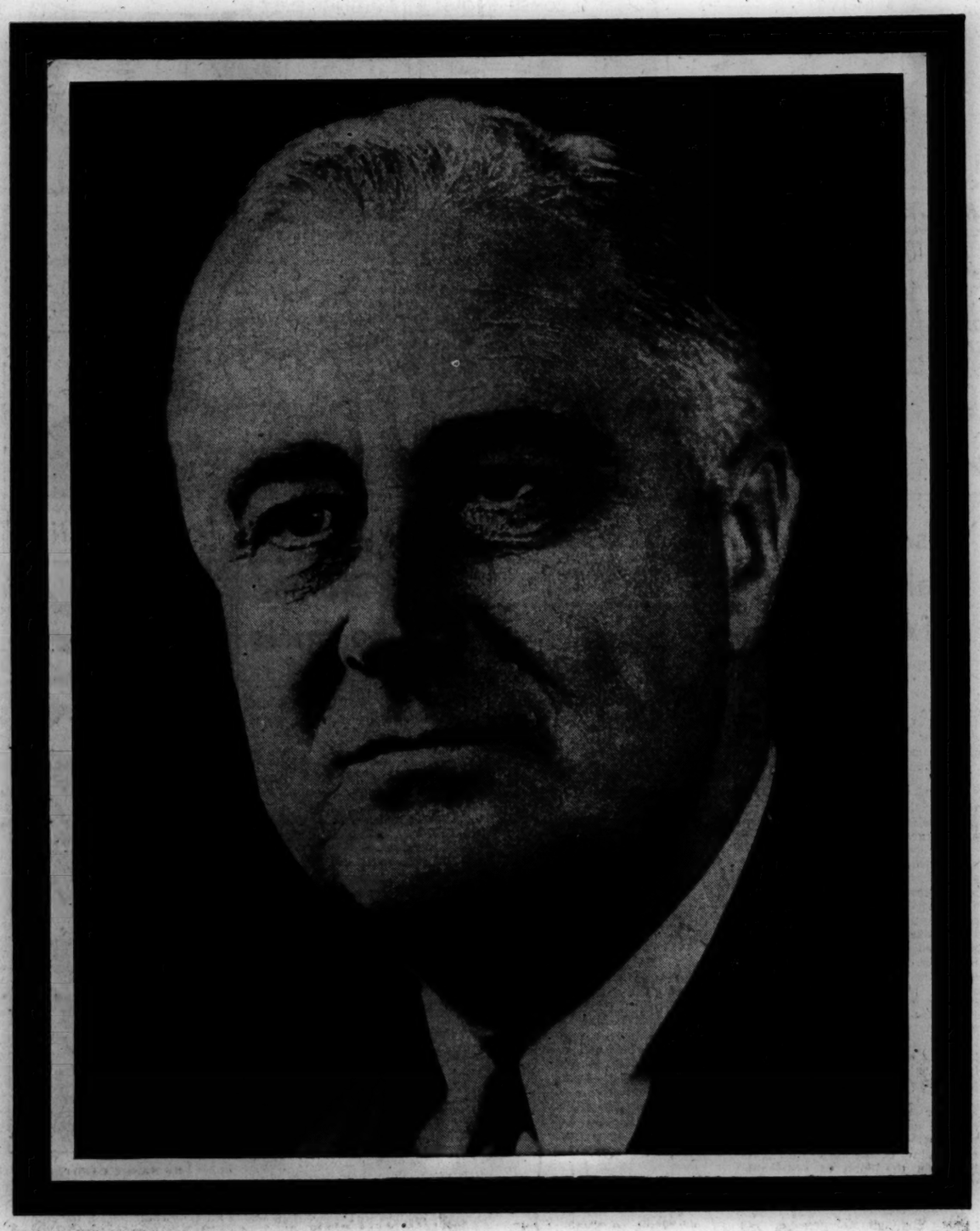
ERLANGER NO PERFORMANCES TODAY
THE THEATRE GUILD presents
THE MARGARET WEBSTER PRODUCTION
PAUL ROBESON
JOSE FERRER • UTA HAGEN
OTHELLO
by William Shakespeare
EDITH KING • RALPH CLANTON
Evs. (Exc. Sun. 8:15), 3.00, 3.00, 2.40, 1.80, 1.20
Mats. (Wed., Sat. at 2:15), 3.00, 2.40, 1.80, 1.20

SHUBERT GREAT NORTHERN
TONIGHT, 8:30; Mat. Wed., 2:30
Theatre Guild's New Musical Hit
By the Producers of "OKLAHOMA"
SING OUT, SWEET LAND!
BURL IVES
Alma Kaye, Ray Jacquemont, Bibi Osterwald
Evs. (Incl. Sun.) $4.20, $3.60, $2.40, $1.80, $1.20
Wed. & Sat. Mat., $3, $2.40, $1.80, $1.20, Tax Inc.

GOODMAN CHILDREN'S THEATRE
Cen. 2337—Tickets 30c, 60c, 90c, $1.20
"CINDERELLA"
Playing Saturdays at 2:30 thru May
Sold Out in Advance. Call for Cancellations

JANUARY 30, 1882

APRIL 12, 1945



Out of respect to the memory of our beloved President

FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT

The stores of State Street

will be closed all day

SATURDAY, APRIL 14th

STATE STREET COUNCIL

3 Tribune Phone Numbers
SUPerior 0200 Public Information Service
SUPerior 0260 Sports Bulletin Service
SUPerior 0100 Want Ads—General Business

Chicago Daily Tribune
THE WORLD'S GREATEST NEWSPAPER

SECTION TWO
SPORTS MARKETS
Saturday, April 14, 1945 **** 17

SPORTS PAYS FINAL TRIBUTE TO ROOSEVELT

NICHOLSON TO BOLSTER CUBS IN CITY FINAL

Bill to Be in Right Field Tomorrow

BY EDWARD BURNS

The 1945 spring city series between the Cubs and the White Sox will be resumed and finished tomorrow afternoon in Wrigley field, after two days' suspension because of the death of President Roosevelt. A wire was received yesterday from Bill Nicholson, National league homer champ, saying he will arrive in Chicago today, ready to play tomorrow.

Bill Nicholson

The Cubs felt they had an excellent workout Thursday in their 15 to 3 romp over the White Sox. But that was in Comiskey park, where they will not swing again this year, at least not until world series time. Consequently, Manager Charley Grimm put the lads thru an hour and a half drill in Wrigley field yesterday afternoon. There will be a complete cessation of activity today, except for some posing for photographers.

Prim to Start Tomorrow.

In the series final tomorrow Ray Prim, who won 22 games for the Los Angeles last season, with a startling 1.70 earned run average in the rabbit ball Pacific Coast league, will share the Cub pitching assignment with Jorge Comellas, who won 18 for the Angels last season. Prim trained in California and turned in a handsome stint in Louisville last Sunday. Comellas worked out in his native Havana and has done no competitive pitching in a Cub uniform.

That Nicholson had promised to be in right field opening day was printed in these columns several weeks ago, many days before the assurance was repeated by Bill in a long distance call to Manager Grimm in French Lick. In the meantime, however, there had been some anxiety, perhaps because he wasn't present in the flesh at camp, or when the Cubs returned to Chicago Thursday morning. Yesterday's wire, however, assured Grimm the big slugger had departed from his home and would be in Chicago tomorrow morning. He will be invited to take part in this morning's photog parade, of course.

Works Out with Phillies

Nick worked out with the Phillies in Wilmington, Del., such hours as he was not busy in a war plant near his home in Chestertown, Md. He also has competed in several eastern exhibition games.

News of the approach of Nick, the National league's leading scorer [118] and batter in of runs [120] in addition to his homer supremacy [33], was not the only cheering bulletin from the Cub camp yesterday. During the workout Claude Passeau did some hard throwing and later told Grimm he believed that, after one more week of X-ray treatments on his calcified right elbow, he will be ready to pitch.

Chipman Is Ready, Too

Bob Chipman reported that an infected toe is responding to treatment and that he will be able to pitch any time, beginning with the season opener against the world champion St. Louis Cardinals.

Hank Wyse, one of the potential Big Four, missed yesterday's drill, staying away to doctor a sore throat and head cold, but said he would be back in uniform tomorrow. Frank Secory, who pulled a leg muscle in Thursday's game, may miss the opener. With the return of Nicholson, the outfield situation is in good shape, without Frank, however.

At the photo assembly today, Manager Grimm said yesterday he will announce his lineup for the National league opener. It is said to be almost certain that he will name Paul Derringer and Mickey Livingston as his opening day battery to to oppose, in all probability, the Cooper brothers.

BARTOLO LOSES NONTITLE FIGHT TO GUS MELL

Boston, Mass., April 13 (AP)—Gus Mell, 132½, the 18 year old Montreal slugger, pounded his way to a split decision over Sal Bartolo, 128½, of Boston, the N. B. A. featherweight champion, in a 10 round nontitle boxing bout tonight before a crowd of 8,789 in the Boston Garden.

In the WAKE of the NEWS

BY ARCH WARD

COACH CLARK SHAUGHNESSY, who has shattered some touring records in the last few years, says those days are gone forever. . . . "I like the ideals expressed at the University of Pittsburgh. . . . I like the people. . . . I like the way they do things. . . . Nobody can give a man any more than that. I won't consider moving to any other position, because I want a chance to show the people at Pittsburgh, after the war, whether or not I can deliver what they hoped I'd deliver when they signed me." . . . Gunder Hagg's failure to reach Buffalo the other night in time to compete in a track meet recalls the plight of another famous foreign runner—Willie Kohlemainen of Finland—in 1912. . . . Willie could speak no English and, furthermore, he insisted on a strict Finnish diet, his favorite item being a kind of fish which was available on this continent only in New York City. . . . Scheduled to run in Canada, he boarded the train with a huge newspaper-wrapped bundle containing the delicacy. . . . When the train arrived at the border, dominion customs officials wanted to know what was in the bundle, but Willie, of course, failed to understand. . . . He clutched the bundle as if it contained the crown jewels. . . . The customs men, naturally, suspected he was a dangerous saboteur and, as they tried to remove nim from the train, a scuffle began. This caused the newspaper to split and out dropped Willie's fish. . . . In monstrous rage at these outlanders whose language he couldn't understand, he started swinging at them with a huge fish. . . . After a few eyes had been blackened he finally was overpowered and hustled off to the hoosegow. . . . His release was not effected until noon of the next day after political and diplomatic pressure had been applied. . . . Willie was still sore when they released him because his fish were no longer edible.

Pacific coast writers are making capital of the fact that Bert F. La Brucherie steps directly from a high school post to the head coaching job at U. C. L. A. . . . They wonder if such a switch can be made successfully. . . . They need look no further than Paul Brown for the answer. . . . Our only objection to the new U. C. L. A. coach is the difficulty of making his name fit a sports headline. . . . The following will come under the heading of heresy in Los Angeles: A baseball scribe admits he "froze for two hours in the wind swept press box at Los Angeles' Wrigley field" the other day. . . . The only National league pitcher to win as many as 30 games for four seasons was Christy Mathewson. . . . The Giant ace also had seven seasons in which he won 20 or more. . . . When Lt. Comdr. James White, former Northwestern university swimmer and cheer leader, was promoted to full commander he received a communication from an insurance broker, to wit: "With your added rank and responsibility you should have some more insurance—without the war clause." . . . Comdr. White is assigned to a battleship that participated in the battle of the Philippine sea.

Paris Lights Go On Again

Paris wears her jewels again
Restored since war first robbed the night,
Triumphant in her loveliness
She scintillates as queen of light.
A flashing girdle binds the Seine
Where magic bridges span the dark,
And shining filigrees outline
The spokes of avenue and park.

The Gothic spires of Notre Dame
Are flooded in a golden glow,
How many times its ancient face
Has witnessed war and peace below?
A sparkling diadem now crowns
The lofty brow of old Montmartre
Where alabaster Sacre Coeur
Seems crested with the evening star.

The Champs Elysees glitters gems
Beneath the flowering chestnut trees
That keep their April rendezvous
To spread spring fragrance on the breeze.
Rekindled is the vigil flame
Beside the Unknown Soldier's grave
And in the Arc de Triomphe's gleam
The tricolors in freedom wave!
—Milly Walton

* *

Hole in One

F. E. Fraser, Westgate Valley C. C., seventh hole, 85 yards.

* *

A Short, Short Story

Whatcha got? Aces! How many? One! That's good!
—The Duke of Paducah

* *

The Changing World

There was a time when you bought hamburger the day before pay day because that was all you could afford. Nowadays, if you're lucky, you buy hamburger the day after payday because that's all there is. —The Ivanhoe Squire

* *

Of Thee I Sing

"Well, my dear, she's the kind who will actually use a hand embroidered guest towel you've laid out for her to use."—Laura Githens Smith.

If Andy Frain's new usherettes are as attractive as depicted in the papers, fans will find it difficult keeping their minds on the game.—Irving of Evanston.

* *

The Wake Depends Help!
Upon Its Friends Help!

* *

Do You Remember 'Way Back When:

Girls wore enough clothing for the wind to have something to blow?—Doc Richards, Minn. '25.

Men's high shoes had a canvas loop in the back to pull them on?—B. A. R.

We made May baskets from the left-overs of pretty wallpaper and we'd sneak quietly to the neighbors, hang them on the door knob, rap, and scoot away as fast as we could?
—Gunny from Wisconsin.

* *

Jazbo, Here's a Bite

Help, help! Who will have me for their guest. I hain't young and I hain't beautiful, but I shore do hanker to attend that Wake banquet May 10. Do y' think Jazbo's kind heart might take pity on a middle aged gal with the heart of a poet but no talent?
—Rue, the Keyplunker

Sudden Thoughts

Our very first post-war project will be a telephone extension to the bathroom.—The Creek Fisher.

Won't it be grand when they put

horses back on the track and take them off the counter?—T. N. Wellest.

* *

Signs of the Times

In an apartment window:
NOT MOVING
JUST CLEANING
—A. M. Z.

* *

Pet Peeve

Using high class radio talent to advertise silly songs.
—Esther V. N. of Muscatine

* *

Pattern for April

Bluebirds in the willows,
Tulips kissed by rain,
Evanescent sunsets,
April's here again.

Wild geese winging northward,
Hint of meadow sweet,
Only you are absent,
Pattern incomplete.

Life to life is calling,
Tides that ebb return,
April's whispered message
Banishes concern.

Let these be the tokens
That you'll soon be homing . . .
Geese in V-formation,
New moon in the gloaming.
—Ruth Thompson

* *

Thinkogram

A little trouble is good for all of us, if only to remind us how much our friends are worth.
—Rusty of Old Waterloo

Ten Years Ago Today—The White Sox defeated the Cubs, 5 to 2, for the third straight in the city series.

WINGS PRACTICE FOR DO OR DIE STANLEY CUP TRY

TORONTO, April 13 (AP)—Having failed to score in the first three games of their Stanley cup hockey finals with Toronto's Leafs, the Detroit Red Wings today went thru a stiff workout in preparation for tomorrow's fourth clash.

The entire team worked out while the Leafs, who need only one more victory to capture the cup, held only a light workout with a few players participating.

Toronto was expected to send the same lineup against the Wings tomorrow night—one which has shut out the Detroit skaters for 180 playing minutes and bids fair to bring the 52 year old trophy to Toronto for the first time since 1942.

ANN CURTIS IS VICTOR IN A.A.U. 100 YARD SWIM

Brenda Helser 2d in National Event

BY WILFRID SMITH

Ann Curtis of San Francisco, who less than a year ago broke two world swimming records, regained the National A. A. U. 100 yard free style title last night in the Town club pool in the Continental hotel. Miss Curtis defeated her keenest rival, Brenda Helser of Hollywood, Cal., the defending champion, by something less than a stroke. The winner's time was 1:01.9.

The battle between these leaders in the field of five finalists—Miss Curtis now holds three decisions to two for Miss Helser since they first met in 1943—was a thrilling feature on the opening day of the National A. A. U. program which will be concluded tomorrow afternoon. Miss Curtis won in the last 15 yards and behind her brilliant finish is one of the strangest stories in amateur competition.

Brenda Swims Extra Race

If Miss Helser, who last year represented Portland, Ore., before signing a contract with a Hollywood studio, has any alibi for defeat, it would be the fact she swam three times in the afternoon preliminaries. Miss Curtis swam twice. Moreover, on her second 100 yard qualifying race Miss Helser set up a mark of 1:01.5 for the course, one of the best in the history of swimming.

The trials moved according to schedule in the first round of the afternoon races. Brenda qualified in the group of 10 semi-finalists with 1:01.8. Miss Curtis moved into the bracket with a mark of 1:03.3. When the semi-finals were lined up the starter, A. Y. [Scotty] Russell of Des Moines, Ia., fired the gun as Miss Helser asked for delay. Marilyn Billquist of Chicago's Lake Shore club and Betty Shields of New York also were unprepared for the start but they plunged into the pool.

Defending Champion Tires

Miss Helser did not compete. After a delay, the officials announced she could qualify for the final elimination if she swam against time and bettered marks made in the regular preliminaries. This she did with her superlative 1:01.5.

In the championship race last night, Brenda was even with the field at 25 yards, held a stroke advantage as she smoothly turned at 50 and 75 yards, but she then tired and was caught by Miss Curtis with 15 yards remaining. In the closing sprint, Miss Curtis touched the end of the pool as Brenda reached for the finish mark.

Clara Lamore, from Providence, R. I., representing the Olneyville Boys' club, scored an easy triumph in the 300 yard individual medley. She took an early lead in the 100 yard breast stroke, held this 12 yard advantage on the 100 yard back stroke, and then coasted to victory in the free style competition. Florence Schmitt of the Women's Swimming Association of New York nosed out Betty Lachok of Firestone club, Akron, O., for second place.

Miss Olsen Wins Dive

Zoe Ann Olsen, representing the Athens Athletic club of Oakland, Cal., completed her five required and five optional dives from the 1 meter board with a grace and skill which brought her an easy victory in this championship event. She compiled a total of 111.3 points. Three Chicago lasses finished in the first five with second place going to Marilynn Miller of Town club, with 100.77 points.

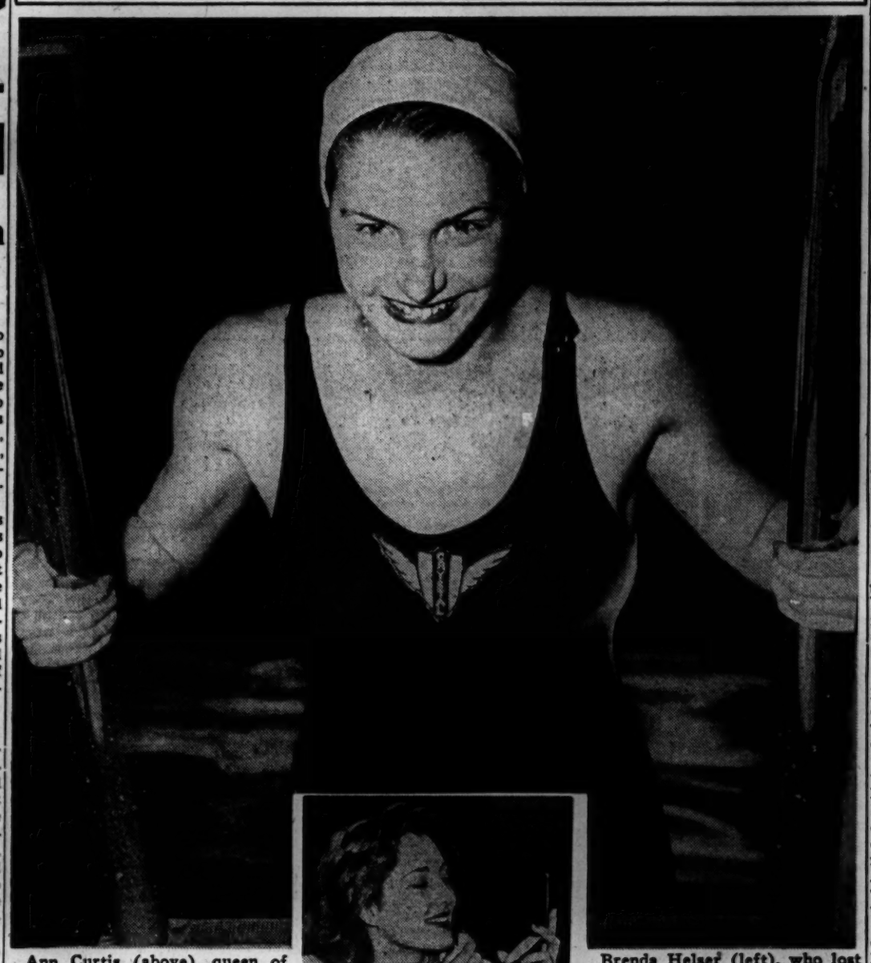
Trials for the four events on today's program will be held this morning at 10 o'clock so that no races will be scheduled at the time of the services in Washington, D. C., for the late President Franklin D. Roosevelt. Champions will be determined tonight in the 400 yard free style relay, 100 yard back stroke, 220 yard breast stroke, and 440 yard free style races. Miss Curtis is defending champion in the 440 yard free style. Summaries:

100 YARD FREE STYLE—Won by Ann Curtis, Crystal Plunge pool, San Francisco; Brenda Helser, Hollywood, Cal., second; Marie Corridon, Women's Swimming association, New York, third; Marilyn Sahner, Crystal Plunge pool, San Francisco, fourth; Betty Shields, Women's Swimming association, New York, fifth. Time, 1:01.9.

300 YARD INDIVIDUAL MEDLEY [breast stroke, back stroke, free style]—Won by Clara Lamore, Olneyville Boys' club, Providence, R. I.; Florence Schmitt, Women's Swimming association, New York, second; Betty Lachok, Firestone club, Akron, O., third; Katherine Breen, Firestone club, fourth; Betty Shields, Women's Swimming association, fifth. Time, 4:04.2.

ONE METER DIVING—Won by Zoe Ann Olsen, Athens Athletic club, Oakland, Cal., 111.3 points; Marilynn Miller, Town club, Chicago, second, 100.77 points; Dorothy Ziegler, Town club, third, 99.75 pounts; Vicki Manalo, San Francisco, fourth, 98.38 points; Virginia Fitzgerald, Lake Shore club, Chicago, fifth, 97.98 points.

QUEEN ANN ADDS ANOTHER JEWEL TO CROWN



Ann Curtis (above), queen of American free style swimmers, smiles as she comes out of Town club pool last night after winning 100 yard event in National A. A. U. meet. [TRIBUNE Photos]

Brenda Helser (left), who lost national title to Miss Curtis, does a little unnecessary retouching while waiting for the finals. Brenda is under contract with Hollywood movie company.

WILDCAT GOLF TEAM DRILLS ON ITS NEW COURSE

BY CHARLES BARTLETT

(Picture on next page.)

The Northwestern university golf team, which has held forth on temporary stages for the last several years, will be at home permanently from this season forward. The Wildcat swingers, who operated for several seasons at the now defunct Kildeer club, and enjoyed a spell at Tam o' Shanter, will now have their own golfing yard at Lake av. and Harms rd. in Wilmette.

Formerly known as the Wilmette Country club, the 132 acres of wooded land, including an 18 hole course and a number of potential home sites, became the property of the university last Oct. 25, and henceforth will be known as the Northwestern university golf course.

Michigan Strong Again

Ted Payseur, the able Iowan who coaches the Purple squad and was one of the founding fathers of the National Intercollegiate tournament, is right happy about his prospects for the impending campaign, which will be climaxed over the Northwestern yardage on May 26 with the annual 36 hole medal play for the Western conference championship.

Altho he boasts two of the district's sharpest young golfers in Jack Atten, Chick Evans' Edgewater protege, and Bob Abrahams of La Grange, brother of Burt, former Wildcat captain, Payseur also is aware that Coach Bill Barclay of Michigan is threatening to repeat the Wolverines' 1944 triumphs at Medinah. Barclay will lose only Tom Messinger of last year's squad, which captured the team crown, and hopes to have Johnny Jenswold, the slender blond who took the individual title. Another contender should be Minnesota, whose Louis Lick, Jr. won the N. C. A. A. solo championship in Toledo last summer.

Opener Is Canceled

Northwestern was due to make its 1945 debut this afternoon with a match against Illinois Tech, but the duel was postponed in respect to the late President Roosevelt. Officials yesterday indicated that it probably will be squeezed into a schedule which includes the following arguments: April 21—Purdue at Northwestern; April 28—Wisconsin at Northwestern; May 5—Notre Dame and Minnesota at Northwest-

[Continued on next page, column 2.]

Illinois Wins 2 from Iowa, 4 to 2, 4 to 0

Champaign, Ill., April 13 [Special]—The University of Illinois baseball team opened its Western conference season by beating Iowa, 4 to 2 and 4 to 0, in a double header here today.

By agreement, the teams played two seven inning games today and thereby did away with tomorrow's scheduled encounter, in respect to the memory of President Roosevelt.

Playing both games today cost the Hawkeyes the services of two players, Outfielder Paul Griewe and Pitcher Max Smith, who planned to leave Iowa City tonight and play in the second game tomorrow.

Howard Judson, Hebron, Ill., held Iowa to three hits in the first game and Art Ecklund, Peoria, shut them out on the same number of hits in the second. Jim Neufeldt, product of Chicago's Marshall High, and Roy Wiedow, from Oak Park, led Illinois in batting, each with a double and two singles. Wilmer Hokanson, who pitched the second game, led Iowa batters with two singles.

FIRST GAME.

Iowa	000	020	0	2	3
Illinois	040	000	*	4	6

Batteries—Hoffman and Spencer; Judson and Wakefield.

SECOND GAME.

Iowa	000	000	0	0	3
Illinois	100	120	*	4	6

Batteries—Hokanson and Spencer, Ecklund and Wakefield.

REDS SCORE 8-6 TRIUMPH OVER LOUISVILLE NINE

Louisville, Ky., April 13 (AP)—The Cincinnati Reds defeated the Louisville Colonels of the American association today, 8 to 6, the minor leaguers scoring all their runs in a big eighth inning.

All of the Colonel's runs were scored off Ed Heusser, one of the National league's most effective hurlers last year. Lindsay Deal, Louisville outfielder, hit a home run with one man on base. Eric Tipton, Cincinnati outfielder, also hit a homer in the fifth.

Bucky Walters started the game for the Reds, limiting the Colonels to four hits in five innings.

Another game between the two teams, scheduled for tomorrow, has been canceled because of the death of President Roosevelt.

Cincinnati	101	110	031	8	10
Louisville	000	000	060	6	11

Batteries—Walters, Carter, Heusser, Fox and Lakeman, Just; Ferris, Thompson, Patton and Savino, Lipscomb.

This Is How Rumors Start; Dempsey's Well

New York, April 13 (AP)—Varying type sizes on a placard announcing that Jack Dempsey's restaurant would be closed because of the death of President Roosevelt were blamed today for a wide spread rumor that the former heavyweight boxing champion had been killed in the Pacific. Jack Amron, Dempsey's business partner, said emphatically he knew Dempsey was alive and well in Hawaii.

LEFTY LEE STILL SOX CHOICE FOR LEAGUE OPENER

BY IRVING VAUGHAN

Nothing is certain for long these days, especially for James Dykes, the White Sox boss, but nevertheless he has his plans, up to a certain point, for getting his boys into the season's opening series in Cleveland next week.

Despite a rather severe mauling given Thornton Lee by the Cubs in the inaugural of the city series, an event now reduced to tomorrow's game out of respect to the memory of President Roosevelt, the 37 year old southpaw remains the choice to open against the Indians on Tuesday.

And for the two other games of the Cleveland series Bill Dietrich and Ed Lopat, both handy last season as Indian tamers, will be called into action. The pair will have to take over the jobs without having enjoyed the benefits of a dress rehearsal, such as a meeting with the Cubs.

Wally Moses Will Help

The White Sox's stock, as well as Papa Dykes' spirits, picked up a bit yesterday as the result of the advice from Wally Moses that the army doesn't need him immediately. He was to be inducted in Chicago today, but after going to his Philadelphia home to say "good-by," was informed he could climb back into his baseball flannels. Moses has promised to be at his right field work bench tomorrow when the Sox attempt to get an even break in the pre-season series.

The return of Moses, temporarily at least, relieves Dykes of his worries of what he would be called upon to do if one of his three other outfielders should run into a physical snag. However, the pleasure of having an extra fly chaser will linger only about 10 days unless the 33 year old Moses draws another dispensation from the selective service bosses. Meanwhile, Dykes will press his search for another outfielder or a reasonable facsimile thereof.

Nagel Gets Induction Call

Another draft call sounded in the Sox ranks yesterday but it may not take effect for several days. Bill Nagel, currently stationed at first base, altho he is more familiar at the three-quarters turn of the infield, received notice from his Memphis draft board to report for physical examination. He immediately asked that his papers be transferred to Chicago, a procedure that usually takes four or five days. If and when Nagel is accepted, Joe Orengo will take over at first, there being no other candidates at hand.

The Sox confined themselves to skull practice yesterday, but will assemble for field work this morning. Dykes talked on the subjects of signals and occasionally mentioned that he didn't think much of the fielding they did in Thursday's encounter with the Cubs. Joe Haynes and Orval Grove will face the latter tomorrow.

College Baseball

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

Illinois, 4-4; Iowa, 2-0.
Western Michigan, 5; Michigan, 4 [10 innings].

CANCEL EVENTS TODAY IN PRO, COLLEGE FIELDS

All Chicago Prep Teams Idle

New York, April 13 (AP)—The sports world paid its respects to Franklin Delano Roosevelt today by announcing a virtual cessation of activity until after his funeral tomorrow.

Only the National A. A. U. women's swimming meeting Chicago and the Stanley cup hockey play-offs in Toronto planned to carry on.

In Chicago, Lyman J. Bingham, A. A. U. executive, said that inability of contestants to change their train reservations for the return home made it impossible to delay the meet. However, tomorrow afternoon's events were shifted to the morning, leaving the funeral hours devoid of athletic action.

All Ball Games Off

The national dinghy races, to be held at the Larchmont, N. Y., Yacht club of which the late President was an honorary member, were set over to next Friday and Saturday.

Ford Frick, president of the National Baseball league, and William Harridge, head of the American league, instructed club owners to cancel all exhibitions tomorrow, the day designated by President Truman as a day of national mourning. All games for today except two were wiped out by independent actions of the owners.

Pacific Coast league games will be canceled tomorrow night, Clarence Rowland, president of the league, said tonight. Last night's Coast league games were called off but play was resumed tonight. Sunday's games will be played as usual, the league president said.

Yale, Columbia, New York, Northwestern, Chicago, Ohio State, Indiana, and Notre Dame universities postponed baseball games and the Irish also announced that their football drills tomorrow would be dropped.

Race Track Reverses Plans

The Oriental Park race track announced tonight that it would hold tomorrow's seven race program as usual. This was a reversal of an earlier decision to suspend the card. No reason for the change was given. The Ti Juana track in Mexico will close tomorrow and operate on Sunday.

In South America athletes showed their respect by shifting to Sunday the South American track and field carnival originally scheduled for tomorrow. It will be held in Montevideo, Uruguay.

Promoter Mike Jacobs postponed tonight's New York fight card, topped by a 10 round bout between Jack Lamotta and Vic Dellicurti, for one week.

Baseball exhibitions may be played Sunday, just a day before the opening of the major league season at which the late President had promised to throw out the first ball if war conditions permitted.

CHICAGOLAND JOINS

Athletic contests in Chicago and the middle west were canceled yesterday as sportsmen everywhere joined in mourning the death of President Roosevelt.

August H. Pritzlaff, director of athletics and physical education of Chicago public schools, ordered cessation of athletic activity in the schools over the week-end. The order resulted in the postponement of the City league's gymnastic championship meet from 9 a. m. today until 3 p. m. Monday. The meet will be held in Bartlett gymnasium at the University of Chicago. Practice baseball games and prep track meets yesterday and today also were wiped off the schedule.

Two baseball games scheduled in the Private School league today between Concordia and Francis Parker and Luther and Todd have been postponed. Luther will play at Todd school Monday afternoon. In the Suburban league, the Waukegan-Proviso double header booked for tomorrow afternoon also has

[Continued on next page, column 3.]

Major Opener to Be Played in F. D. R.'s Memory

Washington, D. C., April 13 (AP)—The opening game of the baseball season here Monday between the New York Yankees and Washington Senators will be dedicated to the memory of Franklin Delano Roosevelt.

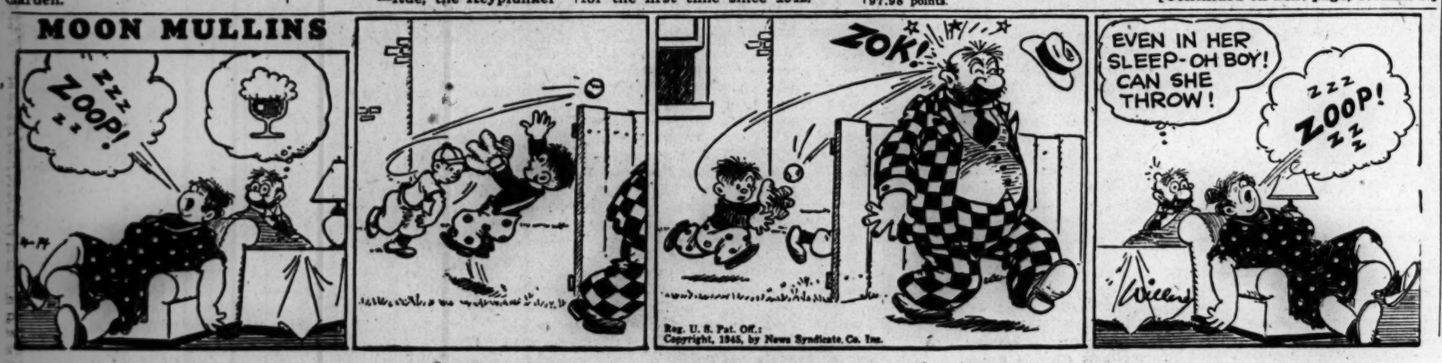
Club officials said today that the crowd, expected to be capacity, will stand a full minute in silent prayer and tribute to the man who frequently befriended the game.

No other change will be made in the inaugural day program because Mr. Roosevelt would have wanted things to go on as usual, it was pointed out.

President Truman hasn't said whether he will attend Monday's game and toss out the first ball, but it appears unlikely since he will address a joint session of congress at 1 p. m. that day.

The Senators today canceled exhibitions Saturday and Sunday with the Curtis Bay coast guard team and Baltimore of the International league in respect for Mr. Roosevelt.

MOON MULLINS



Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.: Copyright, 1945, by News Syndicate Co. Inc.

INJURY TO KNEE MAY END JACK'S BOXING CAREER

Old Ailment Still Bothers Lightweight Star

BY FRANK MASTRO

Pvt. Sidney Walker, little Augusta [Ga.] locker room attendant, who as Beau Jack soared to fame as a lightweight boxer in Madison Square Garden, may never fight again, it was learned last night.

Jack, a physical training instructor at Fort Leonard Wood, Mo., has informed Chicago friends the knee still is bothering him despite treatment by army doctors.

Jack gained New York recognition as 135 pound champion as a result of his knockout of Tippy Larkin in the Garden three years ago. During a Chicago visit as co-coach of the Kansas City Star's Golden Gloves team a month ago, he was pessimistic over his chances to return to the ring after being discharged from the service.

Injured Doing Road Work

The Georgia Negro, who is the father of three children, recalled that he suffered an injured knee while doing road work in New York's Central park in preparation for his first defense of his title against Bob Montgomery on May 21, 1943. Jack collected $32,000 as his share of the gate, a sum which brought his earnings to a total of $433,000 for six fights, but he lost the decision and the title.

The injury appeared to have healed in minor battles Beau won in Washington, D. C., and Philadelphia, but in his return to the Garden against Bobby Ruffin, the knee was twisted again and was a factor in his defeat.

Wins Six of Last Eight

Jack came back, however, to win six of his last eight fights, the last of which was a triumph scored over Montgomery in an overweight encounter last Aug. 4. Since Montgomery also was in the army at that time and the rematch was a war bond attraction all either received was expenses, despite the fact 15,822 attended.

Jack Hurley, Chicago Stadium matchmaker, left yesterday for New York in an attempt to sign a suitable opponent for Jack Lamotta in the west side building May 11. If unsuccessful, Promoters Irving Schoenwald and Jack Begun will offer a card of four bouts at 10 rounds involving George Costner, Cincinnati; Charley Parham and Jimmy Sherrer, Milwaukee; Johnny Bratton, Chicago, and Bill Parsons, Danville, Ill.

Chicagoland Ringmen Win Army Crowns

Topeka, Kas., April 13 [Special]—Two knockouts marked the final round as eight champions of the 2d Air Force Boxing tournament were crowned tonight in Municipal auditorium before 4,500.

Pvt. Dick Smith of Rockford, Ill., representing Pyote, Tex., army air field, won the 175 pound title by stopping Pvt. Larry [Bud] Gettelman of Chicago, fighting for Salina, Kas., air field, in 1:34 of the second round.

Sgt. Matt Baranski, 1945 Kansas City Golden Gloves champion from Albany, N. Y., stopped Corp. Conrad Bergesen, Rapid City, S. D., air base, to win the 145 pound title for Great Bend, Kas., air field. Bergesen is from Winnetka, Ill.

Two former Milwaukee Golden Gloves champions captured titles. Pvt. Jimmy Gee, Pueblo, Colo., air base, decisioned Pvt. Sam Smalley, Topeka air field, for the 165 pound crown, and Sgt. Milt Varsos, Harvard, Neb., air field, outpointed Sgt. Walt Kodman, Ardmore, Okla., air field, in the 155 pound division. The results:

120 POUNDS—Pvt. Joseph McKee, Strother field, Kas., beat Sgt. Mickey Ratay, Galveston, Tex., army air field.

127 POUNDS—Staff Sgt. Manny Ortega, Deming, N. M., air field, beat Sgt. Ed Walker, Rapid City, S. D., army air field.

135 POUNDS—Pvt. Ike Robinson, Pyote, Tex., army air field, beat Corp. Cliff Olmstead, Rapid City, S. D., army air base.

145 POUNDS—Sgt. Matt Barrnski, Great Bend, Kas., army air field, stopped Corp. Conrad Bergesen, Rapid City, S. D., air base, 1:26 of second round.

155 POUNDS—Sgt. Milt Varsos, Harvard, Neb., air field, beat Sgt. Walt Kodman, Ardmore, Okla., air field.

165 POUNDS—Pvt. Jimmy Gee, Pueblo, Colo., army air base, beat Pvt. Sam Smalley, Topeka air field.

175 POUNDS—Pvt. Dick Smith, Pyote, Tex., army air field, knocked out Pvt. Larry Gettelman, Salina, Kas., air field, 1:34 of second round.

HEAVYWEIGHT—Corp. George Wolfe, Rapid City, S. D., air base, beat Sgt. Ed Korycinski, Strother field, Kas.

Hoppe, Cochran Split; Today's Games Called Off

Willie Hoppe increased his lead over Welker Cochran, world three cushion billiards champion, by winning, 60 to 57, in 47 innings, last night after Cochran had won the afternoon match, 60 to 53. With the 44th block completed Hoppe now leads Cochran, 2,417 to 2,252, a margin of 165 points. Games today were cancelled out of respect to the President. The matches will be resumed Sunday afternoon at Bensinger's, 131 S. Wabash av.

Phil Terranova Beats Shapiro in Detroit

Detroit, Mich., April 13 (AP)—Piling up a margin with sharp infighting, Phil Terranova of New York, who once held the featherweight championship, beat Maxie Shapiro, New York, in a 10 round match tonight at Olympia before a crowd of 4,712, which paid a gross gate of $15,532.78.

New York Roller Derby Team Wins in Overtime

The New York Roller derby team defeated Chicago in the first overtime of the season, 12 to 11, last night in the Coliseum. Alice Buchek of New York, leading scorer for the girls with two points, scored the deciding point.

WILDCAT GOLFERS WORK OUT ON OWN COURSE

Ted Payseur (left), golf coach at Northwestern university, demonstrates putting stance to members of his squad on new Northwestern course (formerly the Wilmette Country club) at Lake av. and Harms rd. in Wilmette. The boys are (left to right) Jack Atten, Bob Abrahams, Dick Krapfel, Jack Bassett, and Ed Malenius. [TRIBUNE Photo]

N. U. GOLF SQUAD POLISHES GAME ON NEW COURSE

[Continued from first sports page.]

ern; May 12—Michigan at Northwestern; May 19—Northwestern and Indiana at Illinois, and the Western conference party on May 26 on the Wildcat home grounds.

Atten in No. 1 Role

Payseur has no definite lineup as yet, but Atten is expected to play No. 1, with Abrahams in the No. 2 role. They may be followed by a foursome including Jim Stotter, a 1944 letter winner from Shaker Heights, O.; Jack Cooper of Rochester, Minn.; Ed Malenius of Twin Orchard, Chicago, and Dick Krapfel of Centerville, Ia. This foursome will have to argue it out with Jack Bassett of Chicago; Dave Fargo of Edgewater, whose father, Hi Jr., played for Northwestern, and Bill Owen, a teammate of Bob Abrahams in their La Grange High days.

Northwestern golfers have played an important part in the splendid service record compiled by Purple athletes in World War II. Among the one time swingers who are now in overseas service are Sid Richardson, former western junior champion and national medalist; Manuel de la Torre, runnerup for the national title; Art Bedrosian, Tom Salelli, Jim Stewart, John Stoltz, Dick Haskell, and Jack Duers. Haskell still holds a tie for the qualifying record in the National Intercollegiate tournament.

Woxburg Clubhouse Manager

The new Northwestern course, currently undergoing a fancy renovating job, will offer memberships to faculty and staff members of the university. Students will be permitted to play the course for a fee of 75 cents, with a special rate of $5 for a 10 round card. The clubhouse will be managed by Ed Woxberg of the university staff, and Dave Patullo, Wilmette veteran, will carry on as superintendent of the grounds.

The acreage not in the golf course proper will be plotted by the university for home sites.

WEST. MICHIGAN BEATS MICHIGAN IN TENTH, 5 TO 4

Ann Arbor, Mich., April 13 [Special]—Western Michigan's baseball team scored a 5 to 4 10 inning victory over Michigan today.

Glenn Selbo, third baseman, scored the winning run in 10th, on Jack Weisenburger's error after tripling to left center. Selbo clinched the victory in the last of the 10th as he threw out three successive Michigan batsmen.

The two teams will meet again here tomorrow afternoon.

Western tallied three runs on a pair of walks, an error and a hit in the first inning. Bliss [Bo] Bowman, Michigan southpaw, and Charles Maxwell, Western's 17 year old freshman, then settled down to a left-handed pitcher's deal. Maxwell did not yield the Wolverines a hit until the eighth. Score:

Western Michigan	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	8	6
Michigan	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	4	5

ED FURGOL WINS NORTH-SOUTH GOLF TOURNEY

Pinehurst, N. C., April 13 (AP)—Ed Furgol, Hinsdale, Ill., beat Frank Stranahan, Fort Myers, Fla., 6 and 4, today in the 36 hole final of the 45th annual North and South Amateur golf tournament.

After halving the first two holes, Furgol birdied the third and was ahead to stay. He dropped the last two holes of the morning round, but maintained a two hole edge at lunch time with his 35—39—74. Stranahan scored 37—39—76.

After halving the first two holes of the afternoon round, Furgol swept the next three. He was out in 39, three less than Stranahan.

They halved the 30th and Stranahan took the 31st, but the match ended when they halved No. 32.

Quinns Win Overtime Game in North Av. Meet

The Alderman Quinn basketball team defeated St. Mary's C. Y. O. of Joliet in an overtime first round game of the North Av.-Larrabee Y. M. C. A. open basketball tournament last night. Other scores:

FIRST ROUND—Gits Molding, 58; Hawthorne A. C., 31. Lucania Pepi, 60; Y-Mail Service Unit, 34.

SECOND ROUND—St. Philomena C. Y. O., 43; Mount Carmel High, 41.

First round consolation games scheduled Sunday are:

Rex vs. St. Mary's C. Y. O.; Mastodons vs. Green Briar; Y-Mail Service Unit vs. Hawthorne A. C.; Nerion Eagles vs. Freelands A. C.; Continental Can vs. Ravens A. C.

Sports World Pays Tribute to Roosevelt

[Continued from first sports page.]

been called off, and will be played at a later date.

Delay Bowling Meet.

The opening round in the state bowling tournament which was scheduled to open today in Bensinger's recreation, 131 S. Wabash av., have been canceled. The meet will open tomorrow with squads originally assigned spots on that day's slate bowling as scheduled. Those who were to have bowled today will be advised of their new starting times. The action was taken yesterday at a meeting of the Illinois Bowling association.

A city-wide Y. M. C. A. wrestling tournament, scheduled for this afternoon and tonight in the Central Y gymnasium, has been postponed until next Saturday, Arnold W. Peterson, secretary of the Chicago Y mat committee, said last night.

No Golf Clinic

The spring golf clinic which the Chicago Athletic association was to have held in the club gymnasium this afternoon was canceled yesterday out of respect for the late president, M. A. Henkel, C. A. A. manager, said.

An amateur boxing show scheduled for last night at the Madison A. C. also was called off.

The home and home baseball series between Northwestern and Chicago, originally scheduled for yesterday and today, will be played next week, officials of the schools announced. The two teams will meet on Chicago's Greenwood field Monday and in Evanston Wednesday.

The final Chicago sessions of the Willie Hoppe-Welker Cochran transcontinental world championship billiard match at the Bensinger recreation, 131 S. Wabash av., scheduled for today, will be played Sunday afternoon and night instead.

Final rounds in the state Y. M. C. A. handball tournament at the Lawson Y have been postponed from tonight until Monday and Tuesday.

RIVERA DEFEATS JACKIE BOYD IN BOUT AT TOLEDO

Toledo, O., April 13 [Special]—Frank Rivera of Kansas City, runner-up in the Chicago Golden Gloves Tournament of Champions, beat Jackie Boyd of Chicago, his conqueror in THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE event, in the main bout of the annual Old Newsboys association benefit boxing show tonight.

The bout was disappointing to the fans, who had expected Boyd and Rivera would put on another furious battle as they did in their two previous fights. This time, however, both seemed satisfied to put on a boxing exhibition. For four rounds not a hard blow was struck by either one.

In the final round however, Rivera changed his mind and came out battling hard. He easily took the round and the judges decision.

RAY SCORES TKO OVER PIMPINELLI, 27TH TRIUMPH

Baltimore, Md., April 13 (AP)—Elmer [Violent] Ray of Miami, Fla., scored his 27th consecutive ring victory tonight by registering a fifth round technical knockout over Vince Pimpinelli of New York. The bout was scheduled for 10 rounds. Ray weighed 195; Pimpinelli, 191. It was Ray's 25th knockout in his string of 27 triumphs.

In other 10 rounders on the 5th Regiment Armory card, Jimmy McAllister, 124, of Baltimore, gained a decision over Charley Lewis, 124, of Havana, and Jimmy Morris, 147, of Baltimore, beat Johnny Lawer, 153, of Cleveland.

Highwood Boys' Club Boxers Beat Libertyville

The Highwood Boys' club beat the Libertyville Boys' club in a series of interclub amateur boxing matches in the Highwood U. S. O. center last night, seven bouts to six.

Wheaton Beats Harvard in Opening Contest, 10-2

Harvard and Wheaton academy opened the Private School league baseball schedule yesterday at Wheaton.

Minor Leagues

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS.
PACIFIC COAST LEAGUE.
San Diego, 2; Oakland, 0.
Sacramento, 1; Los Angeles, 0.
Seattle, 7; Hollywood, 5.
Portland, 7; San Francisco, 4.

FELLER TO TAKE TURN ON MOUND AT GREAT LAKES

Chief Specialist Bob Feller, one of the American league's outstanding pitchers while with the Cleveland Indians, will be permitted to pitch for the Great Lages naval training center baseball team this season, after all. Feller was placed in charge of the team last month, succeeding Lt. Comdr. Mickey Cochrane, detached for sea duty.

Announcement of the change in plans was made yesterday by Lt. Comdr. Rollie Williams, the center's athletic officer, reversing an earlier decision to limit Feller to coaching duties. The change, however, applies only to Great Lakes and was agreed to because of the shortage of pitchers. In Cochrane's time the club had an abundance of big league material. Under the new navy policy, most of the former Bluejacket stars have been shifted to service in the battle areas.

Feller, who expects to pitch the opening game of the schedule against the Louisville club of the American station on Constitution field, May 16, was elated by the announcement. In addition to putting the strongest possible team on the field, Bob hopes the competition will fit him for the resumption of big league pitching after the war.

The Bluejackets expect to have a fairly strong team, altho there is a marked shortage of capable catchers.

DUNCAN Y STARS REACH FINALS IN STATE HANDBALL

Two Duncan Y. M. C. A. entries advanced to the class A finals in the state Y. M. C. A. handball tournament with semi-final victories last night in the Lawson Y. Semi-finals in class B and finals in both classes, which were to have been played today, have been postponed. Class B finalists will be selected Monday at 7:30 p. m. and championship games will be played at the same time Tuesday.

The two Duncan stars who will battle for the class A crown are Anthony [Lefty] DiOrio and Joe Salerno. DiOrio advanced by whipping Ed Puhr, Englewood, 21-11, 15-21, and 21-18. Salerno defeated Max Pontich, Sears, 10-21, 21-12, and 21-16. Results of class B quarter final matches:

Howard Anderson, Englewood, beat B. Paulsey, Oak Park, 21-3, 21-8. Art Cook, Moline, defeated Dr. William Tamkin, Oak Park, 20-21, 21-13, 21-16. Maurice Cahalan, Lawson, beat George Burm, Oak Park, 18-21, 21-15, 21-9. Howard Manning, Joliet, defeated Joe Kogut, Division St., 21-8, 21-11.

BASKET COACH DETACHED FROM GREAT LAKES

Chief Specialist Forrest Anderson, Great Lakes basketball coach, has been detached from the Naval Training Center. He has been transferred to a coastal base to await transfer to sea.

The 25 year old Anderson from Gary, Ind., guided the Bluejackets to 32 victories in 37 starts. He was voted coach of the year by Chicago basketball writers.

Seven members of the basketball team also have been detached. Luke Majorki has been transferred to Iowa Pre-Flight school at Iowa City.

HOCHSTADTER BOWLING MEET STARTS TODAY

The fifth annual Barney Hochstadter junior individual bowling classic will get under way this morning at the Archer-35th Recreation, 2055 W. 35th st. The first of the 77 32-man squads entered will go to the line at 11:30 o'clock. Following squads will be spaced at three hour intervals, with the last scheduled to go on at 8:30 p. m.

The program will be halted at 3 o'clock this afternoon in respect to the funeral service for the late President and will cease for the duration of the ceremony in the White House. The board of governors of the Bowling Proprietors' Association of Greater Chicago met yesterday and telegraphed all bowling proprietors in this area, members and nonmembers, asking them to follow the same procedure during the funeral in Washington.

Fight Decisions

LAST NIGHT

At Rochester, N. Y.—Johnny Flynn stopped Sgt. Buddy Knox [3]; Dave Mason knocked out Sam Shumway [1].

At Boston—Gus Mell beat Sal Bartolo [10]; Walter Woods knocked out Marion Griffin [2].

At Detroit, Mich.—Phil Terranova beat Maxie Shapiro [10].

At Baltimore, Md.—Elmer Ray stopped Vince Pimpinelli [5].

At Providence, R. I.—Louis Long beat Lorient Bouchard [10].

MACPHAIL PLANS BIG THINGS FOR POSTWAR YANKS

New York, April 13 [Special]—Larry MacPhail, harbinger of better days when he moved into Cincinnati and Brooklyn, has announced plans for expansion of the home site of the already rich New York Yankees organization.

MacPhail, who bought his way into Yankee control with Del Webb and Capt. Topping, has been poring over stadium blueprints, since his release from army obligations. In the two months since he doffed his colonels's uniform MacPhail has completed more plans for stadium addtions and reconstruction than previous owners did in 20 years. These include:

1. Double or triple decking the vast Yankee stadium bleachers, increasing their capacity at least 40 per cent.

To Make Room for More Seats

2. Lowering the field level by excavation to make room for 2,000 additional box seats.

3. Resodding the field at the end of the coming baseball season, then resetting the gridiron. [His engineers have drafted eight possible gridiron layouts.]

4. Miscellaneous changes in the stands including a revolutionary plan for switching the baseball writers' press box from behind home plate to behind first or third base. Such a change would be subject to the writers' approval, but MacPhail believes they would be better able to judge performances from the sidelines.

Lighting Towers on Program

5. Adding seats back of home plate to reduce the distance from the screen to the batter's box from the present 82 feet to 60 feet.

6. Construction of Lighting towers in the stadium for night games. MacPhail pioneered in lights at Cincinnati and Brooklyn.

MacPhail has been assured of complete backing by Webb and Topping in his ambitious plans to give New York a sports arena with a seating capacity of more than 100,000. Webb, a successful contractor, probably will handle the stadium job as soon as he is freed from war contracts.

The Yankee chief has turned deaf ears to murmurs of "white elephant," pointing out that he has had little trouble filling any arena in which he staged promotions. "When I went to the Los Angeles Coliseum last year," he said, "they told me the place had been filled only once—for the Olympic games. Well, I filled it two straight nights with an army-navy show."

All He Needs Is a Good Show

MacPhail continued, "The proper attraction can fill any stadium. In 1941 when I was in Brooklyn and the Cards were coming to town for a night game I turned back 70,000 cash requests for tickets. If I'd had the space I could have sold 250,000 seats. There are only three fields in the country with a capacity of more than 100,000 and there certainly should be one in New York, where we could fill it several times a year," MacPhail added.

[Note—The three arenas referred to are Soldiers' field in Chicago, the Los Angeles Coliseum, and Philadelphia Municipal stadium.]

TODAY'S SELECTIONS

AT MEXICO CITY
[Fast]

1—Scarface, Dance Slipper, Sure Go.
2—Nancy Carroll, My Silver, Miss Belton.
3—Silk, Del-Tor Parth, Occasional.
4—Sweet Argie, Music Hour, Mid Tack.
5—The Nizam, Tursco, Joint Master.
6—Clastic, My Grey Tet, Join Up.
7—TAMERIS, Miss Marfa, Happy Guess.
8—Mary Florence, Savage Sailor, Terminal.
9—Teddy Haste, Western Front, Flare Belle.

AT HAVANA
[Fast]

1—Witchawall, Flighthaway, Earle P.
2—Valdina Jack, No Fair, Uprising.
3—Princess Penn, Chatabit, Birthday Miss.
4—Aevos Count, Abbots Lark, Slatovita.
5—Aevos Lord, Mahdi, Gallant Dick.
6—Sunbright II, Dupliket, Crashing Mary.
7—Clove, Pneumatique, Canoncito.

MEXICO CITY ENTRIES

FIRST RACE—Purse $800, maidens, special weights, 2 year olds, 2½ furlongs:

Fly Out	117	Fleet Brother	117
Bank Club	117	Silk	112
†Dance Slipper	109	Blue Chance	114
Sure Go	117	Okoee	114
Bay Frances	114	Scarface	117

†Entry.

SECOND RACE—Purse $800, maidens, special weights, 2 year olds and up, 4½ furlongs:

Miss Belton	103	Tough Exhibit	100
Live Chance	111	*Betties Julep	100
*My Silver	106	March Showers	105
Half Moss	116	*Nancy Carroll	106

THIRD RACE—Purse $800, claiming, maidens, 3 year olds and up, 5 furlongs:

Rhythmic Rose	110	Silver Gold	105
Valhat	110	*Oanka	100
Occasional	111	Grace Greenock	111
Del-Tor Parth	111	Silk	111
Jessie's Girl	111	Miss Adare	105

FOURTH RACE—Purse $800, claiming, 3 year olds, 6 furlongs:

Gal's Fait	103	Queen Blue	105
Music Hour	107	Miss Mystery	103
Sweet Argie	105	Doc Fowler	108
Silver Girl	108	*Mid Tack	105

FIFTH RACE—Purse $800, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 5 furlongs:

*Georgia Zoe	117	*The Nizam	106
Tormentor	112	*Joint Master	110
*Tursco	107	Travis L	110
Geiesmar	117	*Binding Sun	115

SIXTH RACE—Purse $850, allowances, 4 year olds and upward, 5½ furlongs:

Auntie Mar Mar	109	*Snow Crescent	110
Jo Bonnet	110	Merodach	110
*Corrour	110	Clastic	111
Ragged Rascal	115	Trailer	115
Join Up	111	*Tet	105

SEVENTH RACE—Purse $1,000, allowances, 4 year olds and upward, 1 1/16 miles:

*Code Master	110	Riptide	112
†Big Rover	110	Tamesis	110
Samborombon	117	*Miss Marfa	98
Sweet Mary	103	†Torch Betty	105
Happy Guess	110		

†Entry.

EIGHTH RACE—Purse $800, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 1 mile:

Mary Florence	105	New Wrinkle	117
*Terminal	108	*Maestro Sascha	104
Bar C	117	*Blue Sun	115
Savage Sailor	110	*Keene Jack	117
Yoo-Hoo	109	Caprock Kid	112

†Entry.

NINTH RACE—Purse $800, allowances, 3 year olds, 6 furlongs:

Border Voluble	106	Teddy Haste	117
Fharack	117	Western Front	117
*Lioreda	107	*Chic Barton	112
Mysterura	107	Lilbert Read	117
*Confite	117	Chic Jacket	107
Flare Belle	111	Hysition	117

*Apprentice allowance claimed.

HAVANA ENTRIES

FIRST RACE—Purse $250, claiming, 3 year olds and up, 5½ furlongs:

Flighthaway	102	Circlego	101
*Earle P	102	Witchawall	109
Star Soldier	107	Miss Polar	95
*Mr. Buddy	107		

SECOND RACE—Purse $250, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 5½ furlongs:

Sangelle	109	Valdina Jack	114
Victorious	102	Titanical	109
*Shazzy Ann	104	Jimmy H	114
*Paiico	107	*Ouray	109
Uprising	109	*Laura	109
No Fair	109	Pattie Donna	109
*Chilly Mack	109		

THIRD RACE—Purse $300, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Chatabit	106	Portsmouth	107
Old Rose	102	Princess Penn	104
*Tell Me	104	Birthday Miss	106
My Gracious	107		

FOURTH RACE—Purse $300, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 5½ furlongs:

Aevos Count	107	*Abbott's Lark	104
Rollingheels	107	Threems	108
Higher Bracket	112	Young Playtime	113
Slatovita	104	Stadium	105
*Eneas F	102	*Hard Chase	102
*Buffoon	110	*Vinal Haven	105

FIFTH RACE—Purse $400, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 5½ furlongs:

Miss Beeville	107	*Elizabeth K	106
Linden Star	112	Gallant Dick	112
*Green Cherry	100	Mahdi	110
*Aevos Lord	100		

SIXTH RACE—Purse $300, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 5½ furlongs:

*Happy Sis	104	Cabo Primero	107
Sunbright II	109	Pin Money	110
Dupliket	114	Darling	104
Rough Going	110	Mad Venture	105
Crashing Marry	109	Fantastica	114
*Ida Tarp	105	Aevos King	105

SEVENTH RACE—Purse $400, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 1 1-16 miles:

Pneumatique	103	Canoncito	109
Gilded Hero	107	Lady Gong	98
Clove	105	Stellita	103

*Apprentice allowance claimed.

NEW YORK BONDS

Friday, April 13, 1945

Sales today, par value, $8,960,000; year ago, $8,237,200; sales 1945 to date, $818,717,000; sales 1944 to date, $1,042,911,300.

Following is a selected list of issues traded:

DOMESTIC BONDS

	Close	Net chge.
Alleg & W 4 98..	97½	— 1½
Am T & T 3 56..	122¼	....
Am Tobacco 3 69..	103⅞	....
Ann Arb 4 95....	100¼	+ ⅛
Arm & Co 3½ 64..	106⅛	— ⅛
A T S F 4 95....	132	....
Do adj 4 95 at...	122	+ ½
A C L 1 4 52....	107½	— ½
Do 4½ 64.....	106½	— ⅛
B & O 1 m 48..	103¾	— ⅛
Do 95 A.....	83	+ 1⅛
Do 95 C.....	88½	— 1
Do 2000 D.....	82¼	+ 1
Do 96 F.....	82¼	+ ¼
Do cv 60.....	70⅝	— ⅛
Do 4 48.....	103	— ⅛
B&OPLE&WV4 51	97⅞	— ⅛
B & O S W 50...	93¾	+ ⅛
B & O T C 4 59.	100⅝	....
Bost Me 4½ 70.	77	— ⅝
Do 4 60.....	102	....
Buf R & P 57 st.	77¼	— 1
B C Rap 5 34..	36½	....
Cen G 5 59 C...	15⅝	+ ⅛
Ill Lt 3½ 66...	109¼	+ 1¼
Cen N E 4 61....	98½	— 1⅛
CenNY Pow 3 74.	105¾	....
Cen Pac 5 60...	103	— ⅛
Do 1 4 49.....	108¼	— ⅛
C R R N J 5 87.	42	+ ⅛
Do 5 87 r.....	40⅜	....
Do 4 87.....	38¼	+ ⅛
Chi & A 3 49....	42¼	+ 1
C B & Q 4½ 77..	115¾	....
Do g 4 58.....	112⅜	....
C & E I inc 97..	67¾	+ ⅛
C G W 4½ 2038.	70½	— ⅛
Do 4 88.....	98	— ⅛
C M S P P 5 75.	90	....
Do 5 2000 A....	21¼	— ⅛
C M S P 4½ 89 F.	118⅜	— ⅛
Do 4½ 89 C....	116½	— 1⅛
Do 4½ 89 E....	116½	— ⅛
Do g 4 89.....	112⅜	— 1⅛
C & N W 4½ 90..	88⅝	— 1
Do 4 89.....	104⅞	....
C R I P 4½ 52 A	61⅛	+ ⅛
Do 4½ 60.....	15¼	— ⅛
Do 4 88.....	88⅛	+ ⅛
Do 4 88.....	87	....
Do r 4 34.....	55⅜	+ ⅛
CTHSE 1 5 60 ct.	92	+ 1
Ch & W I 5 52..	110¼	....
Choc O & G 5 52	87	— 1⅛
CinUnT 2¾ 74...	103½	— ⅛
C C C S L 4½ 77	92⅜	....
CCC&LCWM 4 91	86½	— ⅛
Cl U T 3 73.....	107	+ ⅛
Do 4½ 77.....	106¾	+ ⅛
Col G 5 61.....	105	— ⅛
Com Ed 3½ 58...	121	+ 1¼
Con Oil 3½ 51..	104¾	....
Cuba N 5½ 42 r.	49	....
DeLack&W inc 93	59	— 1
D&RG 4 36.....	62¾	— ⅜
D R G W 5 55 a.	9½	— ⅛
D & M 1 4 95..	54	— 1
Det Ed 3½ 65...	109	— ⅛
Duq Lt 3½ 65..	107⅝	....
Erie 4½ 2015....	96¼	— ⅛
Gen Real&Ut 4 69	68¾	+ ⅛
Gt Nor 5½ 52...	122¼	+ ⅛
Hud C 5 62 A..	81¼	+ ⅛
H & M r 5 87...	75½	+ 1⅛
Do inc 5 57...	36	— ⅛
I C 4 53.....	93	— ⅛
Do r 4 55.....	93½	— ⅛
Do 4¾ 66.....	85½	....
I C C S L 5 63 A	91¼	— 1½
Do 4½ 63.....	85½	....
Int G N 6 52....	31¼	+ ⅛
Do 1 6 52.....	73½	+ ⅛
Do 5 56 B.....	69	....
Int H E 6 44....	79¾	+ ⅛
Int T&T 4 52.....	10½	+ ⅛
Do 5 55.....	103¾	....
Jam F & C 4 59.	94¾	— 1⅛
K C Ft S 4 36..	89	....
K C Sou 5 50....	104¼	— ⅛
Do 3 50.....	99¾	....
Ky Ind T 4½ 61.	75	+ 2½
Leh VHT 5 54....	83	— ⅛
Leh V 5 2003 st	64½	— ⅛
Do 5 2003 st reg	61¾	....
Do 4½ 2003....	58⅜	— ⅛
Do 4 2003.....	57	+ ⅛
Leh V T 5 51....	89¾	— ⅛
Lou & A 5 69....	104	— ⅛
Met Ed 2¾ 74...	106	....
M W S E 4 38....	23¼	....
Mich C G 3½ 69.	110⅛	— ⅛
M-K-T 5 62 A...	92	....
Do adj 5 67.....	81½	— ⅛
Do 4½ 78.....	85¾	— 1⅛
Do 1 4 90.....	87¼	— ⅛
Mo P 5½ 49.....	18	+ ⅛
Do 5 77 F.....	80¾	— ⅛
Do 5 80 H.....	80⅜	— ⅛
Do 5 81 I.....	80½	— ⅛
Do g 4 75.....	36	+ ⅛
Mor&E 5 55.....	77⅛	— ⅛
Do 4½ 55.....	72	+ ⅛
Do 3½ 2000....	70	+ ⅛
NET&T 4½ 61..	125¾	— ⅛
NOTM 5½ 54....	99¼	— ⅛
NYC r 5 2013...	94⅜	+ ⅛
Do 4½ 2013 A	86¼	— ⅛
Do cn 4 98....	89	— ⅛
NYCHR 3½ 97...	107	— ⅛
NYCMC 3½ 98..	92	....
NYChSL 4½ 78..	103	— ⅛
Do 3½ 75.....	106⅛	+ ⅛
NYDock 4 51....	104¾	+ ⅛
NYNHH 4½ 48....	66¼	— ⅛
Do 4½ 67.....	63	— ⅛
Do 4 55.....	59⅜	— ⅛
Do 4 56.....	60¼	+ ⅛
Do 4 57.....	58	....
Do 3½ 54.....	59	— ⅛
Do 3½ 56.....	59	— ⅛
NYOW r 4 92....	19½	+ ⅛
NYSW 4½ 37....	28½	— ⅛
Do r 5 37.....	63¾	— ⅛
NYWB 4½ 46....	26¼	+ ⅛
NorP 6 2047....	106⅝	— ⅛
Do 5 2047 C....	101⅜	+ ⅛
Do 4½ 2047....	95⅝	+ ⅛
Do 4 97.....	115⅞	— ⅛
Do 3 2047.....	79½	+ ⅛
O&LCh 4 48.....	22	....
OWRRN 3 60.....	105¾	— ⅛
PG&E 3 71.....	107	+ ¾
PenRR g 4½ 65.	123¾	....
Do g 4¼ 81....	124⅝	— ½
Peo&E 4 60.....	89	....
PhelpD 3½ 52...	105⅝	— ⅛
PhilEl 2¾ 67....	103⅝	— ⅛
PhRCI 6 64.....	143	+ 2
PhilPet 2¾ 64..	103⅝	....
PWVa 4½ 58 A..	92	— 1
Do 4½ 59 B....	92½	— ⅛
Do 4½ 60 C....	92½	— ⅛
Rdg 4½ 97 A....	105⅝	....
Rdg J C 4 51....	107¼	+ ⅛
Rem R 3½ 56....	107	+ ⅛
Reming&Sar GM 78.	107¼	....
RIA&L 4½ 34....	89⅜	+ ⅛
StLSF 5 50 B....	89	+ ⅛
Do 4½ 78.....	43¾	+ ⅛
Do 4 50 A.....	84¼	+ ⅛
St L S W 5 53...	74½	+ ⅛
Do rf 5 90.....	82½	— ⅛
StPKCSL 4½ 41..	46¼	+ ⅜
Sea A L c 5 45..	62¼	— ⅛
Do 4 45 ct.....	46	....
Do 4 59 rm ct	45	— ⅛
Shell U 2½ 54...	102¼	— ⅛
Simmons 4 52....	103¾	....
So Pac 4½ 68....	98¼	....
Do 4½ 81.....	98	+ ¼
Do 4½ 69.....	96	— ⅛
Do rf 4 55.....	106½	....
Do 4½ Or 77...	101½	....
Sou Ry 6½ 56....	116¼	+ ⅛
Do g 4 56.....

TAX PROPOSALS TERMED START, BUT NOT BASIC

Excess Profits Levy Would Be Ended

BY THOMAS FURLONG

Most important from a business standpoint of the "quickie" tax relief proposals on which agreement is reported by treasury and congressional tax experts is that fixing a definite date for ending the excess profits tax.

This is one of several recommendations which the Associated Press reported Thursday will be submitted to congress. The other proposals would speed excess profits tax refunds owing to corporations and permit corporations to anticipate credits on future losses. The latter measures are technical changes which would, if accepted by congress, permit the treasury to pay tax refunds on a tentative basis subject to later audit. Another proposal is to lift the excess profits tax exemption from $10,000 to $25,000.

Could Formulate Plans

Fixing a specific date for abolishing the war time excess profits tax would enable corporations to formulate their reconversion plans with greater freedom, said tax students. Uncertainty has resulted from recent statements from Washington sources that repeal of the excess profits tax might be delayed considerably after the war's end.

The excess profits tax imposes a levy of 95 per cent on profits that are in excess of "normal." Normal is defined for tax purposes as 8 per cent of invested capital [up to 5 million dollars] or average taxable income for the period 1936-'39 inclusive. The exemption on invested capital in excess of 5 million ranges down to 5 per cent. Under the present law 10 per cent of excess profits paid to the government are refundable after the war.

These refunds, to be made over a period of years under the present law, would be paid partly in a lump sum under the new proposals and the remainder could be claimed as credits against current taxes.

How Proposals Would Help

A specific date for repeal of the excess profits tax, probably soon after the end of the Japanese war, would remove some uncertainty for corporations making plans for getting back into civilian production. The related proposals dealing with refunds would make available immediately upon reconversion cash needed to finance the shift.

Many corporations engaged in war work are strapped for cash and operating from month to month on the income received on their war contracts without adequate working capital reserves. This is particularly true of small and medium sized corporations whose operations have expanded greatly under war conditions. The increase in the excess profits tax exemption to $25,000 would help some small companies.

None of the recommendations to which the tax experts are said to have agreed calls for basic alteration in the existing federal tax structure which, tax experts agree, must be completely overhauled if private economic activity is to be fostered.

Limited to Quick Relief

The congressional and treasury experts apparently were more concerned with immediate relief measures that could be put into effect without delay while other more far reaching proposals are given consideration.

The recommendations do recognize that corporations in many cases will have serious difficulty in financing the shift from war to civilian production. As far as they go they are considered by tax men to be helpful but no substitute for the genuine tax reform essential if the goal of high employment in private industry is to be attained after the war.

Abolishment of the excess profits tax would not change the basic 40 per cent tax rate on earnings of a sizable corporation [$50,000 or more annual income] which is nearly double the 21 per cent rate in effect prior to 1941. Before 1938 the highest corporation rate was 16½ per cent.

Nor do the proposals touch present death taxes that have a destructive effect on independently owned business.

Marquette National Gets Organization Charter

The controler of the currency yesterday issued a charter authorizing organization of the Marquette National bank, 6314-20 S. Western av. It will open early in May with capitalization of $265,000. James H. Corey, former trust officer of the Chicago City Bank and Trust company, will be president and a director. Other directors are John F. McCarthy, south side realtor, chairman; Adam J. Riffel, George E. Stracham, and Daniel J. McCarthy.

State and Municipal Bond Offers to Drop Next Week

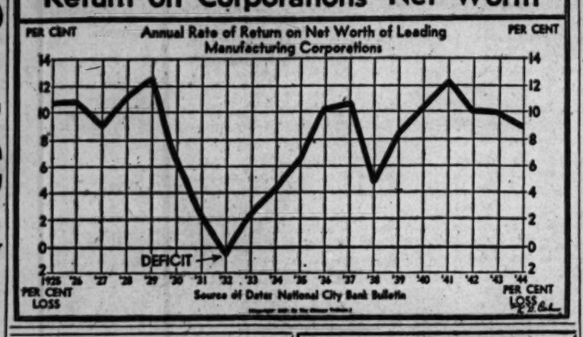
New York, April 13 (AP)—State and municipal bonds scheduled for sale next week total $10,908,700, compared with $28,499,000 this week and weekly average this year of $23,565,169, the Daily Bond Buyer said today.

U. S. TREASURY STATEMENT

[000 omitted]

	April 11, '45.	April 11, '44.
TOTAL DEBT	$235,235,968	$186,936,566
INCR. IN DAY	3,891	.....
Receipts	75,160	172,451
Expenditures	197,809	458,826
Net balance	13,641,004	14,504,947
Working bal inc.	12,878,077	13,742,143
Cust rec for mo.	10,568	15,578
Receipts fisc year	35,668,940	32,812,812
Expen fiscal year	76,438,907	71,950,185
Excess of expend.	40,769,966	39,137,372
Gold assets	20,416,514	21,539,495

Return on Corporations' Net Worth


PER CENT
Annual Rate of Return on Net Worth of Leading Manufacturing Corporations
PER CENT
DEFICIT
PER CENT LOSS
Source of Data: National City Bank Bulletin

Net Earnings of Appliance Firm Higher

Post-war business prospects of Electric Household Utilities corporation "continue very favorable," Edward N. Hurley, chairman, yesterday told stockholders. In his annual statement he reported that net earnings were higher in 1944 than in 1943, but that provisions for federal taxes almost doubled.

Return of the Chicago manufacturer to production of electric washing machines and other household utilities will be rapid, said Hurley.

No Reconversion Problem

"Because we have supplied so much of the army and navy washing machine requirements, our assembly lines are intact, and we have virtually no reconversion problems," he reported.

Hurley said a new domestic electric dishwashing machine has been developed, as well as new automatic clothes washers and ironers.

Net earnings in 1944 rose to $668,300, or $1.73 a share, from $452,149, or $1.17 a share, in 1943. Tax provisions mounted to $1,718,010 from $876,384. No renegotiation refund was required on 1942 or 1943 business, and none is expected for 1944, he said.

Hupp Earnings Rise

Hupp Motor Car corporation reported net earnings in 1944 were $627,712, or 31 cents a share, after providing $100,000 for contingencies, compared with adjusted 1943 profit of $379,454, or 23 cents a share on a smaller number of shares outstanding. No contingency provisions were made in 1943. Profit last year included results of Globe Stamping division operations from July 1, date of acquisition.

Net sales totaled $9,702,992, compared with $5,406,390. Federal tax provisions were $486,000, against $210,768. "No renegotiation refund was required in 1943, and none is expected for 1944, the report said.

FBI AGENTS SENT TO COAL FIELDS IN STRIKE WAVE

Pittsburgh, Pa., 12 [Special]—Agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation today were assigned to the coal fields in an effort to determine if any persons are deliberately interfering with mine operations as a result of a sudden increase in strikes at federally operated mines in western Pennsylvania.

Despite threatened federal government penalties, 39 pits were closed, compared with 26 yesterday, and the number of miners idle rose to 20,000. This change came after the number of mines closed by strikes had fallen to the lowest point since the wildcat walkouts began April 3. Production loss today was estimated at 107,000 tons, compared with about 50,000 yesterday.

In Washington, D. C., Solid Fuels Administrator Ickes threatened to invoke penalties under the Smith-Connally act against strikers, and added that one district mine had been referred to the department of justice.

PUT 70 MILLION 'UPSET' PRICE ON SEABOARD LINE

Baltimore, Md., April 13 [Special]—An "upset," or minimum, price of 70 million dollars was set today for property of the Seaboard Air Line railway, which will be sold at a foreclosure sale May 31 at Portsmouth, Va.

The price was set in connection with reorganization proceedings involving the railway by Judges W. Alvin Chesnut and Alexander Ackerman, sitting as a federal District court. Because the entire property is to be sold, subject to certain equipment trust liens and underlying mortgages with a principal face value of 18 million dollars the precise "upset" price will be 52 million.

Net income from operations by receivers pending the final settlement and transfer of the propefty to the purchaser shall be assets of the receivership and shall not belong to the purchaser, they said.

PROBE OF NEWSPRINT COMPLIANCE ORDERED BY HOUSE COMMITTEE

Washington, D. C., April 13 (AP)—An investigation to determine which newspapers and industries, if any, are failing to comply with newsprint allocations will be started April 21 by the house newsprint committee, Chairman Boren [D., Okla.] said today. Hearing also will be held Monday on the possibility of increasing the paper and pulp supply from Canada and Europe immediately after V-E day, he said.

Discussing the compliance hearings Boren said: "The committee helped formulate the policy for newsprint use and it is being done on the basis of a voluntary agreement. We want to know who has not complied and why and what the war production board is doing about it."

Boren said his committee expected any one who had used more paper than was allotted to "pay it back." "If any one is failing to cooperate in this voluntary program, we want action instituted to correct it," he said.

In Monday's hearing on increasing paper supplies after the European war, Boren said that the WPB, the state and war departments, and the federal economic administration will be asked to send representatives to sit in a round table discussion with the committee.

"We want a more practical approach than just hearing witnesses," he said. "We want to know whether we can curtail, where we can get additional supplies, decide how to do it, then take action immediately. It is an 'action now' move to increase supplies."

SEC WILL HEAR ILLINOIS POWER CASE APRIL 25

Philadelphia, Pa., April 13 (AP)—The securities and exchange commission today set April 25 for a hearing on an Illinois Power company petition for an investigation of election by its parent companies of three directors for Illinois Power at its annual meeting.

North American company, North American Light and Power company, and Illinois Traction company, owners of preferred and common stock constituting 26.75 per cent of voting strength in Illinois Power were charged with proposing to elect N. P. Zech, Robert N. Golding, and Robert D. Gordon as directors. Illinois Power alleged that Zech and Golding were affiliated with Middle West corporation, parent of Central Illinois Public Service company.

Central Illinois owns utility properties "contiguous to the properties of Illinois Power," leading to Illinois Power's contention that interests and policies of Middle West and Central Illinois were in conflict with its own. North American Light and Illinois Traction replied the SEC was without jurisdiction and termed the charges "frivolous and without substance."

RETAIL VOLUME DIPS, BUT HOLDS ABOVE YEAR AGO

New York, April 13 (AP)—Retail sales dipped last week because of growing scarcity of many types of merchandise and selectivity of shoppers, but remained 2 to 6 per cent higher than a year ago, Dun & Bradstreet reported today. Women's wear was least affected by the lull in consumer buying. Demand for cotton summer dresses was described as "tremendous" and bathing and play clothes, particularly in the south, were popular. Men's wear sales increased despite limited supplies of summer suits and furnishings.

Miller & Hart Board Votes 50c on Prior Preferred

Directors of Miller & Hart, Inc., Chicago meat processor, yesterday declared a dividend of 50 cents on prior preferred stock. It will be paid June 12.

INVESTORS' GUIDE

Saturday, April 14, 1945

[Copyright: 1945: By The Chicago Tribune]

PUTS AND CALLS

Please explain the operation of puts and calls in the stock market. —S. E.

Puts and calls are option agreements in which the maker or indorser of the contract gives the holder the right to demand at any time within a specified period the completion of a purchase or sale. For this privilege the buyer pays a premium to the put and call dealer.

By buying a put, a trader or investor acquires the privilege of selling a specified number of shares of a particular stock at a fixed price. Conversely, a call entitles the holder to buy a specified number of shares of the stock concerned at a set price. A put limits the risk of loss on a stock held, or even removes such risk for the time being—except for the cost of the put—if the price is set "at the market," that is, the quotation at the time the option is purchased. It also may enable the option holder to profit from a drop in the market price during the period covered. A call sometimes permits the buyer to profit from a rise in the stock with a smaller investment than if he purchased the stock outright.

Market movements, however, may be such that it is of no advantage to exercise the options. In that event they expire unexercised, and the only benefit to the buyer is a form of insurance against market declines or advances.

Puts and calls usually run 30 to 90 days. The price fixed for the stock is sometimes at the market, but often is set one to several points below or above the current quotation. At the market options are the more expensive, and the price varies. A standard price for puts and calls with stock prices fixed below or above the market is $137.50 for 100 shares.

Members of the New York Stock exchange are forbidden to trade in such options on the exchange floor, but are permitted to guarantee them by indorsement.

Big Financing Program Filed by Tenn. Gas

Tennessee Gas and Transmission company yesterday disclosed a 57½ million dollar refinancing program by registering with the securities and exchange commission for public offering 35 million dollars of first mortgage 3 per cent pipe line bonds and 7½ million of 5 per cent preferred stock. A bank loan of 15 million dollars is contemplated.

Tennessee Gas is controled by Chicago corporation of which Richard Wagner is president. Wagner said proceeds of the financing, said to be the largest public financing by a natural gas pipe line company, would be used to retire indebtedness, accounts payable, and certain contractor claims now under audit.

RFC Loan to Be Paid

Indebtedness includes a Reconstruction Finance corporation loan of 44 million dollars to aid in the financing of a 1,265 mile pipe line from Texas to the Appalachian industrial district.

Details of the refinancing of the indebtedness are expected to be disclosed in an amendment to the registration statement within 10 days. The bank loan of 15 million dollars will be for 7½ years at 2 per cent. Banks that would participate in the loan are Continental Illinois National, First National of Chicago, Harris Trust and Savings, and Chase National. Underwriters of the public offering will be Dillon, Read & Co., Glore, Forgan & Co., and White, Weld & Co.

Tennessee Gas has been asked by the war production board to increase its gas transmission capacity 30 per cent. To meet this request, two pipe line projects are being built and will be in operation this winter.

Common Stock Registered

Webster-Chicago corporation, peace time producer of record changers and electrical and electronic equipment, registered with the SEC 106,400 shares of $1 par common stock to be offered at $6.75. This will be the first public offering of the company's stock.

Nine officials will offer 61,400 shares and the company the 45,000 remaining. Proceeds will be used to increase working capital. Brailsford & Co., and Shillinglaw, Bolger & Co., underwriters, will receive a commission of $1 a share.

Mobile Gas Service corporation registered 100,000 shares of no par common stock to be sold by Consolidated Electric and Gas company under competitive bidding.

Preferred Issue Filed

A registration statement was filed with the SEC by Fairchild Engine and Airplane corporation for 90,000 shares of $2.50 cumulative preferred stock of no par value. The issue will be underwritten by Smith, Barney & Co.

Proceeds may be used for any of the following purposes: Temporary reduction of bank loans, continuance of research, reentry into commercial markets, purchase of government owned plants, and development of Fairchild products as well as those of Al-Fin and Stratos corporations, subsidiaries.

A special stockholders' meeting of Dictaphone corporation will be held April 25 to act on a proposal to authorize a new issue of 16,000 shares of cumulative 4 per cent preferred stock of $100 par. The stock would be exchanged for 8 per cent cumulative preferred of $100 par on the basis of 1.2 shares of new stock for each of the old.

MORALE BROKEN BY SUSPENSION, ROLLINS PLEADS

Philadelphia, Pa., April 13 (AP)—Charles F. Hazelwood, vice president of E. H. Rollins & Sons, New York, told the securities and exchange commission today that his company's suspension from the National Association of Securities Dealers has had a demoralizing effect on its entire staff, particularly the sales force.

The company was suspended for 60 days beginning March 9 for improper handling of special fund accounts for the board of missions of the Methodist Church, South.

In petitioning to terminate the suspension, Hazelwood said it cost the firm $135,000 "in gross profits on new issue business alone" during the first 30 days of its effectiveness.

MARKET AVERAGES

[Friday, April 13, 1945]

NEW YORK STOCKS

TRIBUNE AVERAGES

	25 indust.	25 rails	50 stks.
High	187.09	40.51	113.80
Low	185.09	39.68	112.38
Close	186.88	40.35	113.61
Net change	+1.44	+0.30	+0.87

ASSOCIATED PRESS AVERAGES

	30 ind.	15 rails	15 util.	60 stks.
Net change	+0.6	+0.3	+0.9	+0.6
Friday	83.5	38.1	42.2	62.4
1945 high	84.5	38.1	43.2	62.6
1945 low	78.6	32.9	39.2	57.8

Trading figures on Friday: Advances, 458; declines, 235; unchanged, 238. Total issues traded, 931. New 1945 highs, 57; lows, 6.

DOW-JONES AVERAGES

	30 ind.	20 rails	15 util.	65 stks.
Opening	157.95	52.40	28.39	58.68
High	159.95	53.39	29.33	59.65
Low	157.73	52.36	28.35	58.61
Close	159.75	53.19	29.25	59.53
Net change	+1.27	+0.45	+1.01	+0.66

Transactions in stocks used in Dow-Jones averages: Industrials, 1,105,700; railroads, 99,090; utilities, 441,737. Total, 646,517.

NEW YORK BONDS

[Compiled by the Associated Press]

	20 rails	10 ind.	10 util.	10 for.
Net change	....	.....	+0.1	+0.1
Friday	100.0	104.9	107.5	71.7
1945 high	100.0	105.5	107.6	71.9
1945 low	96.2	104.6	106.9	68.1

Ten low yield bonds—Friday, 117.3; 1945 high, 117.5; 1945 low, 116.3.

LONDON STOCKS

[London Financial Times]

	Close	Net chg.
Industrials	143.7	—0.2
Railroads	66.7	—0.1

NEW YORK WEEKLY STOCKS

DOW-JONES CLOSING AVERAGES

	High	Low	Close	Net chge.
Industrials	159.75	156.10	159.75	+3.42
Railroads	53.19	51.19	53.19	+1.84
Utilities	29.25	27.85	29.25	+1.33
65 stocks	59.53	57.77	59.53	+1.64

CHICAGO BANK STOCKS

	—Yesterday— Bid	Asked	—April 12— Bid	Asked
American National	265	275	265	275
Chicago Title	229	234	229	234
City National	195	200	195	200
Continental Illinois	102½	105	102½	105
First National	279	284	279	285
Harris Trust	392	402	388	398
Industrial National	42½	44½	42½	44½
La Salle National	148	....	145	152
Mdse. National	355	375	355	375
Northern Trust	715	730	715	730

U.S. LICENSES BUSINESS WITH FREED FRANCE

Trade Rules Will Be Announced Soon

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., April 13—A general license freeing trade and commercial transactions between France and her colonies and the United States, except for funds frozen prior to the liberation of France, was issued today by the treasury department. The license, designated as No. 90 and first of its kind with respect to any liberated foreign country, is a major step toward the revocation of all monetary freezing restrictions, treasury officials said.

Trade between the United States and France may be carried on thru normal banking and commercial channels without obtaining specific foreign funds control licenses. The license provides, however, that payment for goods exported from France may be made only by depositing the dollar amount in an American banking institution to the credit of the consignor or a bank in France, or by the purchase of francs from a licensed exchange dealer.

May Use Dollar Accounts

Dollars accruing in French accounts in American banks from French exports may in turn be used to finance payments in the United States or to effect remittances from France to the United States. Balances which have accrued since last Nov. 4—the date of France's liberation and the removal of the country from the status of enemy territory—from remittances to France likewise may be used freely for these purposes.

Treasury officials emphasized that French assets frozen in the United States in June, 1940, when the Germans occupied France, continue blocked and that only the monetary balances specified in the new license may be used for trade transactions and other current payments. Withdrawals from these frozen pre-liberation balances, estimated at 1 billion 400 million dollars, may be made only by special license. Since last November, the French government has had free access to its funds blocked in 1940.

Will Fix Trade Conditions

The treasury spokesman said that as soon as possible, machinery will be established to free all blocked French funds. As rapidly as conditions permit, the treasury also will relax restrictions on trade between the United States and other liberated countries, they said.

The treasury said it expects other government agencies, such as the state department and the foreign economic administration, to announce shortly the trade and commercial conditions between France and the United States which will be permitted under the new treasury license. The French government also is expected to issue the necessary regulations soon.

Officials said it is not possible to estimate the volume of trade and commercial transactions which will result from the license, because actual volume will depend upon the amount of shipping and goods available.

WPB WITHDRAWS HAMMOND BRASS PLANT PROGRAM

John Nuveen Jr., WPB regional director, yesterday said plans to establish a plant for production of brass rods for ammunition manufacture at Hammond have been withdrawn.

Nuveen said authority was withdrawn by Washington officials on recommendation of the production urgency committee, which said the establishment would cause a drain on man power in an already critical area and that a reëxamination of ammunition needs, particularly in the light of the favorable progress of the European war, indicates requirements can be met by full operation of present facilities.

The plant was to have been operated by the Phelps-Dodge Copper Products company.

WHAT THEY EARNED

Quarter Ended March 31—Net Income

	1945	1944
Mathieson Alkali	$ 307,165	$ 289,629
Per share	.32	.30
Underwood Corp	450,203	462,534
Per share	.61	.63

Year Ended Dec. 31

	1944	1943
Deisel-Wem-Gilbert	476,591	482,693
Per share	2.50	2.53
Elec Hsehold Utili	668,300	452,149
Per share	1.73	1.17
Lipton Thos J	228,069	304,204
Per cl A share	.75	1.13
McColl-Frontenac O.	1,087,868	†1,084,602
Per share	.70	.69
Penn Electric Sw	193,630	†219,066
Per share	1.34	1.59
Plough	443,211	424,326
Per share	1.48	1.41
South Natural Gas	2,602,782	2,598,718
Per share	1.84	1.84
Unexcelled Mfg	121,046	268,217
Per share	.71	1.58
Winnipeg Electric	991,919	901,952

†Revised.

DIVIDENDS DECLARED

Stock, rate, period—	Payable,	Stock of record.
Am Cent Mfg, 20c	May 1	Apr 20
Aviation Corp, 10c	May 15	May 5
Benson & Hedges p, 50c q	May 1	Apr 20
Cal Electric Pow, 15c q	Jun 1	May 15
Camden Fire Ins Assn, 50c sa	May 1	Apr 16
Detroit Intl Bridge, 50c	May 31	Apr 23
Fire Assn Phil, $1 sa	May 15	Apr 16
Halle Brothers, 50c	Apr 30	Apr 26
†Hallicrafters, 10c q	May 15	May 1
Idaho Power, 40c	May 21	Apr 25
Miller & Hart pr p, 50c	Jun 12	Jun 2
Pitt Coke & Chem p, $1.25 q	Jun 1	May 18
Reynolds R J Tobacco, 35c q	May 15	Apr 25
Do cl B, 35c q	May 15	Apr 25

q—Quarterly. sa—Semi-annual. †Initial.
p—Preferred. pr p—Prior preferred.

AVAILABLE CAPACITY

Cylindrical grinding, centerless grinding, milling, turret lathe, and screw machine capacity. Well known manufacturer of precision products offers above equipment for immediate production of light, medium, or large work.

ADDRESS A B 447, TRIBUNE

Grains Close Mostly Lower; Rye Up Limit Before Reacting

Prices of grain yesterday closed mostly lower than Thursday after erratic trading which reflected unsettlement caused by the death of President Roosevelt. Prices declined at the start, but soon advanced with July wheat and all deliveries of rye at one time selling at seasonal highs. Later prices declined again.

July rye sold at $1.28¾ a bushel early and advanced to $1.34¾, or 5 cents above the previous close. It was the fourth time in two weeks rye advanced the permissible limit. May rye sold at $1.36, its highest price in 17 years.

Rye Close Is Mixed

Heavy selling developed on the bulge and prices reacted as rapidly as they had advanced. Wheat closed ¼ to 1 cent lower, rye was ⅝ lower to ¾ higher, the former on May, corn lost ½ to 1 cent, oats declined ¼ to ⅝, and barley gained ⅛ to 1¼ cents.

Part of the heavy selling of wheat and rye on the upturn was attributed to the fact rye has gained about 20 cents and wheat 10 cents in the last two weeks.

Brokers said much of the early bulge in rye was due to short covering which found offerings light on the way up.

Mills were credited with heavy buying of wheat futures early, regarded as reflecting sales of flour to the government. It was indicated the government wished to obtain more than 25 per cent of production leaving the remainder for civilian needs.

Discuss Permit System

In the meantime office of defense transportation officials met with representatives of the Kansas City grain trade, following a similar conference in Minneapolis Wednesday, to discuss the possible need to institute the permit system to expedite the movement of government wheat and flour. Minneapolis grain men predicted the permit system would go into effect in the northwest on April 18.

May and July corn sold within a small fraction of a cent of the seasonal high price in the early trading. Cash interests sold on the advance.

Markets Close Today, Banks Will Be Open

Securities and commodities markets thruout the country will be closed today because of the death of President Roosevelt. Stock markets in Canada are automatically closed during the current war loan drive and dominion grain markets also will be closed today. All markets will reopen on Monday.

Some markets were closed yesterday, including the New York cotton, wool, and cocoa exchanges, and the New Orleans cotton market. Altho the Chicago Live Stock exchange will be closed today, all the shipments in transit will be received and carried over for sale on Monday's market.

Chicago banks, as others thruout the country, will be open today. Chicago banks close at noon on Saturdays. Gov. Green in a proclamation asked that nonessential businesses close between noon and 5 p. m.

The National Association of Securities Dealers said offices of its 2,300 members will be closed. Most of the N. A. S. D. members are dealers in over the counter securities.

People and Events

Griffin Wheel company will give a dinner tonight in the Continental hotel for Edward W. McDonald who has been with the company 50 years, rising from office boy to manager of sales engineering.

The Chicago Association of Commerce has been awarded first prize in Illinois in the 1944 national clean-up and paint-up campaign, said Leverett S. Lyon, chief executive officer of the association. The award was based on the educational program conducted thruout the year in the city schools under the sponsorship of the association.

Thomas C. Sperry, Toledo, secretary and treasurer of Lamson Brothers, and E. C. Stephenson, office manager of J. L. Hudson company, Detroit, will address the Chicago Retail Controlers' association Tuesday night in the Electric club.

The Veteran Employes club has been formed at Kellogg Switchboard and Supply company for employes with 15 or more years of service. John Geiger, associated with the company for 41 years, was elected president.

Walker-Jimieson, Inc., announced it had been appointed exclusive Chicago distributor of the Sonora radios.

STOCK MARKET CLIMBS AFTER OPENING LOWER

Demand in Utilities Leads Upturn

New York, April 13 (AP)—Higher prices prevailed for stocks and bonds on today's market despite the shock of the President's death. Dealings started after two minutes of silent prayer on the floor of the exchange and the reading of a resolution extolling the late chief executive.

Leaders dipped at a fast opening, but demand for utilities soon changed the trend and gains at the high time ran to 2 points or more. Slowdowns developed later during which top marks were reduced. Quotations again stiffened in some cases at the close. Transfers of 1,800,000 shares, compared with 1,060,000 yesterday, were largest since March 9.

Stock Average Advances

The Associated Press 60 stock average was up 0.6 at 62.4 and on the week was ahead 1.7. The utility average rose 0.9 to 42.2, a new high since Aug. 23, 1937.

Touching peaks for 1945 were North American, Consolidated Edison, American Water Works, Electric Power and Light, Santa Fe, and Distillers corporation. Also advancing were Public Service of New Jersey, Columbia Gas, Commonwealth and Southern which sold in blocks as large as 10,000 shares; Bethlehem, Youngstown Sheet Chrysler, General Motors, United States Rubber, American Can, Westinghouse Electric, du Pont, Anaconda, and International Harvester.

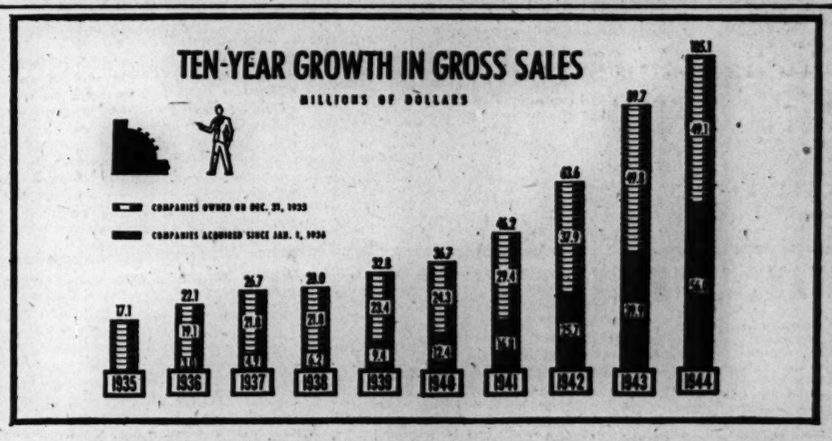
BOND PRICES IRREGULAR

New York, April 13 (AP)—Prices on the bond market were irregular today, but favored rail and utility loans rose fractions to about 3 points. Dealings were $8,960,000, compared with $9,710,000 yesterday.

Loans of the Rock Island and Baltimore and Ohio were prominent among gainers.

CHICAGO LIST ADVANCES

Prices advanced again and turnover rose to 48,000 shares yesterday on the Chicago Stock exchange. Among volume leaders rising to 1945 highs were Middle West corporation, up ⅝, at 13⅝, and Commonwealth Edison, up ½ at 30½. Also active were Libby, McNeill, up ⅛, and Central and South West Utilities, unchanged.



A philosophy that has produced results

Gross sales of American Home Products Corporation have risen 514 per cent in ten years; net income (after taxes) 198 per cent. Back of the record is:

This philosophy—to meet all wartime obligations; to advance scientific research and product development; and, while planning future growth, to maintain sound principles of management and merchandising.

This aim—to provide a fair and continuing return to investors, employees, and consumers.

This goal—to speed all of us along the road TOWARD BETTER LIVING.

The Results in 1944

- Gross sales of $105,090,905, or 17.1 per cent higher than 1943.
- Earnings per share (after taxes) equal to $5.26, or 4.9 cents per dollar of total income.
- Continuance of the monthly dividends paid without interruption since the company's founding in 1926.
- Taxes of 8.3 cents per dollar of total income, equivalent to $8.96 per share of common stock, or $845.64 per employee.
- Wages and salaries of 19.3 cents per dollar of total income.
- A total of $16,125,150 in group benefit life insurance in force, covering more than 92 per cent of eligible employees.
- Perfected plans for re-employment of our servicemen and handicapped veterans.
- An eighteen-year record of no strikes, lock-outs, or serious work stoppages, maintained.
- Scientific research personnel doubled within the last three years. Sales of new products developed over a ten-year period in our laboratories, totaling over $23,000,000 in 1944.
- Laboratory facilities expanded, and many new products forecast for postwar consumers.

American Home Products Corporation Yearbook, TOWARD BETTER LIVING, available on request. Address 350 Fifth Avenue, New York 1, N. Y.

AMERICAN HOME PRODUCTS CORPORATION

A Management Company Operating Six Divisions As Shown Below

Pharmaceuticals . . . Biologicals, Nutritionals — These subsidiaries accounted for 29% of sales volume: Wyeth Incorporated; Ayerst, McKenna & Harrison, Ltd.; International Vitamin Corp.; Emdee Laboratories, Inc.

Foods . . . 24% of gross sales was realized by this subsidiary: American Home Foods, Inc.

Household Products . . . Boyle-Midway, Inc. contributed 12% of the American Home Products sales volume.

Cosmetics . . . Affiliated Products and other companies in this division accounted for 5% of sales.

Packaged Drugs . . . Whitehall Pharmacal Company accounted for 13% of sales.

Foreign and Export . . . Foreign trade was 17% of gross sales, exports clearing through Wyeth International, Ltd., and Home Products International, Ltd.

NEW YORK STOCK TRANSACTIONS

15 MOST ACTIVE STOCKS

Stock—	Sales	Close	Net chge.
139,300 Commonwlth & Southern		⅞+	⅛
84,900 United Corporation		1⅞+	⅛
82,500 Columbia Gas & Electric		5¼+	2
59,300 American Water Works		13½-	1
53,600 Electric Power & Light		6½+	⅜
38,400 Consolidated Edison		28½+	1⅜
38,000 American Power & Light		5½+	½
33,400 North American Company		23⅝+	1⅝
28,700 International Tel & Tel		27⅛	....
27,800 National Power & Light		9¼+	⅜
21,800 Public Service N J		20 +	1
17,200 United States Steel		65¼+	⅛
16,700 New York Central		23½	....
16,400 Hudson Motors		23⅞+	⅛
13,600 Eng Public Service		18⅛+	1

Friday, April 13, 1945
Shares sold today 1,800,000
Year ago 477,220
Sales 1945 to date 107,902,000
Sales 1944 to date 69,190,994

Following is a complete list of issues traded:

Stock, div.—	Sales 100s	High	Low	Close	Net chge.
AbbottLab 1.60a	3	64½	64¼	64½	....
Abr&Straus 1⅞g	10	65	65	65 +	1
ACF-Brill Mot	8	11⅜	11¼	11⅜	....
Acme Sti 3a	3	72⅜	72⅜	72⅜—	⅜
Adams Exp .60e	11	14⅜	14¼	14¼	....
Addressog-Mult 1	3	23¾	23¾	23¾+	....
Air Reduct 1a	15	46⅜	45¼	46⅜+	1⅛
Ala & Vicks 6	20	105	104	104 —	1½
Alaska Juneau	12	6⅞	6⅞	7	....
Alb & Susq 3½g	2	207	207	207 +	1
Alleghany	37	3	2⅞	3	....
Do p	30	42	41¼	41⅝—	⅜
Do pr p	2	63⅜	63½	63⅜—	⅜
AlleghLudlm	40	31⅞	31	31⅞+	⅛
Al Chem&Dye 6	2	157½	156⅜	157½+	1¼
Allied Mills 1g	7	32½	32	32½+	⅛
Allied Strs 1	66	25½	24½	25½+	⅛
Allis-Chalm 2g	18	44	44	44 +	⅛
Alma Laubey	1	4½	4½	4½	....
*Amerada Pet 3	1	118	118	118 —	⅜
AmAgCDel 1.20a	3	28⅝	28⅜	28⅝—	⅜
Am Airlines 1e	22	50¼	49⅞	50 +	⅛
AmBankNote .40g	3	25¾	25½	25⅝ —	....
Do p 3	.60	74½	74	74½+	1
Am Bosch ½g	12	19¼	18⅞	19¼+	⅛
Am Brk Shoe 1a	8	44½	44	44½+	⅛
Am Cab&Rad	36	12⅜	12	12⅜ —	....
Am Can 3	198	66	65¾	66 —	¾
Do p	80	194	192⅜	192⅜—	1
AmCar&Fdy 2½e	10	44½	43⅝	43⅝ —	....
Do p 7	2	103	102¼	103 —	½
Am Ch&Cable 2	6	29½	28⅝	29¼+	⅝
Do pr	30	114	114	114 —	....
Am Chicle 4a	10	128	128	128 —	....
Am Crystal Sug	4	20¾	20¼	20½+	....
Am Distill	12	34	32⅞	34 +	1⅛
Am Encaus	118	4⅛	4	4 —	....
AmEuropean .90e	14	13	13	13 —	⅛
Am Export L 2	4	31⅜	31⅜	31⅜+	....
Am&For Pw	48	4	3⅞	3⅞ —	....
Do 6 p 1⅛k		96½	96½	96½+	....
Do 7 p 1⅝k		101⅛	101⅛	101⅛+	....
Do 2 p .125		25¼	23⅞	24⅛+	....
Am-Hawaii 5	1	42	42	42 +	1
Am Hdw&Lea	4	4⅜	4⅜	4⅜	....
AmHome Pr 3.40a	1	74½	74½	74½+	....
Am Ice	2	8⅛	8	8 —	....
Am Intrntl .40e	6	10¼	9¾	10¼+	....
Am InvestIll .60	1	8¾	8¾	8¾	....
Do p 2½	1	49½	49½	49½+	....
Am Locomo .35g	59	33¼	32	32½—	....
Do p 7	1	110	110	110 —	....
Am M&Fdy .80	22	23⅞	23¼	23⅝+	....
Am M&Met 1	9	12⅝	12⅜	12⅝+	....
Am Metal 1a	2	27⅞	28	....	....
Am News 2.10	50	46¼	46	46¼—	....
Am Pw & Lt	379	5¼	4⅞	5¼+	....
Do 6 p	24	74	71¾	73⅝+	2¼
Do 5 p	2	68½	68½	68½+	....
AmRad&StS .40	125	13½	13	13⅜ —	....
Do p 7	10	180	180	180 +	1
AmRoll Mill .80	35	18⅛	17⅞	18 +	⅛
Am Safety 1.40a	2	85½	84¾	85 +	1
Am Sal Ref 2a	2	24½	24½	24½+	....
Am ShipBldg 1g	90	35⅜	35	35⅜+	⅛
Am Smlt&R 2a	30	47	45¼	46⅜+	⅛
Do p 7	20	168	168	168 +	¼
Am Soufl 1e	1	43	43	43 —	....
Am Stl Fdrs 2	43	31	30¾	30¾—	....
Am Stores 1	2	22½	22	22½+	....
Am Stove 1.20	8	26⅞	26¾	26⅞+	⅛
AmSugar Ref 3a	48	37	36⅞	37 +	⅛
Am Tel&Tel 9	33	163¼	162⅜	163¼+	....
Am Tob 3a	1	70½	70½	70½+	....
Do B 3a	8	72¼	72	72¼+	....
Do p 6	40	153¼	153	153¼+	....
AmTypeFdrs 1	3	14¾	14¾	14¾+	....
*Am Viscose 2	23	48	46⅝	48 +	1
Am Wat Wks	550	13½	11⅜	12⅜+	1
Am Woolen	9	10¼	10	10¼—	....
Do p	3	108	108	108 —	¼
Am Zinc L&S	3	6	5⅝	6	....
Anac Cop 2½	48	32½	31⅝	32½+	....
Anac W & C 1	1	42½	42	42½+	....
Anc Hoc Gl .15g	1	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜	....
Do p new 4	10	110¼	110¼	110½	....
Arch-Dan-M 2	5	55	54⅝	55 +	⅜
Armour	57	7⅝	7⅝	7⅝+	....
Do pr p 5k	1	107½	107½	107½+	1
Do pr	20	114	114	114 —	....
Armstrong ¼g	3	45¾	45	45¾+	....
Arnold Const ½	2	13¾	13¾	13¾+	....
ArtloomCorp .40	2	11	11	11 —	....
Asso D Gds 1	19	21½	21	21½+	....
Do 1 p 6	10	120	120	120 —	....
Atch T&S F 6	68	92½	89½	92¾+	2
Atl Coast L 3e	47	69½	67	69½+	1⅝
Atl G&W Ind 3e	5	36⅝	36¼	36¼+	....
Atl Ref ⅜g	16	34⅝	34	34⅝+	⅛
Do p 4	1.10	110¾	110¼	110¾+	....
Atlas Corp ½	16	15⅞	15⅞	15⅞	....
Do p 5	3	56	56	56 —	....
Atlas Powd ⅜g	60	67¾	67¾	67¾+	....
Aust Nichols	14	13	12½	12⅝—	....
Autocar	19	19⅛	19	19 +	....
Avia Corp 70g.114	6	9	8⅝	8⅝	....
BaldLoco ct 1½g	34	28½	27⅞	28⅜	....
Balt & Ohio	80	15⅝	15	15½+	....
Do p	20	28½	27⅝	28½+	....
Bangor & Ar	15	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	....
Do p 5k	1	70	70	70 +	1
Barb Asph ½g	4	37½	36⅝	37¼+	....
Barker p 2¾	13	52½	52	52½+	....
Barnsdall	13	22½	22	22½+	....
Bath Ir Wks 4	6	19¾	19¾	19¾—	....
Bayuk Cigars 1½	1	35¾	35¾	35¾	....
Beech Alrc 1e	3	10⅞	10⅝	10⅞	....
Beld-Hem .80	1	12⅞	12⅞	12⅞	....
Bell Aircft 1e	14	13⅝	13⅜	13⅝+	....
Bendix Aviil 3	18	51¼	50	51½+	1¼
Benguet Cons	7	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	....
BenIndLn 1.20a	8	23¾	23⅛	23½	....
Best & Co 1.60a	2	49	49	49	....
Best Foods 1	10	18⅝	18	18 +	⅛
Beth Stl 6	83	76	74⅛	75 +	1⅛
Do p 7	6	135¾	135	135¾—	⅜
Bigelow-Sanf 2	6	56	55¾	55¾ —	....
Black & D 1.60	3	35⅜	25	25½+	⅛
Blaw-Knox .60	33	14	13½	14 —	....
Bliss&Laugh ¼g	1	21½	21⅛	21½—	⅛
Boeing Airpl 1g	23	18¼	17⅞	18 —	....
Bohn Al&Br 3	3	56¼	56	56 —	....
Bond Strs 2	1	46	46	46 —	1
Borden Co .40g	4	36	35½	36 +	⅛
Borg-W 1.60	32	39⅞	39	39¾ —	....
Bower Roll B ½g	3	47	46⅞	46⅞—	⅛
Braniff Airw .60	16	19¼	19	19 —	¼
Bridgept Br .15g	10	11¼	11¼	11¼ —	....
Briggs Mfg 2	16	39⅞	39	39¼—	....
BklynUnGas 1½	58	28⅞	27⅝	28½+	1⅜
Brunswick-Bal	3	27½	27½	27½ —	....
Bucyrus-Erie .15g	16	14⅝	14	14⅜+	⅛
Budd Mfg ½g	18	11⅞	10¾	11⅛+	⅛
Do B p 5	1	78½	78¼	78¼—	....
Budd Wheel .15g	17	13	12⅝	13 +	⅛
BuffaloForg 1.80	2	25	25	25 —	....
Bullard Co ½g	1	21½	21½	21½—	⅜
Bulova Watch 2	56	36	36	36 —	2
Burling Mills new	15	22	21⅜	21⅜ —	....
BurrAddMa .10g	16	14⅜	14½	14½ —	....
BushTermin .30g	3	7⅞	7¾	7¾ —	....
BushTerBld 1½k	.80	67	65	65 —	1½
Butler Bros .60	3	16⅜	16¼	16⅜+	⅛
Do p 4½	1	107⅞	107¾	107⅞+	....
ButteCop&Z ⅛e	4	3½	3½	3½ —	....
ByersAM Co ½e	7	18⅜	18	18⅜+	....
ByronJackson 1a	1	23½	23½	23½ —	....
CallfPacking 1½	17	32⅜	31	32⅜+	1
Callahan Z-Lead	27	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜+	....
Calumet&H .10g	30	6⅜	6⅜	6⅜+	⅛
Calif Pack 3	207	207	207	207 +	1
Alleghany	37	3	2⅞	3	....
Do p	30	42	41¼	41⅝—	⅜
Do pr p	2	63⅜	63½	63⅜—	⅜
AlleghLudlm	40	31⅞	31	31⅞+	⅛
Al Chem&Dye 6	2	157½	156⅜	157½+	1¼
Allied Mills 1g	7	32½	32	32½+	⅛
Allied Strs 1	66	25½	24½	25½+	⅛
Allis-Chalm 2g	18	44	44	44 +	⅛
Alma Laubey	1	4½	4½	4½	....
*Amerada Pet 3	1	118	118	118 —	⅜
AmAgCDel 1.20a	3	28⅝	28⅜	28⅝—	⅜
Am Airlines 1e	22	50¼	49⅞	50 +	⅛
AmBankNote .40g	3	25¾	25½	25⅝ —	....
Do p 3	.60	74½	74	74½+	1
Am Bosch ½g	12	19¼	18⅞	19¼+	⅛
Am Brk Shoe 1a	8	44½	44	44½+	⅛
Am Cab&Rad	36	12⅜	12	12⅜ —	....
Am Can 3	198	66	65¾	66 —	¾
Do p	80	194	192⅜	192⅜—	1
AmCar&Fdy 2½e	10	44½	43⅝	43⅝ —	....
Do p 7	2	103	102¼	103 —	½
Am Ch&Cable 2	6	29½	28⅝	29¼+	⅝
Do pr	30	114	114	114 —	....
Am Chicle 4a	10	128	128	128 —	....
Am Crystal Sug	4	20¾	20¼	20½+	....
Am Distill	12	34	32⅞	34 +	1⅛
Am Encaus	118	4⅛	4	4 —	....
AmEuropean .90e	14	13	13	13 —	⅛
Am Export L 2	4	31⅜	31⅜	31⅜+	....
Am&For Pw	48	4	3⅞	3⅞ —	....
Do 6 p 1⅛k		96½	96½	96½+	....
Do 7 p 1⅝k		101⅛	101⅛	101⅛+	....
Do 2 p .125		25¼	23⅞	24⅛+	....
Am-Hawaii 5	1	42	42	42 +	1
Am Hdw&Lea	4	4⅜	4⅜	4⅜	....
AmHome Pr 3.40a	1	74½	74½	74½+	....
Am Ice	2	8⅛	8	8 —	....
Am Intrntl .40e	6	10¼	9¾	10¼+	....
Am InvestIll .60	1	8¾	8¾	8¾	....
Do p 2½	1	49½	49½	49½+	....
Am Locomo .35g	59	33¼	32	32½—	....
Do p 7	1	110	110	110 —	....
Am M&Fdy .80	22	23⅞	23¼	23⅝+	....
Am M&Met 1	9	12⅝	12⅜	12⅝+	....
Am Metal 1a	2	27⅞	28	....	....
Am News 2.10	50	46¼	46	46¼—	....
Am Pw & Lt	379	5¼	4⅞	5¼+	....
Do 6 p	24	74	71¾	73⅝+	2¼
Do 5 p	2	68½	68½	68½+	....
AmRad&StS .40	125	13½	13	13⅜ —	....
Do p 7	10	180	180	180 +	1
AmRoll Mill .80	35	18⅛	17⅞	18 +	⅛
Am Safety 1.40a	2	85½	84¾	85 +	1
Am Sal Ref 2a	2	24½	24½	24½+	....
Am ShipBldg 1g	90	35⅜	35	35⅜+	⅛
Am Smlt&R 2a	30	47	45¼	46⅜+	⅛
Do p 7	20	168	168	168 +	¼
Am Soufl 1e	1	43	43	43 —	....
Am Stl Fdrs 2	43	31	30¾	30¾—	....
Am Stores 1	2	22½	22	22½+	....
Am Stove 1.20	8	26⅞	26¾	26⅞+	⅛
AmSugar Ref 3a	48	37	36⅞	37 +	⅛
Am Tel&Tel 9	33	163¼	162⅜	163¼+	....
Am Tob 3a	1	70½	70½	70½+	....
Do B 3a	8	72¼	72	72¼+	....
Do p 6	40	153¼	153	153¼+	....
AmTypeFdrs 1	3	14¾	14¾	14¾+	....
*Am Viscose 2	23	48	46⅝	48 +	1
Am Wat Wks	550	13½	11⅜	12⅜+	1
Am Woolen	9	10¼	10	10¼—	....
Do p	3	108	108	108 —	¼
Am Zinc L&S	3	6	5⅝	6	....
Anac Cop 2½	48	32½	31⅝	32½+	....
Anac W & C 1	1	42½	42	42½+	....
Anc Hoc Gl .15g	1	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜	....
Do p new 4	10	110¼	110¼	110½	....
Arch-Dan-M 2	5	55	54⅝	55 +	⅜
Armour	57	7⅝	7⅝	7⅝+	....
Do pr p 5k	1	107½	107½	107½+	1
Do pr	20	114	114	114 —	....
Armstrong ¼g	3	45¾	45	45¾+	....
Arnold Const ½	2	13¾	13¾	13¾+	....
ArtloomCorp .40	2	11	11	11 —	....
Asso D Gds 1	19	21½	21	21½+	....
Do 1 p 6	10	120	120	120 —	....
Atch T&S F 6	68	92½	89½	92¾+	2
Atl Coast L 3e	47	69½	67	69½+	1⅝
Atl G&W Ind 3e	5	36⅝	36¼	36¼+	....
Atl Ref ⅜g	16	34⅝	34	34⅝+	⅛
Do p 4	1.10	110¾	110¼	110¾+	....
Atlas Corp ½	16	15⅞	15⅞	15⅞	....
Do p 5	3	56	56	56 —	....
Atlas Powd ⅜g	60	67¾	67¾	67¾+	....
Aust Nichols	14	13	12½	12⅝—	....
Autocar	19	19⅛	19	19 +	....
Avia Corp 70g.114	6	9	8⅝	8⅝	....
BaldLoco ct 1½g	34	28½	27⅞	28⅜	....
Balt & Ohio	80	15⅝	15	15½+	....
Do p	20	28½	27⅝	28½+	....
Bangor & Ar	15	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	....
Do p 5k	1	70	70	70 +	1
Barb Asph ½g	4	37½	36⅝	37¼+	....
Barker p 2¾	13	52½	52	52½+	....
Barnsdall	13	22½	22	22½+	....
Bath Ir Wks 4	6	19¾	19¾	19¾—	....
Bayuk Cigars 1½	1	35¾	35¾	35¾	....
Beech Alrc 1e	3	10⅞	10⅝	10⅞	....
Beld-Hem .80	1	12⅞	12⅞	12⅞	....
Bell Aircft 1e	14	13⅝	13⅜	13⅝+	....
Bendix Aviil 3	18	51¼	50	51½+	1¼
Benguet Cons	7	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	....

Stock, div.—	Sales 100s	High	Low	Close	Net chge.
BenIndLn 1.20a	8	23¾	23⅛	23½	....
Best & Co 1.60a	2	49	49	49	....
Best Foods 1	10	18⅝	18	18 +	⅛
Beth Stl 6	83	76	74⅛	75 +	1⅛
Do p 7	6	135¾	135	135¾—	⅜
Bigelow-Sanf 2	6	56	55¾	55¾ —	....
Black & D 1.60	3	35⅜	25	25½+	⅛
Blaw-Knox .60	33	14	13½	14 —	....
Bliss&Laugh ¼g	1	21½	21⅛	21½—	⅛
Boeing Airpl 1g	23	18¼	17⅞	18 —	....
Bohn Al&Br 3	3	56¼	56	56 —	....
Bond Strs 2	1	46	46	46 —	1
Borden Co .40g	4	36	35½	36 +	⅛
Borg-W 1.60	32	39⅞	39	39¾ —	....
Bower Roll B ½g	3	47	46⅞	46⅞—	⅛
Braniff Airw .60	16	19¼	19	19 —	¼
Bridgept Br .15g	10	11¼	11¼	11¼ —	....
Briggs Mfg 2	16	39⅞	39	39¼—	....
BklynUnGas 1½	58	28⅞	27⅝	28½+	1⅜
Brunswick-Bal	3	27½	27½	27½ —	....
Bucyrus-Erie .15g	16	14⅝	14	14⅜+	⅛
Budd Mfg ½g	18	11⅞	10¾	11⅛+	⅛
Do B p 5	1	78½	78¼	78¼—	....
Budd Wheel .15g	17	13	12⅝	13 +	⅛
BuffaloForg 1.80	2	25	25	25 —	....
Bullard Co ½g	1	21½	21½	21½—	⅜
Bulova Watch 2	56	36	36	36 —	2
Burling Mills new	15	22	21⅜	21⅜ —	....
BurrAddMa .10g	16	14⅜	14½	14½ —	....
BushTermin .30g	3	7⅞	7¾	7¾ —	....
BushTerBld 1½k	.80	67	65	65 —	1½
Butler Bros .60	3	16⅜	16¼	16⅜+	⅛
Do p 4½	1	107⅞	107¾	107⅞+	....
ButteCop&Z ⅛e	4	3½	3½	3½ —	....
ByersAM Co ½e	7	18⅜	18	18⅜+	....
ByronJackson 1a	1	23½	23½	23½ —	....
CallfPacking 1½	17	32⅜	31	32⅜+	1
Callahan Z-Lead	27	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜+	....
Calumet&H .10g	30	6⅜	6⅜	6⅜+	⅛
Calif Pack 3	207	207	207	207 +	1
Alleghany	37	3	2⅞	3	....
Do p	30	42	41¼	41⅝—	⅜
Do pr p	2	63⅜	63½	63⅜—	⅜
AlleghLudlm	40	31⅞	31	31⅞+	⅛
Al Chem&Dye 6	2	157½	156⅜	157½+	1¼
Allied Mills 1g	7	32½	32	32½+	⅛
Allied Strs 1	66	25½	24½	25½+	⅛
Allis-Chalm 2g	18	44	44	44 +	⅛
Alma Laubey	1	4½	4½	4½	....
*Amerada Pet 3	1	118	118	118 —	⅜
AmAgCDel 1.20a	3	28⅝	28⅜	28⅝—	⅜
Am Airlines 1e	22	50¼	49⅞	50 +	⅛
AmBankNote .40g	3	25¾	25½	25⅝ —	....
Do p 3	.60	74½	74	74½+	1
Am Bosch ½g	12	19¼	18⅞	19¼+	⅛
Am Brk Shoe 1a	8	44½	44	44½+	⅛
Am Cab&Rad	36	12⅜	12	12⅜ —	....
Am Can 3	198	66	65¾	66 —	¾
Do p	80	194	192⅜	192⅜—	1
AmCar&Fdy 2½e	10	44½	43⅝	43⅝ —	....
Do p 7	2	103	102¼	103 —	½
Am Ch&Cable 2	6	29½	28⅝	29¼+	⅝
Do pr	30	114	114	114 —	....
Am Chicle 4a	10	128	128	128 —	....
Am Crystal Sug	4	20¾	20¼	20½+	....
Am Distill	12	34	32⅞	34 +	1⅛
Am Encaus	118	4⅛	4	4 —	....
AmEuropean .90e	14	13	13	13 —	⅛
Am Export L 2	4	31⅜	31⅜	31⅜+	....
Am&For Pw	48	4	3⅞	3⅞ —	....
Do 6 p 1⅛k		96½	96½	96½+	....
Do 7 p 1⅝k		101⅛	101⅛	101⅛+	....
Do 2 p .125		25¼	23⅞	24⅛+	....
Am-Hawaii 5	1	42	42	42 +	1
Am Hdw&Lea	4	4⅜	4⅜	4⅜	....
AmHome Pr 3.40a	1	74½	74½	74½+	....
Am Ice	2	8⅛	8	8 —	....
Am Intrntl .40e	6	10¼	9¾	10¼+	....
Am InvestIll .60	1	8¾	8¾	8¾	....
Do p 2½	1	49½	49½	49½+	....
Am Locomo .35g	59	33¼	32	32½—	....
Do p 7	1	110	110	110 —	....
Am M&Fdy .80	22	23⅞	23¼	23⅝+	....
Am M&Met 1	9	12⅝	12⅜	12⅝+	....
Am Metal 1a	2	27⅞	28	....	....
Am News 2.10	50	46¼	46	46¼—	....
Am Pw & Lt	379	5¼	4⅞	5¼+	....
Do 6 p	24	74	71¾	73⅝+	2¼
Do 5 p	2	68½	68½	68½+	....
AmRad&StS .40	125	13½	13	13⅜ —	....
Do p 7	10	180	180	180 +	1
AmRoll Mill .80	35	18⅛	17⅞	18 +	⅛
Am Safety 1.40a	2	85½	84¾	85 +	1
Am Sal Ref 2a	2	24½	24½	24½+	....
Am ShipBldg 1g	90	35⅜	35	35⅜+	⅛
Am Smlt&R 2a	30	47	45¼	46⅜+	⅛
Do p 7	20	168	168	168 +	¼
Am Soufl 1e	1	43	43	43 —	....
Am Stl Fdrs 2	43	31	30¾	30¾—	....
Am Stores 1	2	22½	22	22½+	....
Am Stove 1.20	8	26⅞	26¾	26⅞+	⅛
AmSugar Ref 3a	48	37	36⅞	37 +	⅛
Am Tel&Tel 9	33	163¼	162⅜	163¼+	....
Am Tob 3a	1	70½	70½	70½+	....
Do B 3a	8	72¼	72	72¼+	....
Do p 6	40	153¼	153	153¼+	....
AmTypeFdrs 1	3	14¾	14¾	14¾+	....
*Am Viscose 2	23	48	46⅝	48 +	1
Am Wat Wks	550	13½	11⅜	12⅜+	1
Am Woolen	9	10¼	10	10¼—	....
Do p	3	108	108	108 —	¼
Am Zinc L&S	3	6	5⅝	6	....
Anac Cop 2½	48	32½	31⅝	32½+	....
Anac W & C 1	1	42½	42	42½+	....
Anc Hoc Gl .15g	1	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜	....
Do p new 4	10	110¼	110¼	110½	....
Arch-Dan-M 2	5	55	54⅝	55 +	⅜
Armour	57	7⅝	7⅝	7⅝+	....
Do pr p 5k	1	107½	107½	107½+	1
Do pr	20	114	114	114 —	....
Armstrong ¼g	3	45¾	45	45¾+	....
Arnold Const ½	2	13¾	13¾	13¾+	....
ArtloomCorp .40	2	11	11	11 —	....
Asso D Gds 1	19	21½	21	21½+	....
Do 1 p 6	10	120	120	120 —	....
Atch T&S F 6	68	92½	89½	92¾+	2
Atl Coast L 3e	47	69½	67	69½+	1⅝
Atl G&W Ind 3e	5	36⅝	36¼	36¼+	....
Atl Ref ⅜g	16	34⅝	34	34⅝+	⅛
Do p 4	1.10	110¾	110¼	110¾+	....
Atlas Corp ½	16	15⅞	15⅞	15⅞	....
Do p 5	3	56	56	56 —	....
Atlas Powd ⅜g	60	67¾	67¾	67¾+	....
Aust Nichols	14	13	12½	12⅝—	....
Autocar	19	19⅛	19	19 +	....
Avia Corp 70g.114	6	9	8⅝	8⅝	....
BaldLoco ct 1½g	34	28½	27⅞	28⅜	....
Balt & Ohio	80	15⅝	15	15½+	....
Do p	20	28½	27⅝	28½+	....
Bangor & Ar	15	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	....
Do p 5k	1	70	70	70 +	1
Barb Asph ½g	4	37½	36⅝	37¼

HOME FURNISHINGS & FURNITURE

Open Today, Sat., to 9 P. M.

NOW OPEN
TO THE PUBLIC
WAREHOUSE OUTLET
CENTRAL
CHICAGO'S LARGEST
SAMPLE FURN DEALER
NOW THERE'S THE COUNTRY'S
FAMOUS MAKES OF
QUALITY FURNITURE
OPEN DAILY 9 A.M. TO 9 P.M.
SAVINGS UP TO 60%
JOHNSON FURN. CO.
OPEN TO THE PUBLIC
SATURDAY 9 A.M. TO 5 P.M.
3015 LINCOLN-AV.

4 ROOM OUTFIT, $149
Parlor, bedroom, dinette, set; rugs, lamps, mirrors, etc. Complete outfit, $149. Terms.
3015 LINCOLN-AV.

3 ROOMS, $149
A brand new 3-bedroom set; 3 pieces to a bedroom. Also complete living room, dining room, kitchen outfits. Terms.
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MAPLE FURNITURE
Chicago's Largest Display
Solid Maple Furniture at Sensational Reductions.
Bedroom Suites, Dinette Sets, Occasional Chairs, Desks, Bookcases, Tables, Mirrors, Lamps, Pictures, Smoking Stands, Etc.
Many Pieces Specially Priced for Quick Sale.
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North: 4840 Broadway
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Open Thurs. nite and Sat. evenings until 9.

SILK DRAPES
Unbelievable Values
Custom Made Drapes
Slipcovers
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Free Estimates
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Open Mon. thru Sat. 9 to 5:30
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Phone Orders Invited
Call Mr. Lewis
Lewis Drapery Co.
1 E. Chicago-av.
Phone DEL 6-1100

BEDROOM SUITES
Mahogany or walnut; 4 pcs. to 12 pcs. Choice of 10 styles. Values to $350. Now $139.50 to $259.50. Also 2-pc. bedroom suites, $99.50 to $149.50. Open Thurs. nite.
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Choice of 4 styles, 4 pcs. each; $139

—REAL ESTATE—APT. BLDGS.—
North Side

HYDE PARK
5 APTS. 3 STORY
Brick, 2-4-4-5 rms., steam heat, hdwd. flrs., tiled baths, gas ranges, refrig., 2 gar. Income $2,400. Price $20,000. Terms.
Owner, 1 E. 53rd St. Phone Oakland 4500

HYDE PARK
Modern 6 flat, 4-4-4-4-4-4 rms., steam heat, hdwd. flrs., tiled baths, gas ranges, refrig., 2 gar. Income $3,600. Price $30

HELP WANTED OMITTED ONLY ON SATURDAYS

Because of newsprint restrictions, Help Wanted and Employment Agency ads are omitted on Saturdays.

This enables the Tribune to utilize to the best advantage of readers and advertisers the total weekly supply of paper allocated to such advertising under the Tribune's paper conservation program.

For Chicago's biggest job directory, consult tomorrow's Sunday Tribune.

—REAL ESTATE—MISCELLANEOUS—

VILLA Park—Wanted, 6 G. I. Joes to build at once, on all improved location; 3 bl. to shopping dist. and Aurora & Elgin Sta. Address L P 57, Tribune.

WE have cash buyers—For rooming houses and apt. hotels; also leaseholds. Randolph 4136.

WINAMAC, Ind., 2 story brk. house—9 acres land adj. Write Frank J. Kopsy, prices. Address M A 523, Tribune.

VETS—I will build for you on South Side. Priv. contractor. Bev. 0764, eves.

REAL ESTATE—RESORT PROPTY
Illinois

NEW RANCH HOME
DEVELOPMENT—NOW OPEN
at Beautiful
ROUND LAKE
38 miles N. W. of Chicago,
LARGE SIZE PLOTS.
For Garden and Home.
$100 DOWN
MODEL HOMES—OPEN.
COME OUT TODAY!
Take Highway Route 41 (Cicero-av.) North to Route 120—then left on 120 to Round Lake or take 7:25 a. m. or 12:10 p. m. train FROM UNION STATION TO ROUND LAKE.
L. B. HARRIS CO., REALTOR.
111 W. Monroe-st., Chgo. Cen. 5950.
ROUND LAKE PHONE 2781.

WONDER LAKE
SUMMER HOME
on Lake Shore-dr. 200 feet from water's edge. Early American Colonial style, built 1940. Can be converted to year round at small cost. Owner sacrifices at $7,000. $350 down, bal. $60 mo. Shown Sunday only, 10 a. m. to 6 p. m. Take any road to McHenry, Ill.; follow signs to Wonder Lake.

10 ACRES
RESORT AND PICNIC GROVE.
On one of Lake County's most beaut. lakes; over 500 ft. sand beach; equip. with large dance hall, 2 bars, cottages, boats, boat. res. A real moneymaker. This property will pay for itself in 4 yrs. or less if properly managed. Terms.
L. J. Behm, Grays Lake, Ill. Phone 5151.

WOODSTOCK is a good address and this 120 acre dairy farm is outstanding as to location, value, soil, and livability; modern, large, well constructed home, situated on hill within 2 miles of town, on black top road; the hip roof dairy barn and other buildings are all in good repair. This farm is a real investment at $18,000. Terms and possession can be arranged. Come prepared to buy.
George B. Huffman, Woodstock, Ill. Phone 211.

FOR SALE—80 acres level land, good buildings, 8 room house, hot water heat, electric, garden, 3 good wells, shrubbery, trees, outdoor Bar-B-Q; small river (Kishwaukee) cuts thru far end of pasture (good fish); ½ mi. from town and 80 mi. from Chicago; $235 per acre.
HERBERT H. STELLMAN.
Phone Union 2294. Union, Illinois.

180 ACRES—On black top road near route 120; 6 minutes to Woodstock; mod barn 120 ft. long; full line of other buildings; all elec. power and light; 140 acres crop land; 40 acres pasture; nice timber tract; rich brown silt loam soil; splendid dairy farm.; moneymaker; exceptional buy at $135 an acre.
E. M. Phillips, Woodstock, Ill.

COUNTRY HOME AND FARM.
120 acres, 36 miles N. W. of city. Fine improvements, good land. Quick possession. Price $42,000.
265 acre country estate and dairy farm near Medinah Country Club. For man of means only.
WRITE BOX 433, Bensonville, Ill., for appointment.

FOR sale—135 A., 10 minute drive from Woodstock; bldgs. overlooking beautiful lake; good fishing and boating; modern 8 rm. house, good farm bldgs., some timber; 100 acres alfalfa; balance A-1 farm land. Price $17,500; terms.

10 ACRES
Resort and picnic grove, on one of Lake county's most beau. lakes; over 500 ft. sand beach; equip. with large dance hall, 2 barns, cottage, boats, beau. res., a real moneymaker. This property will pay for itself in 4 yrs. or less if properly managed. Terms.
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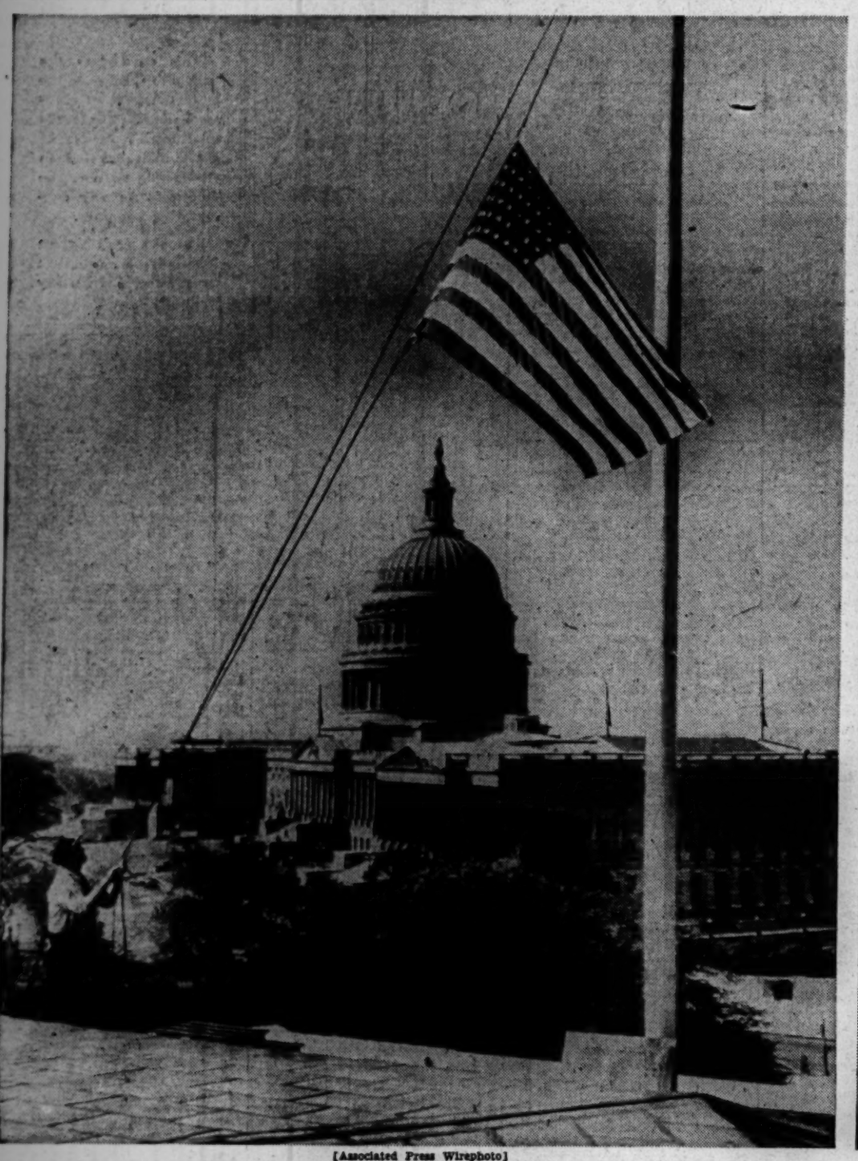
40 ACRES ON LAKE FRONT
37 mi. N. W. on good highway; has good bldgs.; some timber,

Chicago Daily Tribune
THE WORLDS GREATEST NEWSPAPER

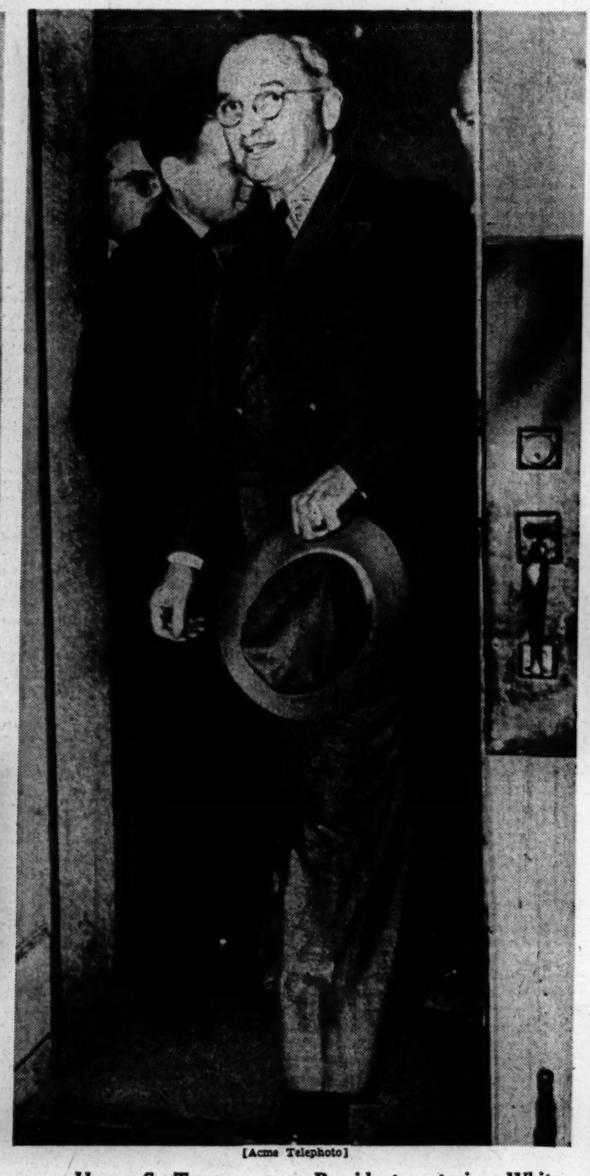
Roosevelt Starts Last Journey Home—Chicago Mourns—Truman Takes Over Presidential Duties



[Associated Press Wirephoto]

Flags fly at half staff over capitol in Washington in mourning for President Roosevelt as policeman lowers another on senate office building.

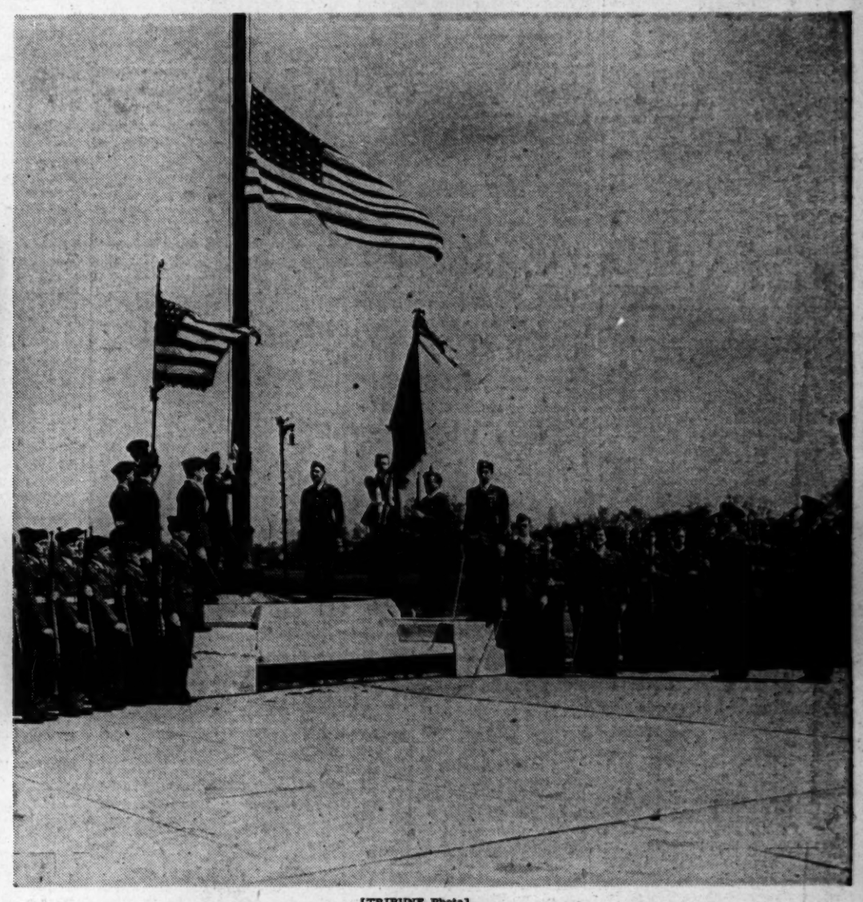
(Story on page 1)



[Acme Telephoto]

Harry S. Truman, new President, entering White House door in Washington yesterday to begin new duties.

(Story on page 1)



[TRIBUNE Photo]

R. O. T. C. students of Lane Technical High school set flag at half staff at the school in mourning for the death of President Roosevelt.

(Story on page 3)

[Acme Telephoto]

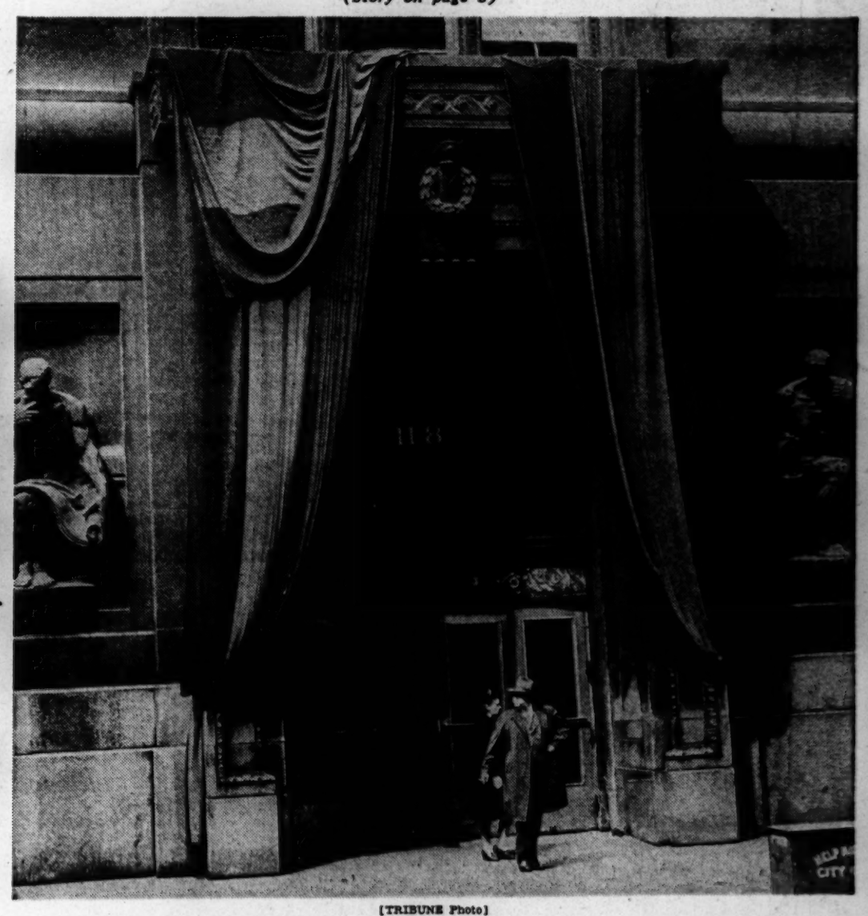
Young polio victims at Warm Springs watch hearse take President Roosevelt's body from 'little White House.'

(Story on page 3)

[Acme Telephoto.]

President Truman is met by a battery of news photographers as he arrives at the White House for his first day as the nation's chief executive.

(Story on page 1)



[TRIBUNE Photo]

Mourning crepe draped around the doorway on the Clark st. entrance of the county building in Chicago's loop.

(Story on page 3)

[Associated Press Wirephoto]

President Roosevelt's valet, Arthur Prettyman, taking Fala, President Roosevelt's Scottie, for a walk at Atlanta, Ga., station as funeral train made short stop.

(Story on page 4)

[Associated Press Wirephoto]

As members of his staff stand at attention beside an American flag that hangs still at half staff, President Roosevelt's body is carried in a hearse past the buildings of Warm Springs Foudation on the way to the train for funeral trip to Washington, D. C.

(Story on page 3)